



# United States Department of Agriculture

Agricultural Marketing Service  
National Organic Program

CERTIFICATE OF ACCREDITATION

**BIO LATINA**

**Av. Javier Prado Oeste 2501, Bloom Tower Of. 802, Lima, 17, PERU**

meets all the requirements prescribed in the USDA National Organic Program Regulations

**7 CFR Part 205**

**as an Accredited Certifying Agent**

for the scope of

**Crops, Handling Operations**

This certificate is receivable by all officers of all courts of the United States as prima facie evidence of the truth of the statements therein contained. This certificate does not excuse failure to comply with any of the regulatory laws enforced by the U.S. Department of Agriculture .

Status of this accreditation may be verified at <http://www.ams.usda.gov>

Certificate No: **USDA-9-20**

Effective Date: **4/29/2017**

Renewal Date: **4/29/2022**

**Jennifer Tucker, Ph.D.**  
**Deputy Administrator**  
**National Organic Program**



The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) prohibits discrimination in all its programs and activities on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability, and where applicable, sex, marital status, familial status, parental status, religion, sexual orientation, genetic information, political beliefs, reprisal, or because all or part of an individual's income is derived from any public assistance program.

## NATIONAL ORGANIC PROGRAM: CORRECTIVE ACTION REPORT

### AUDIT AND REVIEW PROCESS

An onsite Mid-term assessment of the Bio Latina (BIOL) organic program was conducted on Nov. 18, 2019 to Nov. 26, 2019. The National Organic Program (NOP) reviewed the auditor's report to assess BIOL's compliance to the USDA organic regulations. This report provides the results of NOP's assessment.

### GENERAL INFORMATION

<b>Applicant Name</b>	Bio Latina (BIOL)
<b>Physical Address</b>	Jirón Domingo Millan 85, Jesús María, Lima-11, Lima, Peru
<b>Mailing Address</b>	Jirón Domingo Millan 85, Jesús María, Lima-11, Lima, Peru
<b>Contact &amp; Title</b>	Reynaldo Chapilliquen Abad, General Manager
<b>E-mail Address</b>	central@biolatina.com
<b>Phone Number</b>	00 51 1 2031130
<b>Reviewer(s) &amp; Auditor(s)</b>	Graham Davis, NOP Reviewer; Lars Crail, Bridget McElroy, On-site Auditors.
<b>Program</b>	USDA National Organic Program (NOP)
<b>Review &amp; Audit Date(s)</b>	Corrective actions review: October 20 through November 24, 2020 NOP assessment review: June 8, 2020 Onsite audit: November 18 - 26, 2019
<b>Audit Identifier</b>	NOP-57-18
<b>Action Required</b>	No
<b>Audit &amp; Review Type</b>	Mid-Term Assessment
<b>Audit Objective</b>	To evaluate the conformance to the audit criteria; and to verify the implementation and effectiveness of BIOL's certification system.
<b>Audit &amp; Determination Criteria</b>	7 CFR Part 205, National Organic Program as amended
<b>Audit &amp; Review Scope</b>	BIOL's certification services in carrying out the audit criteria during the period: January 29, 2017 through November 26, 2019

BIOL is a for-profit organization providing certification services in Latin America. BIOL's accreditation to the USDA organic scopes of crops and handling began on April 29, 2002. BIOL currently maintains a main office in Lima, Peru, and conducts certification activities in Peru, Bolivia, Nicaragua, Honduras, Panama, El Salvador, and Guatemala.

As of January 2, 2019, BIOL had 367 certified clients, including 280 crops and 87 handling operations (58 processors, 23 distributors, 6 trader/brokers). BIOL has 238 grower group clients.

BIOL has 42 full time employees in various countries of operation. Employees hold several titles

that may include Director, Managing Director, Director, Certifier, Inspector, Administrative Assistant, and Representative.

### **NOP DETERMINATION:**

NOP reviewed the onsite audit results to determine whether BIOL's corrective actions adequately addressed previous noncompliances. NOP also reviewed any corrective actions submitted as a result of noncompliances issued from Findings identified during the onsite audit.

### **Non-compliances from Prior Assessments**

Any noncompliance labeled as "**Cleared**," indicates that the corrective actions for the noncompliance are determined to be implemented and working effectively.

**NP7021JZA.NC1 – Cleared**  
**NP7021JZA.NC2 – Cleared**  
**NP7021JZA.NC3 – Cleared**  
**NP7021JZA.NC4 – Cleared**  
**NP7021JZA.NC5 – Cleared**  
**NP7021JZA.NC6 – Cleared**  
**NP7021JZA.NC7 – Cleared**  
**NP7021JZA.NC8 – Cleared**  
**NP7021JZA.NC9 – Cleared**  
**NP7021JZA.NC10 – Cleared**  
**NP7021JZA.NC11 – Cleared**  
**NP7021JZA.NC12 – Cleared**  
**NP7021JZA.NC13 – Cleared**  
**AP-58-18.NC1 – Cleared**

### **Non-compliances Identified during the Current Assessment and Corrective Actions**

Any noncompliance labeled as "**Accepted**," indicates that the corrective actions for the noncompliance are accepted by the NOP and will be verified for implementation and effectiveness during the next onsite audit.

**NOP-57-18.NC1 - Accepted.** 7 C.F.R. §205.501(a)(3) states, "A private or governmental entity accredited as a certifying agent under this subpart must: Carry out the provisions of the Act and the regulations in this part, including the provisions of §§205.402 through 205.406 and §205.670; ...."

**Comments:** *BIOL is cancelling certification contracts with operators when operations do not respond to annual update requests. Certification activities are terminated by BIOL without suspension, revocation or the operation surrendering its certification. This does not comply with the requirements of 7 C.F.R. §205.404(c).*

**Corrective Actions:** BIOL submitted a revised procedure for suspension of a NOP certificate that complies with the USDA organic regulations. It no longer states, "if an operation does not renew

the certification on the anniversary date, it is mandatory to suspend or revoke its certification as of the date of the certification contract.” BIOL provided training to their certification staff on July 2, 2020.

**NOP-57-18.NC2 - Accepted.** 7 C.F.R. §205.501(a)(3) states, “A private or governmental entity accredited as a certifying agent under this subpart must: Carry out the provisions of the Act and the regulations in this part, including the provisions of §§205.402 through 205.406 and §205.670;”

**Comments:** *BIOL does not fully implement the criteria for grower group certification, as required by NOP Policy Memo 11-10 Grower Group Certification. The auditor’s review of certification files and a witness audit of a grower group inspection revealed that BIOL inspectors are not conducting an adequate evaluation of the Internal Control System’s (ICS) internal inspections as follows:*

- 1. During the observation of a grower group internal inspection, the BIOL inspector did not fully identify deficiencies in the internal inspector’s performance. Specifically, the internal inspector did not verify all parts of the member’s operation; identify the use of pest management practices not on the grower group’s organic system plan; verify new planting stock that was onsite; and conduct an opening or closing meeting with the member. The BIOL inspector failed to identify deficiencies in the internal inspector’s performance and report the deficiencies as issues of concern.*
- 2. The auditor’s review of the ICS’ internal inspection records for the prior year indicated that the internal inspections failed to identify the issues of concern found later during BIOL’s external inspections. Examples of the issues of concern include members not recording buffer zone production and sales, use of non-verified organic seedlings, and pesticide residue detection. The failure was not identified as an issue of concern by the BIOL inspector.*

**Corrective Actions:** BIOL submitted a revised ICS evaluation template. It now requires BIOL inspectors to verify all aspects of the ICS’ performance. BIOL submitted a revised ICS inspector evaluation template. It now requires BIOL inspectors to critically assess the performance of ICS inspectors. BIOL submitted a revised Inspection Manual that outlines the requirements of grower group inspection and an assessment of the ICS. BIOL provided training to BIOL staff and inspectors regarding grower group inspection requirements and ICS performance assessments. BIOL revised their policy regarding the evaluation of personnel by increasing the frequency of shadow audits of their inspectors to create a more effective performance/improvement plan based on timely feedback.

## NATIONAL ORGANIC PROGRAM: CORRECTIVE ACTION REPORT

### AUDIT AND REVIEW PROCESS

The National Organic Program (NOP) received Bio Latina (BIOL) accreditation renewal application on October 28, 2016. The NOP reviewed BIOL’s application, conducted an onsite audit, and reviewed the audit report to determine BIOL’s capability to operate as a U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) accredited certifier.

### GENERAL INFORMATION

<b>Applicant Name</b>	Bio Latina (BIOL)
<b>Physical Address</b>	Jr. Domingo Millán 852, Lima, Jesus Maria, 18 Peru
<b>Mailing Address</b>	Jr. Domingo Millán 852, Lima, Jesus Maria, 18 Peru
<b>Contact &amp; Title</b>	Reynaldo Chapilliquen Abad, General Manager
<b>E-mail Address</b>	<a href="mailto:central@biolatina.com">central@biolatina.com</a>
<b>Phone Number</b>	00 51 1 2031130
<b>Reviewers &amp; Auditors</b>	Rebecca Claypool, NOP Reviewer; Jason Lopez and Lars Crail, On-site Auditors.
<b>Program</b>	USDA National Organic Program (NOP)
<b>Review &amp; Audit Date(s)</b>	Corrective action review: April 4, 2017 NOP assessment review: March, 3 2017 Onsite audit: Jan 21 – Jan 28, 2017
<b>Audit Identifier</b>	NP7021JZA
<b>Action Required</b>	None
<b>Audit &amp; Review Type</b>	Renewal Assessment
<b>Audit Objective</b>	To evaluate the conformance to the audit criteria; and to verify the implementation and effectiveness of BIOL’s certification
<b>Audit &amp; Determination Criteria</b>	<i>7 CFR Part 205, National Organic Program as amended</i>
<b>Audit &amp; Review Scope</b>	BIOL’s certification services in carrying out the audit criteria.

The National Organic Program (NOP) conducted an accreditation renewal onsite audit of Bio Latina (BIOL) on January 22-28, 2017.

BIOL is a for-profit organization providing certification services in Latin America. BIOL’s accreditation to the USDA organic scopes of crops and handling began on April 29, 2002. The current term of accreditation will expire on April 29, 2017. Bio Latina currently maintains a main office in Lima, Peru, and conducts certification activities in Peru, Bolivia, Nicaragua, Honduras, Panama, El Salvador, and Guatemala. Bio Latina has 43 full time employees in various countries of operation. Employees hold several titles that may include Director,

Managing Director, Director, Certifier, Inspector, Administrative Assistant, and Representative. As of January 2, 2017, Bio Latina had 223 certified clients and these clients represent 337 certified scopes (193 crops, 99 handling, and 43 trader/broker operations). BIOL certifies 196 Grower Groups.

Auditors conducted witness audits in Peru and Bolivia, of grower group operations certified to crops and handling.

## **NOP DETERMINATION:**

NOP reviewed the onsite audit results to determine whether BIOL's corrective actions adequately addressed previous noncompliances. NOP also reviewed any corrective actions submitted as a result of noncompliances issued from Findings identified during the onsite audit.

### **Non-compliances from Prior Assessments**

Any noncompliance labeled as "**Cleared**," indicates that the corrective actions for the noncompliance are determined to be implemented and working effectively. Any noncompliance labeled as "**Outstanding**" indicates that either the auditor could not verify implementation of the corrective actions or that records reviewed and audit observations did not demonstrate compliance. Any noncompliance labeled as "**Accepted**" indicates acceptance of the corrective actions and verification of corrective action implementation will be conducted during the next onsite audit.

**NP4293AKA.NC1 – Cleared.**

**AIA16011JZ.NC1 – Cleared.**

**AIA16123JZ.NC1 – Cleared.**

### **Non-compliances Identified during the Current Assessment**

Any noncompliance labeled as "**Accepted**," indicates that the corrective actions for the noncompliance are accepted by the NOP and will be verified for implementation and effectiveness during the next onsite audit.

**NP7021JZA.NC1 – Accepted.** 7 C.F.R. §205.404(b)(3) states, "The certifying agent must issue a certificate of organic operation which specifies the: Categories of organic operation, including crops, wild crops, livestock, or processed products produced by the certified operation."

**Comments:** *BIOL's organic certificates indicate "Commercialization" as a scope of certification.*

**2017 Corrective Action:** BIOL issued a newsletter to operators specifying the correct terminology for the scope of certification is handling/processed products rather than commercialization. BIOL submitted a copy of the newsletter ANX01. BIOL also conducted a training for their staff on March 29, 2017 covering the new certificate template. BIOL updated their certification procedure 3-1 section 4.12 of crops or handling/processed products. BIOL submitted an updated certificate (ANX02) a staff training long (ANX03), and their updated procedure (ANX02 Proc 3-1).

**NP7021JZA.NC2 – Accepted.** 7 C.F.R. §205.670(e) states, “...sample integrity must be maintained throughout the chain of custody...”

**Comments:** *During a witness audit, the inspector allowed a collected sample to be refrigerated at the inspected operation manager’s home until the completion of the onsite inspection.*

**2017 Corrective Action:** BIOL developed a guide to maintain the integrity of residue test results throughout the chain of custody. The new guide Collection, Preservation and Shipping of Samples explains in section 6 that the person who conducted the sampling must monitor the sample until shipment or it is released to the lab. BIOL updated their certification procedure 3-6 section 4.6.11 to include sampling requirements. BIOL trained their staff on the new policy March 28, 2017 and submitted their training log, the updated procedure (ANX04) and the new guide to sampling (ANX05).

**NP7021JZA.NC3 – Accepted.** 7 C.F.R. §205.670(f) states, “Results of all analyses and tests performed under this section will be available for public access, unless the testing is part of an ongoing compliance investigation.”

**Comments:** *BIOL’s policy is not to release the results of residue analysis to the public upon request. Bio-Latina will release residue analysis results only to the operation, another certifier, or with the permission of the operation.*

**2017 Corrective Action:** BIOL informed operators and staff the residue test results are available to the public upon request. BIOL updated the Special Aspects of the Certification Scheme section 4.6.10 to include the requirement that test results are available to the public upon request unless the testing is part of an ongoing investigation. BIOL submitted the updated policy (ANEX06). BIOL conducted a staff training on March 29, 2017, and submitted a copy of the training log.

**NP7021JZA.NC4 – Accepted.** 7 C.F.R. §205.501(a)(21) states, “Comply with, implement, and carry out any other terms and conditions determined by the Administrator to be necessary.” NOP 2603, Organic Certificates, Section 3.1, indicates the elements of an organic certificate.

**Comments:** *Certified products listed on organic certificates are not in English and identify the products with local names and not commercially know names.*

**2017 Corrective Action:** BIOL informed their operators and staff that products listed on certificates will be listed in English and with names commercially known. BIOL inserted instructional text in the certificate template for products to be listed in English. BIOL conducted a training for staff on March 29, 2017. BIOL submitted the notice sent to operators and staff (ANX06 Circular), a staff training log (ANX03), and the updated certificate template (ANX02 certificate).

**NP7021JZA.NC5 – Accepted.** 7 C.F.R. §205.405(c)(1)(ii) states, “When the corrective action or rebuttal is not sufficient for the applicant to qualify for certification, issue the applicant a written notice of denial of certification.”

**Comments:** *In one reviewed case of suspension, the applicant was issued a suspension rather than a denial notification. BIOL does not distinguish between the process of suspension and denial of certification.*

**2017 Corrective Action:** BIOL sent a letter to the applicant, explaining that the correct notification should have been a notification of denial. BIOL submitted a copy of the notification of denial (ANX07 PER). BIOL conducted a staff training on March 27, 2017, on the processes leading to the suspension of certified operations and the denial of applicants. BIOL submitted a training log of the March training (ANX09).

**NP7021JZA.NC6 – Accepted.** 7 C.F.R. §205.662(c)(2) states, “The notification of proposed suspension or revocation of certification shall state: The proposed effective date of such suspension or revocation.”

**Comments:** *In two cases where BIOL issued proposed suspension, the notifications did not state the effective date of suspension.*

**2017 Corrective Action:** BIOL updated their template of Notice of Proposed Suspension to include a placement of the suspension effective date. BIOL informed their operators and staff of this regulatory requirement and conducted a staff training on March 29, 2017. BIOL submitted the updated template (ANX08 ME4) and the March training log (ANX03).

**NP7021JZA.NC7 – Accepted.** 7 C.F.R. §205.662(c)(3) states, “The notification of proposed suspension or revocation of certification shall state: The impact of a suspension or revocation on future eligibility for certification;...”

**Comments:** *In two cases where BIOL issued proposed suspension, the notifications did not state the impact of suspension.*

**2017 Corrective Action:** BIOL updated the templates for notices of proposed suspension and proposed revocation to include the impact of suspension or revocation. BIOL notified their operators and staff about this regulatory requirement in a newsletter (ANX09 BO). BIOL conducted a staff training on March 29, 2017. BIOL submitted the training log (ANX03) and the updated template (ANX08).

**NP7021JZA.NC8 – Accepted.** 7 C.F.R. § 205.660(d) states, “Each notification of noncompliance, rejection of mediation, noncompliance resolution, proposed suspension or revocation, and suspension or revocation issued pursuant to §205.662, §205.663, and §205.665 and each response to such notification must be sent to the recipient's place of business via a delivery service which provides dated return receipts.”

**Comments:** *Two adverse action cases reviewed revealed that the notifications were not issued via a delivery service which provides dated return receipts.*

**2017 Corrective Action:** BIOL is now using a registered email service for official notices, and a courier service that delivers hard copy documents and provides a receipt of delivery (ANX11 and ANX12). BIOL submitted examples both types of receipts. BIOL trained staff on this procedure change on March 29, 2017 and submitted a training log (ANX03). BIOL also updated their certification procedure 4-2 section 4.3.8 (ANX11 GMP) to include that official notices to operations must be sent with a service that provides dated return receipts.

**NP7021JZA.NC9 – Accepted.** 7 C.F.R. §205.501(a)(15)(i) states, “Submit to the Administrator a copy of:... Any notice of denial of certification issued pursuant to §205.405, notification of noncompliance, notification of noncompliance correction, notification of proposed suspension or



revocation, and notification of suspension or revocation sent pursuant to §205.662 simultaneously with its issuance;...”

**Comments:** *In one of two adverse action cases reviewed, there was no record that the NOP was copied in the notifications.*

**2017 Corrective Action:** BIOL is now sending official notices to the NOP Adverse Action’s email inbox as well as to the operation. The email registration service BIOL subscribes to, records the recipients of all email notifications sent. BIOL submitted registered email receipts that included the NOP (ANX13).

**NP7021JZA.NC10 – Accepted.** 7 C.F.R. §205.662(a)(3) states, “...a written notification of noncompliance shall be sent to the certified operation. Such notification shall provide...the date by which the certified operation must rebut or correct each noncompliance....”

**Comments:** *Two adverse action cases reviewed revealed that notifications of noncompliance do not state that the operator has the option of rebutting the noncompliance.*

**2017 Corrective Action:** BIOL updated their notice of noncompliance to include the option to rebut the noncompliance. BIOL submitted the updated template (ANX12). BIOL trained their staff on March 29, 2017 and submitted the training log (ANX03).

**NP7021JZA.NC11 – Accepted.** 7 C.F.R. §205.662(c)(4) states, “When rebuttal is unsuccessful or correction of the noncompliance is not completed within the prescribed time period, the certifying agent or State organic program’s governing State official shall send the certified operation a written notification of proposed suspension or revocation of certification of the entire operation or a portion of the operation, as applicable to the noncompliance.... The notification of proposed suspension or revocation of certification shall state... The right to request mediation pursuant to §205.663 or to file an appeal pursuant to §205.681.”

**Comments:** *Two adverse action cases reviewed revealed that the notification of proposed adverse actions (i.e. proposed suspension or revocation) state that operations may submit corrective actions to address issued noncompliance(s).*

**2017 Corrective Action:** BIOL updated their notice of proposed suspension and revocation to only include the options for appeal or to request mediation. BIOL submitted a copy of the updated templates (ANX08). BIOL informed their operators and staff this regulatory requirement, and conducted a staff training on March 27, 2017. BIOL submitted the training log (ANX09).

**NP7021JZA.NC12 – Accepted.** 7 C.F.R. §205.501(a)(3) states, “A private or governmental entity accredited as a certifying agent under this subpart must:... Carry out the provisions of the Act and the regulations in this part...” §205.681(c) states, “An appeal of a noncompliance decision must be filed within the time period provided in the letter of notification or within 30 days from receipt of the notification, whichever occurs later.”

**Comments:** *Two adverse action cases reviewed revealed that the certifier issued simultaneously a proposed suspension and the suspension notifications on the same date. There was no period for the operations to request mediation or to file an appeal.*

**2017 Corrective Action:** BIOL updated their certification procedure 3-7 section 4.5.11/13 to include that notices of proposed suspension/revocation and notices of suspension/revocation may not be sent on the same day (ANX13 proc 3-7). BIOL trained their staff on the updated procedure March 27, 2017 and submitted the training log (ANX09). Operators were also informed about the required change in policy through a newsletter (ANX01 BO).

**NP7021JZA.NC13 – Accepted.** 7 C.F.R. §205.501(a)(3) states, “A private or governmental entity accredited as a certifying agent under this subpart must:… Carry out the provisions of the Act and the regulations in this part…” §205.307(b) states, “Nonretail containers used to ship or store raw or processed agricultural product labeled as containing organic ingredients must display the production lot number of the product if applicable.”

**Comments:** *One approved wholesale label template reviewed did not indicate the use of a lot number.*

**2017 Corrective Action:** BIOL updated their label checklist to address all of the NOP label requirements including lot numbers on nonretail labels. BIOL trained their staff on the updated checklist on March 29, 2107 and submitted the training log (ANX03). BIOL also submitted the updated label checklist (ANX14)

## NATIONAL ORGANIC PROGRAM: CORRECTIVE ACTION REPORT

### AUDIT AND REVIEW PROCESS

The National Organic Program (NOP) conducted a mid-term assessment of Bio Latina S.A.C. An onsite audit was conducted, and the audit report reviewed to determine Bio Latina S.A.C.'s capability to continue operating as a USDA accredited certifier.

### GENERAL INFORMATION

<b>Applicant Name</b>	Bio Latina S.A.C. (BIOL)
<b>Physical Address</b>	Jr. Domingo Millan #852, Lima 11, Jesus Maria, Lima, Peru
<b>Mailing Address</b>	Same
<b>Contact &amp; Title</b>	Reynaldo Chapilliquen Abad, General Manager
<b>E-mail Address</b>	<a href="mailto:central@biolatina.com.pe">central@biolatina.com.pe</a>
<b>Phone Number</b>	0051-1-2031130
<b>Reviewer &amp; Auditor</b>	Janna Howley, NOP Reviewer Mike Lopez, On-site Auditor
<b>Program</b>	USDA National Organic Program (NOP)
<b>Review &amp; Audit Dates</b>	NOP assessment review: April 7, 2015 Onsite audit: October 20-24, 2014
<b>Audit Identifier</b>	NP4293AKA
<b>Action Required</b>	None
<b>Audit &amp; Review Type</b>	Mid-Term Assessment
<b>Audit Objective</b>	To evaluate the conformance to the audit criteria; and to verify the implementation and effectiveness of BIOL's certification system.
<b>Audit &amp; Determination Criteria</b>	<i>7 CFR Part 205, National Organic Program as amended</i>
<b>Audit &amp; Review Scope</b>	BIOL's certification services in carrying out the audit criteria during the period: June 2012 through October 2014.

Bio Latina is a for-profit organization that provides certification services in Latin America. They were originally accredited by NOP on April 29, 2002 for the scopes of crops and handling, which are the same scopes they currently maintain. Bio Latina currently certifies operations to the NOP in Bolivia, Colombia, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, and Peru. As of October 20, 2014, Bio Latina had 235 certified operations with 180 crop (142 of the certified crop operations are grower groups) and 55 handling operations. Six of the handling operations are traders; the rest are processors.

Bio Latina's main office is located in Lima, Peru with four satellite offices in Bolivia, Nicaragua, Venezuela, and Honduras. The main office and each of the local offices have a Local Representative who is responsible for certification activities in that area. Although the

representatives in the satellite offices conduct some key certification activities such as application review, initial technical reviews, inspections, report reviews, and corrective action approvals, all of these activities are done electronically through the Bio Latina website in Peru.

## **NOP DETERMINATION:**

NOP reviewed the onsite audit results to determine whether BIOL's corrective actions adequately addressed previous noncompliances. NOP also reviewed any corrective actions submitted as a result of noncompliances issued from Findings identified during the onsite audit.

### **Non-compliances from Prior Assessments**

Any noncompliance labeled as "**Cleared**," indicates that the corrective actions for the noncompliance are determined to be implemented and working effectively. Any noncompliance labeled as "**Outstanding**" indicates that either the auditor could not verify implementation of the corrective actions or that records reviewed and audit observations did not demonstrate compliance.

**NP1229ZZA.NC1 – Cleared**  
**NP1229ZZA.NC2 – Cleared**  
**NP1229ZZA.NC3 – Cleared**  
**NP1229ZZA.NC4 – Cleared**  
**NP1229ZZA.NC5 – Cleared**  
**NP1229ZZA.NC6 – Cleared**

### **Non-compliances Identified during the Current Assessment**

Any noncompliance labeled as "**Accepted**," indicates that the corrective actions for the noncompliance are accepted by the NOP and will be verified for implementation and effectiveness during the next onsite audit.

**NP4293AKA.NC1 – Accepted.** 7 CFR §205.501(a)(3) states, "A private or governmental entity accredited as a certifying agent under this subpart must: Carry out the provisions of the Act and the regulations in this part, including the provisions of §205.402 through 205.406 and §205.670."

**Comments:** *Bio Latina issued a certificate for an Aloe Vera gel that contains 100% organic aloe vera, citric acid, and potassium sorbate. The certificate identifies the product as 100% organic, which is non-compliant because of the use of citric acid and potassium sorbate in the formulation. The actual labels for the product were correct, identifying the product as "organic"; however, the certificate incorrectly classifies the product as "100% organic."*

**Corrective Action:** In 2013 Bio Latina issued the operator a new certificate for coffee only; the operator has not since requested the organic certification of aloe vera. A copy of the 2013 certificate was provided to the NOP. In order to avoid mistakes in the classification of products, Bio Latina also instituted two trainings (December 2014 and February 2015) using the 2012 NOP Online Training Module PowerPoint presentation, "Subpart D - Labels, Labeling & Market

Information.” Copies of the completed, and signed, training forms, *MC02 PER-IE1-INS-221214* and *MC 02 CEN-IE1-INS-030215*, were provided to the NOP. In addition, Bio Latina designed a new form, *MC03 CL3-240315*, that staff is required to complete for products that contain more than one ingredient and/or utilize processing aids. A copy of the new form was provided to the NOP.

**CORRECTIVE ACTION REPORT**

<b>Applicant Name:</b>	Bio Latina
<b>Est. Number:</b>	N/A
<b>Physical Address:</b>	Av. Alfredo Benavides 330, Ofic. 203, Miraflores, Lima 18, Lima, Peru
<b>Mailing Address:</b>	Same
<b>Contact &amp; Title:</b>	Roxana Priego Flores, Managing Director
<b>E-mail Address:</b>	<a href="mailto:central@biolatina.com.pe">central@biolatina.com.pe</a>
<b>Phone Number:</b>	51-1-2090300
<b>Auditor(s):</b>	Betsy Rakola, Accreditation Manager
<b>Program:</b>	USDA National Organic Program (NOP)
<b>Audit Date(s):</b>	March 21 – May 30, 2012
<b>Audit Identifier:</b>	NP1229ZZA
<b>Action Required:</b>	No
<b>Audit Type:</b>	Corrective Action Audit (Renewal Assessment)
<b>Audit Objective:</b>	To verify continuing compliance to the audit criteria.
<b>Audit Criteria:</b>	7 CFR Part 205, National Organic Program, Final Rule, dated December 21, 2000; as amended August 3, 2011.
<b>Audit Scope:</b>	Bio Latina's quality manual including personnel, processes, procedures, facilities, and related records.
<b>Location(s) Audited:</b>	Desk

The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA), Agricultural Marketing Service (AMS), Grading and Verification Division (GVD) conducted an onsite accreditation renewal assessment of Bio Latina in Lima, Peru from October 17-21, 2011. The assessment resulted in six (6) noncompliances, labeled NC1-6. The National Organic Program (NOP) sent Bio Latina a Notice of Noncompliance on February 7, 2012 requesting a response within 30 days. Bio Latina responded with corrective actions to all noncompliances on March 21, 2012. The NOP reviewed the corrective actions and requested additional corrective actions to NC2, NC4, and NC5 on April 23, 2012. Bio Latina responded with additional corrective actions on May 7, 2012. The NOP requested minor corrections on adverse actions and civil penalties on May 18, 2012. The NOP accepted these corrective actions and referred the case to the Accreditation Committee on May 30, 2012.

**GENERAL INFORMATION:**

Bio Latina was originally accredited on April 29, 2002. The scope of accreditation was for crops and handling operations. Bio Latina is currently certifying operations to the NOP in Central America (Honduras, El Salvador, Guatemala, Nicaragua, and Panama), South America (Bolivia and Peru), and Mexico. Bio Latina offers certification services in Columbia, Ecuador, and Venezuela; however, they do

not currently have any certified operations in these countries. The Bio Latina client list as of October 17, 2011, had 260 certified operations with 178 crop and 82 handling operations. The majority (82%) of the certified operations are grower groups. Four of the handling operations are traders and the rest of the handling operations are processors.

The Bio Latina central office (main office) is located in Lima, Peru with three other offices in Bolivia, Nicaragua, and Venezuela. The main office and each of the local offices have a Local Representative with responsibility for certification activities. The main office in Peru has a Managing Director responsible for all activities of Bio Latina, a Local Representative responsible for managing certification in Peru, two Technical Managers responsible for certification decisions, and numerous administrative staff. The Peru office conducts all certification activities which include initial inquiries, application review, initial technical reviews, cost estimates, inspection assignment, inspections, report approval, final review, corrective action approval, certification decision, and issuance of certificates. The Bolivia, Nicaragua, and Venezuela offices conduct initial inquiries, application reviews, initial technical reviews, inspection assignment (with approval/sign off by Peru Central Office), inspections, report approval, and corrective action approval. Bio Latina also has a person in Honduras that serves as a liaison with national authorities in Honduras and may conduct initial reviews and inspections only; this person does not have the same authority as the local representatives and reports to the Nicaragua office and Peru office. Based on the review of information during this assessment, the Nicaragua and Bolivia offices should be included as part of the next assessment. The Nicaragua office covers Panama, Honduras, Nicaragua, El Salvador, Guatemala, and Mexico. The Venezuela office only has one person (Bio Latina's Quality Manager) and no clients so it is not necessary to conduct an on-site assessment at this location. The Quality Manager participated in the entire assessment in Peru.

Bio Latina is authorized to certify to the Peru National Standard by Peru's Ministry of Agriculture. Bio Latina is accredited for DIN EN 45011:1998 (ISO/IEC Guide 65:1996) to perform conformity assessments in the areas of agricultural production, processing and imports of organic agricultural products according to the Bio Latina Norms, EEC, Peruvian National Standard, and Global GAP. Bio Latina also conducts review and inspections for Bio Swiss.

#### FEES:

The Bio Latina fee schedule is available to clients via the Bio Latina website and is sent as part of the application packet for any client that requests information. All fees are non-refundable and include base fees, inspection fees, and graduated fees based on sales. The fees appear to be reasonable and the fee schedule is clear in the amount charges and what is nonrefundable. Bio Latina sends an estimate of costs for certification to each client.

#### PERSONNEL:

Bio Latina has a board of directors with 4 members, a managing director, a quality manager, 4 local representatives, a Technical Manager of Certification, a Technical Sub-Manager of Certification, 3 technical assistants, 9 staff inspectors, 17 subcontracted inspectors, and 16 administrative personnel. Resumes (curriculum vitae) were provided for all staff members and inspectors which adequately documented their organic education, experience, and training. Records reviewed and interviews conducted during the on-site audit verified that personnel had the qualifications to perform their certification duties as assigned. Records reviewed verified that Bio Latina was meeting the requirements for annual performance evaluations, confidentiality, and annual conflict of interest disclosure reports for all personnel. Bio

Latina's procedures specify that supervised inspections (witness inspections) be conducted for all inspectors at least once every three years as a performance evaluation, and Bio Latina is completing these as required.

#### CERTIFICATION PROCESS:

Requests for certification are received via telephone, emails, and visits to the office. New applicants are sent a certification packet with Bio Latina's quality manual and certification procedures, an application form, a fee schedule, general requirements for certification and continuation of certification, appropriate organic system plan forms, and the NOP Rule. The initial review for completeness and compliance of the application materials is conducted by one of the four local representatives or an assigned technical assistant all of which are employees. Inspectors are then assigned by the local representative based on the category of inspection (producer/handler), qualifications, conflicts of interest, and travel time; however, the final decision and approval for assigned inspectors is by the Peru office. Inspections are conducted by staff or subcontracted inspectors. The inspection reports and files are first reviewed by the local representatives and then forwarded to the Peru office for the certification decision. All final reviews, certification decisions, and issuance of certificates are made by the Peru Office. The Technical Manager of Certification or Sub-Manager of Certification review the complete file and inspection reports to make the certification decision. The two Technical Managers are members of the Certification Committee; however, only one person is necessary to make the certification decision. Their decision is documented on the certification decision form and provided to the Managing Director (General Manager) for issuance of the certificate. In previous years, the Managing Director made the certification decision; however, in May 2011, Bio Latina changed their certification process to have the Technical Managers make the certification decision and have the Managing Director focus on the administrative side of certification; however, their procedures and forms were not updated to reflect the change (see NC6).

#### ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES:

Records reviewed verified that notification of denial of certification, notification of proposed suspension, and notification of suspension were not in accordance with the NOP Rule (see NC2, 3, and 4). Bio Latina has not been forwarding notices of non-compliances, non-compliance correction, or proposed suspension to the NOP Appeals Team as required (see NC1).

Bio Latina has conducted an annual program review and annual updates are submitted to the Administrator as required.

#### WITNESS INSPECTIONS:

The assessment included observation of a renewal inspection at a grower group certified for crops and handling in Piura, Peru. The grower group produces and processes tropical fruits (mangos, passion fruit, limes, oranges, etc.), coffee, cocoa, and sugar cane; however, the witness inspection was observed for the production, harvesting, and processing of sugar cane. The grower group is managed by an Internal Control System with 100% annual on-site inspections. The Bio Latina inspector was very knowledgeable of the NOP Rule and the additional requirements for grower group certification. All areas of the NOP Rule were addressed and an exit interview was conducted with the operation representative at the end of the inspection.

#### **FINDINGS**

Observations made, interviews conducted, and procedures and records reviewed verified that Bio Latina is



currently operating in compliance with the requirements of the audit criteria, except as noted in the non-compliances below. Six non-compliances were identified during the assessment.

**NP1229ZZA.NC1 – Accepted.** NOP §205.501(a)(15)(i) states, “A private or governmental entity accredited as a certifying agent under this subpart must: Submit to the Administrator a copy of: Any notice of denial of certification issued pursuant to §205.405, notification of noncompliance, notification of noncompliance correction, notification of proposed suspension or revocation, and notification of suspension or revocation sent pursuant to §205.662 simultaneously with its issuance. *Bio Latina has not submitted any notices of noncompliance or notification of noncompliance correction to the Administrator since the last assessment; although, they have issued them to certified operations. Bio Latina issued three notices of denial of certification in 2011; however, these were not submitted to the Administrator. Bio Latina issued one notice of noncompliance and notice of proposed suspension in July 2011, and these were not submitted to the Administrator. Bio Latina did submit their one notice of suspension to their Regional Accreditation Manager on October 14, 2011; however, it was not submitted to the NOP Appeals e-mail address or physical address as required.* **Corrective Actions:** Bio Latina began sending all adverse action notices to the NOP in November 2011. The NOP confirmed receipt of these notices.

**NP1229ZZA.NC2 – Accepted.** NOP §205.662(c)(3)(4) states, “The notification of proposed suspension or revocation of certification shall state: (3) The impact of suspension or revocation on future eligibility for certification; and (4) The right to request mediation pursuant to §205.663 or to file an appeal pursuant to §205.681.” *Bio Latina’s template form (ME4) for proposed suspension or proposed revocation does not correctly distinguish between the impact of suspension and revocation. Bio Latina proposed suspension (and ultimately enacted suspension) for one certified operation and the Notice of Proposed Suspension did not adequately include the impact of suspension on future eligibility for certification or the rights to request mediation or to file an appeal. The notice of proposed suspension did not correctly distinguish between the impact of suspension and revocation; stated that if the suspension goes into effect and the certified operation does not provide corrective actions within 10 working days then their certification will be revoked; stated the certified operation had 15 working days to file an appeal; and did not provide the address for submitting the appeal.* **Corrective Actions:** Bio Latina revised its adverse action procedures in its quality manual and also revised its templates to comply with NOP regulations. Information now states a 30 day period to file an appeal, includes the correct address for NOP Appeals, and explains the difference between suspension and revocation. Training was held on November 30, 2011 to inform staff of the modifications.

**NP1229ZZA.NC3 – Accepted.** NOP §205.405(d)(1)-(3) states, “A notice of denial of certification must state... the applicant’s right to: (1) Reapply for certification pursuant to §§205.401 and 205.405(e); (2) Request mediation pursuant to §205.663...; or (3) File an appeal of the denial of certification pursuant to §205.681....” *Bio Latina issued three notices of denial of certification and none of them contained the required information about the applicant’s right to reapply for certification; the information regarding the right to request mediation or appeal was incomplete, and the notice specified they had 15 working days to appeal. Bio Latina’s appeal procedure (3-9), which is provided to clients at the time of application, correctly addresses the mediation and appeal process for NOP; however, this information was not included in the notices of denial of certification. In addition, the address provided in the appeal procedure for submitting the appeal to the Administrator was incorrect.* **Corrective Action:** Bio Latina modified two documents: its Denial of Certification template to include information on appeals, and its procedure on complaints and appeals to note the unique procedures for NOP Appeals.

**NP1229ZZA.NC4 – Accepted.** NOP §205.662(e)(1) states, “If the certified operation fails to correct the noncompliance, to resolve the issue through rebuttal or mediation, or to file an appeal of the proposed suspension or revocation of certification, the certifying agent...shall send the certified operation a written notification of suspension or revocation.” *Bio Latina issued a Notice of Suspension which incorrectly states the certified operation may submit an appeal of the suspension to the NOP. According to NOP 205.681(a), certified operations may only appeal a notice of proposed suspension not a notice of suspension. NOP 205.662(f)(1) specifies the request for reinstatement of certification for a certified operation whose certification has been suspended may be submitted to the Secretary.* **Corrective Action:** Bio Latina modified its adverse action policies and templates to remove any references to appeal rights for notices of revocation and suspension. The template for the Notice of Proposed Suspension/Revocation still contains language regarding the right to mediation or appeal.

**NP1229ZZA.NC5 – Accepted.** NOP §205.501(a)(21) states, “A private or governmental entity accredited as a certifying agent under this subpart must: Comply with, implement, and carry out any other terms or conditions determined by the Administrator to be necessary.” NOP Policy Memo (PM) 11-10 (dated 1/21/11) states, “accredited certifying agents should use the National Organic Standards Board (NOSB) recommendations of October 2002 and November 2008 as the current policies.” NOSB Recommendation, November 2008, section III.D requires, “...all new entrants to a production unit must be inspected in their first year with the group...Once the annual sampling percentage rate is determined by the ACA, the highest risk sub-units are identified and inspected. Of the remaining sample to be inspected annually, at least 25% of these the sub-units should be selected at random.”

1. *Bio Latina’s grower group procedure (3-1B, Application of the certification system for collective operators) does not require mandatory inspection of new entrants into the production unit by Bio Latina and interviews with Bio Latina confirmed they do not inspect all new entrants; although, they might select some new entrants based on risk. Bio Latina’s procedures do require the Internal Control System (ICS) to be conducting 100% annual inspections on all producers and inspections on new entrants.*
2. *Bio Latina’s grower group procedures do not specify the criteria used to determine and select high-risk producers; although, interviews and files reviewed verified it is based on the similar criteria to that listed in the NOSB recommendations.*
3. *Bio Latina’s procedures do not specify that “Of the remaining sample to be inspected annually, at least 25% of these the sub-units should be selected at random.” Files reviewed and interviews verified the remaining sub-units selected (after high risk chosen) are selected at random and the number is at least 25%.*

**Corrective Action:** Bio Latina updated its grower group policy to mandate 100% inspections during the first visit, to establish criteria by which to select high-risk producers for inspection, and to include requirement that an additional 25% of producers must be inspected at random, per the NOSB recommendation.

**NP1229ZZA.NC6 – Accepted.** Bio Latina’s Procedure 3-8 Organic Certification and Other Related Certification, Section 4.3 Certification, specifies the General Manager makes the certification decision. *Bio Latina’s certification procedure (3-8) and certification decision form (Solicitud de Certificación y Dictamen de certificación, Form DD3, Version 10, 01.05.11) do not accurately reflect their current certification decision process and responsibilities. Based on interviews with the General Manager, Quality Manager, and Technical Manager, it was determined that in May 2011 Bio Latina changed their procedure to have*

*the Technical Managers (Certification Committee Members) make the certification decision instead of the General Manager and for the General Manager to only have responsibility to ensure the certification certificate is issued (administrative function). Bio Latina did not update the certification procedure (3-8) or form (DD3) to reflect this change. The DD3 Form still documents that General Manager makes the certification based on the recommendation of the Technical Manager when in fact the Technical Manager or Technical Sub-Manager make the certification decision and the General Manager is simply documenting that the certificate should be issued. **Corrective Action:** Bio Latina modified its quality manual to reflect the current procedures.*