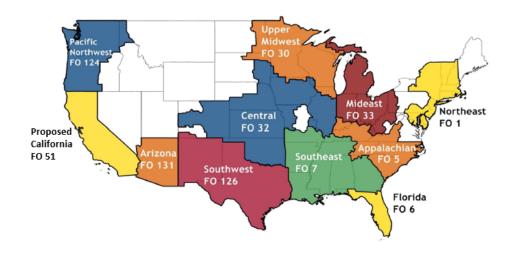
KY and TN Farm Bureau Meeting Knoxville, TN May 16, 2018



Presented by:

Dana Coale, Deputy Administrator, Dairy Program
Harold Friedly, Market Administrator, Appalachian Marketing Area
Erin Taylor, Acting Director, Dairy Program Order Formulation and Enforcement
Shawn Boockoff, Assistant Market Administrator, Northeast and Southeast Marketing Areas
Steven Duprey, Supervisory Economist, Southeast Marketing Area
John Herbert, Agricultural Economist, Appalachian Marketing Area

Agenda

- Dairy Market Overview
- Federal Milk Marketing Order (FMMO) Overview
- Rulemaking process
- Multiple Component Pricing Proposal and Analysis
- Market Information: Southeast and Appalachian Orders

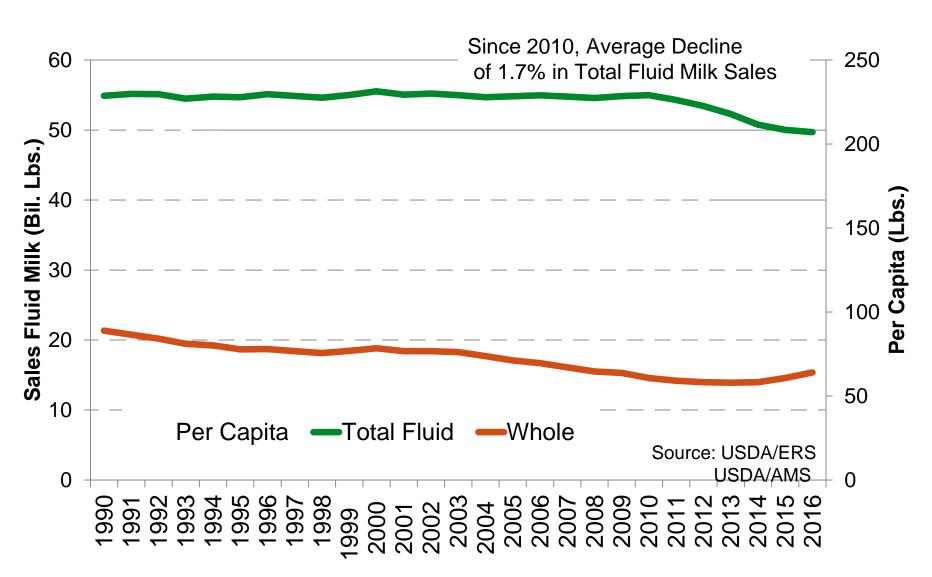
Agricultural Marketing Service Dairy Market Overview

Largest Dairy Processors in North America

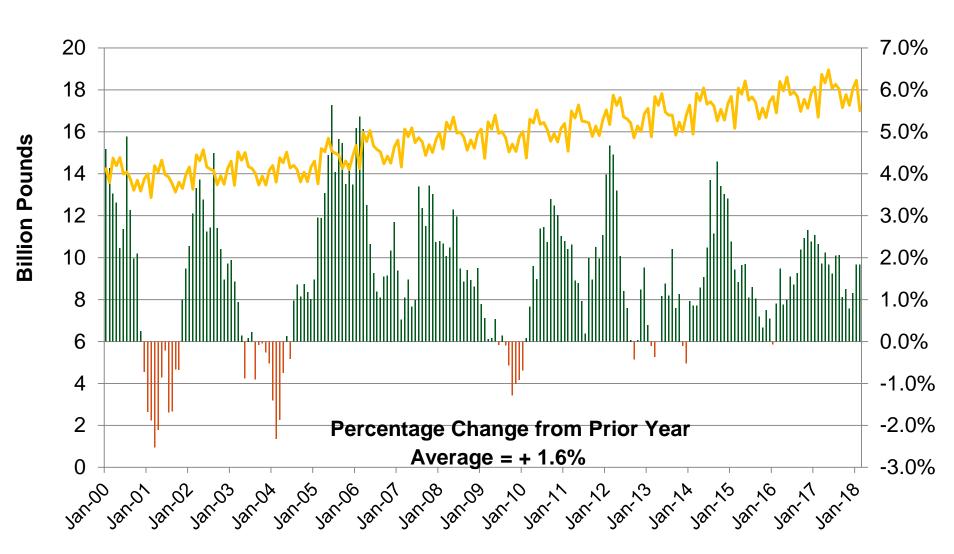
2002	Sales (Billion)	Plants	2017	Sales (Billion)	Plants
1. Dean Foods Co.	8.1	113	1. Nestle USA	12.1	9
2. Kraft Foods	4.1	18	2. Dean Foods Co.	7.7	66
3. Land O'Lakes, Inc.	2.9	12	3. Saputo Inc.	7.1	50
4. Saputo Inc.	2.5	47	4. DanoneWave	6.0	15
5. Schreiber Foods	2.3	16	5. Kraft Heinz Co.	5.7	10
6. National Dairy Holdings	2.1	32	6. Schreiber Foods	5.0	28
7. Kroger Co.	1.9	18	7. Agropor Cooperative	4.5	39
8. Parmalat Canada	1.8	28	8. Dairy Farmers of America, Inc.	4.2	41
9. Dairy Farmers of America, Inc.	1.6	27	9. Lactalis American Group	3.9	21
10. Leprino Foods Co.	1.5	10	10. Land O'Lakes, Inc.	3.8	8

Source: Dairy Foods Magazine

Fluid Milk Consumption

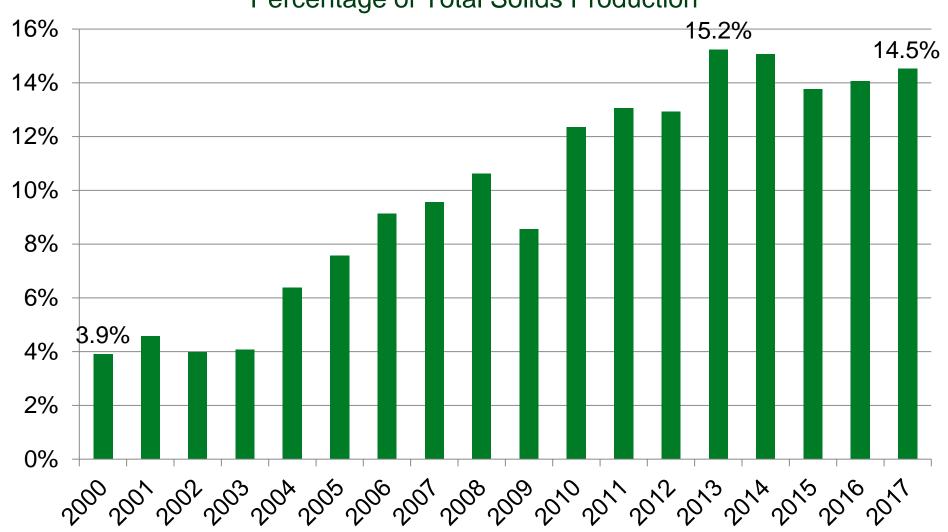


U.S. Monthly Milk Production



U.S. Exports

Percentage of Total Solids Production



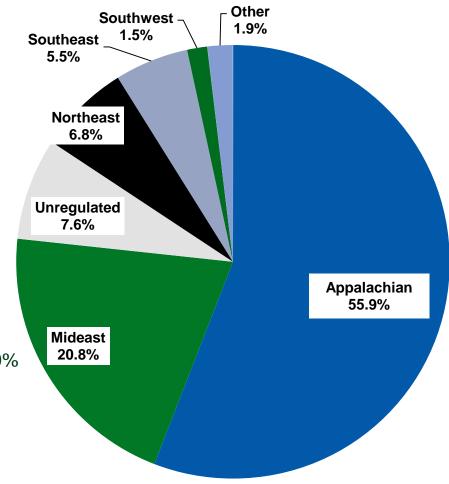
Source: USDA/ERS

FO 5 Milkshed – 2017 Appalachian Marketing Area



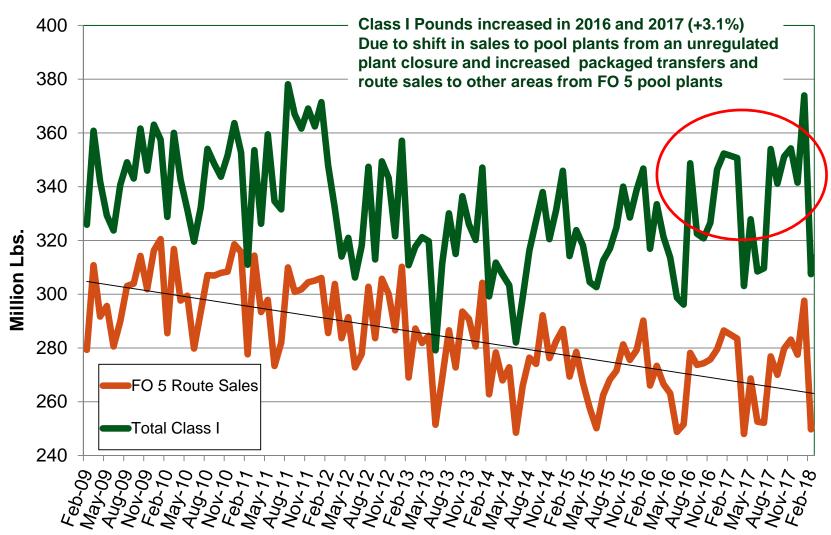
Appalachian + Southeast+ Unregulated = 69%

Unregulated Area = Mainly Virginia counties outside of FO 5



FO 5- In Area Route Sales – Fluid Milk

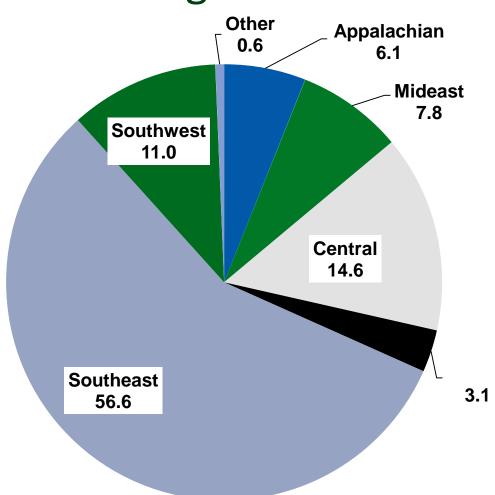
2014 – Down 2.2% 2016 – Down 0.5% 2015 - Down 1.6% 2017 – Down 0.1%



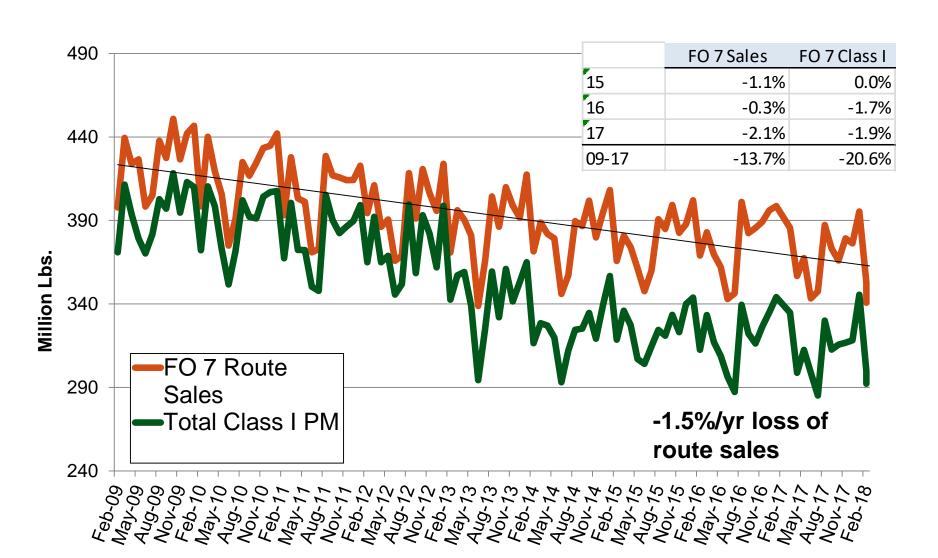
FO 7 Milkshed – 2017 Southeast Marketing Area

FO 7 Producer Milk
By the Marketing Area
Location of Producer

Appalachian + Southeast = 63%



FO 7- In Area Route Sales – Fluid Milk





Federal Milk Marketing Order Overview

FMMO Authorization

- Authorized by the Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937, as amended (AMAA). The AMAA enables USDA to:
 - Establish and maintain orderly marketing conditions
 - Establish classified prices based on how milk is used (handler)
 - Establish uniform blend prices (producer)
- FMMOS are permanent law
- FMMOs are not a price or income support program.
- USDA is not authorized to administer regulation beyond the scope of authority provided by Congress

FMMO Purpose and Objectives

Purpose:

 Ensure an adequate supply of fluid milk for processors and consumers

Objectives:

- Establish monthly, market-based minimum prices paid to farmers
- Ensure **proper payments** by:
 - Auditing handler records
 - Verifying milk weights and tests
 - Enforcing timely payments
- Provide timely market information

A Federal Milk Order **DOES**:

- Regulate fluid milk processors
- Provide a framework to make buying and selling milk a more orderly process
- Allow market supply and demand conditions to determine the basic price of milk
- Enforce **timely minimum payments** to producers
- Promote equity among handlers by establishing identical minimum class prices for all handlers similarly located
- Provide market statistics and economic analysis

A Federal Milk Order Does **NOT**:

- Regulate producers or guarantee a market for milk
- Regulate from whom a handler may buy milk
- Set wholesale, retail milk, or maximum prices to producers
- Restrict production
- Establish **sanitary or quality** standards
- Change without industry initiation
 - → FMMO changes **must** be **industry-driven**
- Insulate producers from market signals

FMMO Pooling Standards

Standards are:

- Tailored to the local market
- Performance-based
- Designed to encourage service to Class I market

Standards determine:

- ✓ Plants eligible to pool their milk supply
- ✓ Producers eligible to have their milk pooled
- ✓ Milk eligible to be pooled

FMMO Pooling Provisions

- Class I fully regulated plants must pool all their milk
- Class II, III, and IV manufacturing plants have the option to pool
- Farmers must be qualified as a producer so their milk is eligible for pooling
- Handlers make pooling decisions

FMMO Pooling Provisions

Route Disposition Standard:

Purpose: Defines what fluid milk handlers/plants supply the fluid beverage needs of the marketing area

Southeast/Appalachian Orders:

- * 50% of plants total milk receipts made into fluid milk products
- * 25% of the plants fluid milk products are distributed in the marketing area

Shipping Standard:

Purpose: Defines manufacturing handlers/plants demonstrating service to the Class I market by supplying the fluid processing plants

Southeast/Appalachian Orders:

- * 50% of total milk receipts
- * 60% of total milk receipts (cooperatives owned plant)

FMMO Pooling Provisions

Diversion Limits:

Purpose: Balance milk supply of the market while ensuring efficient disposition of fluid milk supply.

- Market milk needs fluctuate. Diversions allow additional supply to pool so fluid needs can always be met
- Diverted milk can be **priced and pooled** on the order even when it is not received at a pool plant

Standard:

25%: Jan-Feb, July-Nov

35%: March-June, Dec

Touch Base Provisions:

Purpose: Define what producers are able to supply the market's fluid needs. Once eligible, the producers' milk can be diverted to nonpool plants

Standard: 1 day's production physically received at a pool plant, per month

Transportation Credit Provisions

Purpose:

- Assist handlers in obtaining supplemental milk when needed
- Transportation credits are paid through an assessment on the handler, not producer

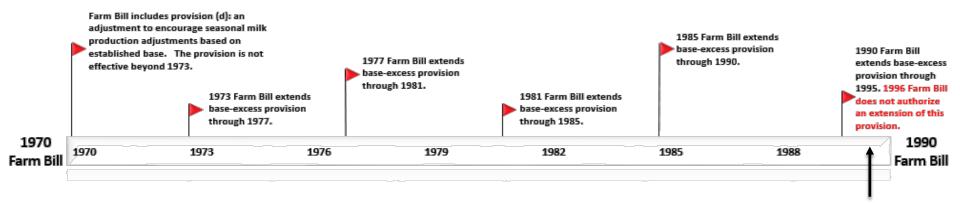
FO 5 Transportation Credit: \$0.15/cwt per month, July – Feb payout effective July 1, decreased to \$0.10/cwt

FO 7 Transportation Credit: \$0.30/cwt per month, July – Feb payout

Base-Excess Plans

Purpose: Provided producers with price incentives to shift production to more closely mirror consumption (i.e. increase production during the fall)

Base-Excess Plan Legislative Timeline



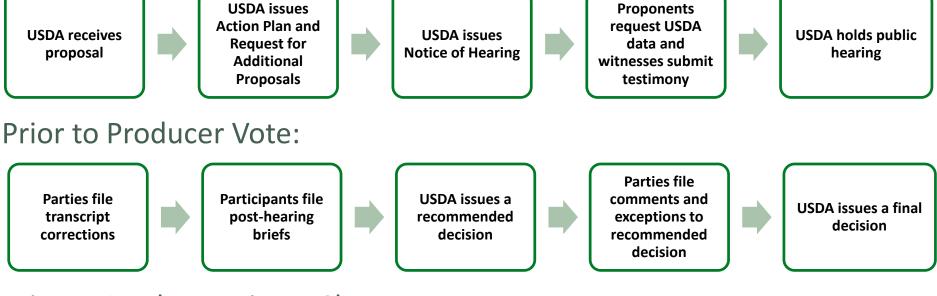
Authority to administer these plans expired in 1995.

Rulemaking Process

- Industry-driven—changes are proposed by the industry, not USDA
- All-inclusive—anyone can participate during the hearing or the public comment period
- Transparent—decisions are based solely on the proceeding record; ex-parte restrictions apply
- Producer-approved—producers must approve any change via a voting process

Rulemaking Process

Prior to and During Hearing:



Prior to Implementing a Change:



Producer Approval Process



- Each producer gets a single vote.
- A USDA-FMMO approved Cooperative may bloc-vote on behalf of its members.
- Votes are on the entire order as proposed, not individual provisions.

Producer Approval Determination

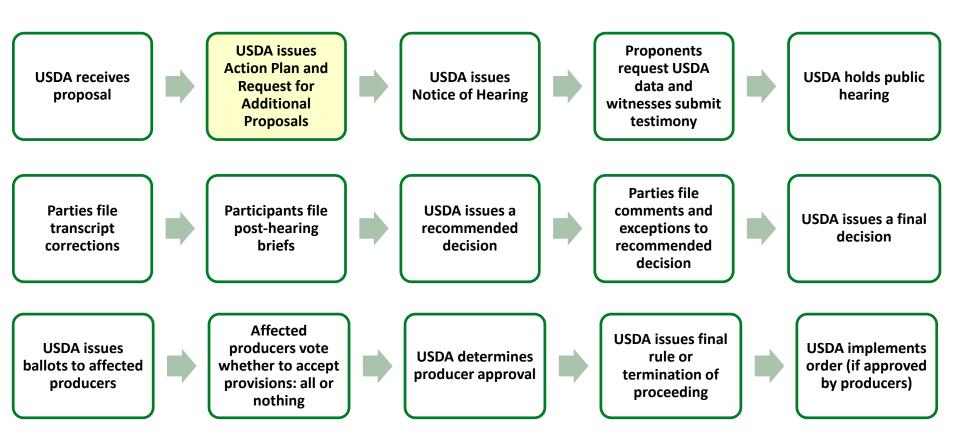


- The order will be approved if "YES" ballots are received by:
 - ✓ 2/3 of voting producers OR
 - ✓ 2/3 of voting milk volume



Multiple Component Pricing Proposal

MCP Proposal: Where are we in the process?



- Action Plan is required by FMMO regulations
- Additional Proposals are due June 1, 2018
- A decision on whether to hold a hearing has not yet been made

Multiple Component Pricing Proposal

Current System:

Skim & Fat Pricing

Producers in the Southeast and Appalachian markets are paid for the butterfat and skim milk they produce.

Proposed System:

On behalf of 14 cooperative associations and 4 producer trade associations, National All-Jersey, Inc. submitted a proposal to adopt multiple component pricing in the Southeast and Appalachian milk marketing orders.

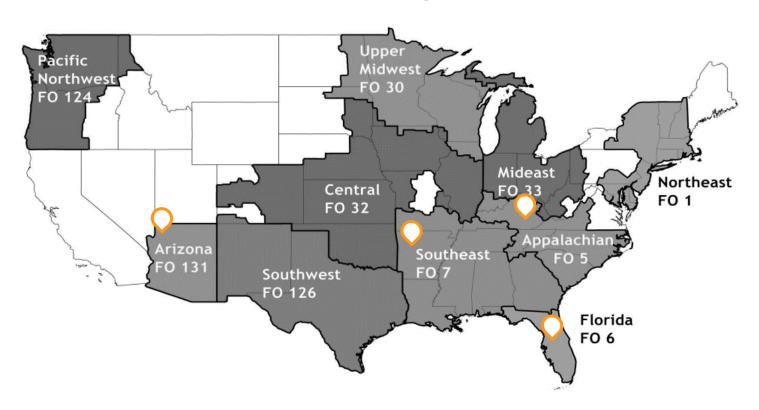
Multiple Component Pricing with Somatic Cell Adjustment

A MCP model pays producers for butterfat and the **solids** content of their skim milk (protein and other nonfat solids).

Currently, producer payments in the Southeast and Appalachian markets are **not** adjusted to account for somatic cell levels.

FMMO Skim and Fat Pricing Areas

Federal Milk Marketing Order Areas





Pricing under Fat and Skim Orders

How are handler prices currently determined?

Under Fat and Skim orders, handlers pay on:

1. Pounds of fat purchased (\$/lb)

- Class I butterfat price: Advanced butterfat price
- Class II butterfat price: butterfat price + \$0.007
- Class III and Class IV butterfat prices: butterfat price

2. CWT of skim purchased (\$/cwt)

- Class I Skim: Higher of Advanced Class III or IV skim price + differential
- ➤ Class II Skim: Advanced Class IV skim price + \$0.70
- Class III Skim: Protein, Other Solids
- Class IV Skim: Nonfat Solids
- 3.1 pounds of protein in skim
- 5.9 pounds of other solids
- 9 pounds of nonfat solids

Dairy Products Mandatory Reporting Program

- Weekly mandatory survey of wholesale prices for:
 - Cheese
 - Butter
 - Nonfat Dry Milk
 - Dry Whey
- Participating plants produce > 1 million pounds annually
- Data verified by FMMO auditors
- Weekly survey prices feed into monthly average product prices
- Monthly average product prices are used to determine raw milk values

How are handler prices announced?

FMMO skim and fat prices:

- AMS's Announcement of Class and Component Prices
- Released on or before the 5th of the following month
- Contains prices for:
 - Class II Butterfat
 - Class II Skim
 - Class III Skim
 - Class IV Skim
 - Butterfat



Announcement of Class and Component Prices

United States Department of Agriculture

Agricultural Marketing Service	Dairy Programs	Market Information Branch
CLS-0318		April 4, 2018

March 2018 Highlights

Class II Price was \$13.88 per hundredweight for the month of March 2018. The price per hundredweight increased \$0.44 from the previous month.

Class III Price was \$14.22 per hundredweight for the month of March 2018. The price per hundredweight increased \$0.82 from the previous month.

Class IV Price was \$13.04 per hundredweight for the month of March 2018. The price per hundredweight increased \$0.17 from the previous month.

Announcement of Class and Component Prices for March 2018

Class II Price:	\$13.88 (per hundredwe	eight)	
Class II Butterfat Price:	\$2.4343 (per pound)		
Class II Skim Milk Price ^{1/}	\$5.55 (per hundredwe	eight)	
Class III Price:	\$14.22 (per hundredwe	eight)	
Class III Skim Milk Price:	\$5.93 (per hundredwe	eight)	
Class IV Price:	\$13.04 (per hundredwe	eight)	
Class IV Skim Milk Price:	\$4.71 (per hundredwe	eight)	
Butterfat Price:	\$2.4273 (per pound)		
Nonfat Solids Price:	\$0.5232 (per pound)		
Protein Price:	\$1.8066 (per pound)		
Other Solids Price:	\$0.0556 (per pound)		
Somatic Cell Adjustment Rate:	0.00078 (per 1,000 some	(per 1,000 somatic cell count)	
Product Price Averages:			
Butter	\$2.1759 (per pound)		
Nonfat Dry Milk	\$0.6963 (per pound)		
Cheese	\$1.5542 (per pound)		
Dry Whey	\$0.2531 (per pound)		

^{1/} February 2018 Advanced Price Announcement

How are producers currently paid?

FMMO skim and fat prices:

- Total Skim Value:
 - Class I + Class II + Class III + Class IV Skim Dollars
- Total Butterfat Value:
 - Class I + Class II + Class III + Class IV Butterfat Dollars

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE DAIRY PROGRAMS MILK MARKET ADMINISTRATOR

APPALACHIAN MARKETING AREA Federal Order No. 5 Phone: 502-499-0040 Fax: 502-499-8749 E-Mail: friedly@malouisville.com 10301 Brookridge Village Blvd. Louisville, Kentucky 40291-4467 (Mail) P. O. Box 91528 Louisville, Kentucky 40291-0528 http://www.malouisville.com

Federal Order No. 5

COMPUTATION OF UNIFORM PRICES

March 2018

Skim Milik Sutterfat Occation Adjustment Skim Milik Butterfat Skim Milik Sutterfat	66.81 14.51 5.17	Pounds 347,334,308 75,444,362 26,869,766	340,188,909 7,145,399 68,006,772 7,437,590	8.78 2.3674 5.55 2.4343	29,868,586.21 16,916,017.59 (834,374.44)
Butterfat ocation Adjustment Skim Milk Butterfat Skim Milk	14.51	75,444,362	7,145,399 68,006,772	2.3674	16,916,017.59 (834,374.44) 3,774,375.85
Butterfat ocation Adjustment Skim Milk Butterfat Skim Milk	14.51	75,444,362	7,145,399 68,006,772	2.3674	16,916,017.59 (834,374.44) 3,774,375.85
ocation Adjustment Skim Milk Butterfat Skim Milk			7,145,399 68,006,772	2.3674	16,916,017.59 (834,374.44) 3,774,375.85
Skim Milk Butterfat Skim Milk					3,774,375.85
Butterfat Skim Milk					
Butterfat Skim Milk					
Butterfat Skim Milk	5.17	26,869,766			
	5.17	26,869,766			18,105,325.34
	5.17	26,869,766			
	1		05 540 000	F 00	4 544 007 05
outerial			25,546,328 1,323,438	5.93 2.4273	1,514,897.25 3,212,381.06
	<u> </u>		1,020,400	2.4210	3,212,301.00
	13.51	70,250,280			
Skim Milk			66,311,935	4.71	3,123,292.14
Butterfat			3,938,345	2.4273	9,559,544.82
cer Milk Classified Value	. [519,898,716			85,240,045.82
Overage					49.622.09
nventory Reclassified					29,370.36
Other Source Milk					
ocation Adjustments					1,897,825.76
/2 Balance Producer Settle	ement Fund				161,183.57
fat			19,844,772		47,794,148.88
Milk Value					39,583,898.72
roducer Settlement Fund	Reserve				229,653.32
cer Skim Milk & Other So	ource Milk		500,053,944		39,354,245.40
cklenburg County, NC			_		
Jniform Skim Milk Price			Г	7.87	
Iniform Price			L	16.02	I
n or	ventory Reclassified ther Source Milk coation Adjustments 2 Balance Producer Settl at tilk Value roducer Settlement Fund er Skim Milk & Other So cklenburg County, NC	ventory Reclassified ther Source Milk cation Adjustments 2 Balance Producer Settlement Fund at tilk Value roducer Settlement Fund Reserve er Skim Milk & Other Source Milk cklenburg County, NC inform Skim Milk Price inform Butterfat Price	ventory Reclassified ther Source Milk 2 Balance Producer Settlement Fund at ilik Value roducer Settlement Fund Reserve er Skim Milk & Other Source Milk cklenburg County, NC inform Butterfat Price inform Butterfat Price	ventory Reclassified ther Source Milk 2 Balance Producer Settlement Fund at 19,844,772 illk Value roducer Settlement Fund Reserve er Skim Milk & Other Source Milk 500,053,944 Eklenburg County, NC inform Skim Milk Price inform Butterfat Price	ventory Reclassified ther Source Milk 2 Balance Producer Settlement Fund at 19,844,772 iilk Value roducer Settlement Fund Reserve er Skim Milk & Other Source Milk 500,053,944 Extenburg County, NC riform Skim Milk Price 7.87 2.4084

Released: April 9, 2018 Harold H. Friedly, Jr. Market Administrator

How are producers currently paid?

FMMO skim and fat prices:

- Total Skim Value:
 - Class I + Class II + Class III + Class IV Skim Dollars
- Total Butterfat Value:
 - Class I + Class II + Class III + Class IV Butterfat Dollars
- Uniform Skim Milk Price:
 - Total Producer Skim Dollars/Total Skim Pounds

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE DAIRY PROGRAMS MILK MARKET ADMINISTRATOR

APPALACHIAN MARKETING AREA Federal Order No. 5 Phone: 502-499-0040 Fax: 502-499-8749 10301 Brookridge Village Blvd. Louisville, Kentucky 40291-4467 (Mail) P. O. Box 91528 Louisville, Kentucky 40291-0528

Federal Order No. 5

COMPUTATION OF UNIFORM PRICES

March 2018

$\overline{}$						
		Utilization	Product	Component		
		Percentage	Pounds	Pounds	Price	Total Dollars
Class I		66.81	347,334,308			
Class	Skim Milk	00.01	347,334,300	340.188.909	8.78	29.868.586.21
	Butterfat			7.145.399	2.3674	16.916.017.59
	Location Adjustment			1,140,000	2.0014	(834,374.44)
	Location Majastinoni					(001,014.11)
Class II		14.51	75,444,362			
	Skim Milk		-,	68.006.772	5.55	3.774.375.85
	Butterfat			7,437,590	2.4343	18,105,325.34
Class III		5.17	26,869,766			
	Skim Milk			25,546,328	5.93	1,514,897.25
	Butterfat			1,323,438	2.4273	3,212,381.06
		10.51	70.050.000			
Class IV	Skim Milk	13.51	70,250,280	66,311,935	4.71	3,123,292.14
l .	Butterfat				2.4273	
	Butterrat			3,938,345	2.42/3	9,559,544.82
Total Prod	ducer Milk Classified Value		519,898,716			85,240,045.82
l						
Add:	Overage					49,622.09
	Inventory Reclassified					29,370.36
	Other Source Milk					
	Location Adjustments					1,897,825.76
	1/2 Balance Producer Settl	ement Fund				161,183.57
Total Butt	erfat		Г	19,844,772		47,794,148.88
Total Skin	n Milk Value		_			39,583,898,72
Total Skii	ii wiik value					39,363,696.72
Subtract:	Producer Settlement Fund	Reserve			L	229,653.32
Total Prod	ducer Skim Milk & Other Sc	ource Milk		500,053,944		39,354,245.40
Prices at	Mecklenburg County, NC					
	Uniform Skim Milk Price			П	7.87	
l	Uniform Butterfat Price				2.4084	
	Uniform Price			L	16.02	

Released: April 9, 2018 Harold H. Friedly, Jr.
Market Administrator

How are producers currently paid?

FMMO skim and fat prices:

- Total Skim Value:
 - Class I + Class II + Class III + Class IV Skim Dollars
- Total Butterfat Value:
 - Class I + Class II + Class III + Class IV Butterfat Dollars

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	Butterfat			7,145,399	2.3674	16,916,017.59
	Location Adjustment					(834,374.44)
Class II	1	14.51	75,444,362			
Oluss II	Skim Milk	14.01	70,444,002	68.006.772	5.55	3,774,375,85
	Butterfat			7,437,590	2.4343	18,105,325.34
Class III		5.17	26,869,766			
Class III	Skim Milk	5.17	20,009,700	25,546,328	5.93	1,514,897,25
	Butterfat			1,323,438	2.4273	3,212,381.06
	,					
Class IV	Skim Milk	13.51	70,250,280	66,311,935	4.71	3,123,292.14
	Butterfat			3,938,345	2.4273	9,559,544.82
				-,,		
Total Prod	ducer Milk Classified Value		519,898,716			85,240,045.82
Add:	Overage					49,622.09
	Inventory Reclassified					29,370.36
	Other Source Milk					
	Location Adjustments 1/2 Balance Producer Settle	and Freed				1,897,825.76
	1/2 Balance Producer Settle	ement Fund				161,183.57
Total Butt	erfat			19,844,772		47,794,148.88
Total Skin	n Milk Value					39,583,898.72
Subtract:	Producer Settlement Fund I	Reserve				229,653.32
Total Prod	ducer Skim Milk & Other So	urce Milk		500,053,944		39,354,245.40
Prices at	Mecklenburg County, NC					
at i	Uniform Skim Milk Price			Г	7.87	1
1	Uniform Butterfat Price				2.4084	
	Uniform Price			L	16.02	

Released: April 9, 2018 Harold H. Friedly, Jr.
Market Administrator

How are producers currently paid?

FMMO skim and fat prices:

- Total Skim Value:
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- Total Butterfat Value:
 - Class I + Class II + Class III + Class IV Butterfat Dollars
- Uniform Butterfat Price:
 - (=Total Butterfat Dollars/Total Butterfat Pounds)

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Class III		5.17	26,869,766			
	Skim Milk		,,	25,546,328	5.93	1,514,897,25
	Butterfat			1,323,438	2.4273	3,212,381.06
Class IV	I	13.51	70.250.280			
	Skim Milk		, ,	66,311,935	4.71	3,123,292.14
	Butterfat			3,938,345	2.4273	9,559,544.82
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			L	10,011,112	_	
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	Uniform Skim Milk Price				7.87	
	Uniform Butterfat Price				2.4084	
	Uniform Price				16.02	

Released: April 9, 2018 Harold H. Friedly, Jr.
Market Administrator

How is my payment calculated?

Pounds of butterfat produced **x** average butterfat price

- + Pounds of skim milk produced x average skim milk price
- +/ (cwt of milk x Location Adjustment)
- Authorized Deductions
- = Producer Payment

Pricing—Location Adjustment: FO 5

- Order Blend price announced at the Charlotte \$3.40 zone
- Prices received by producers will reflect location pricing (by the plant of first receipt)

Examples:

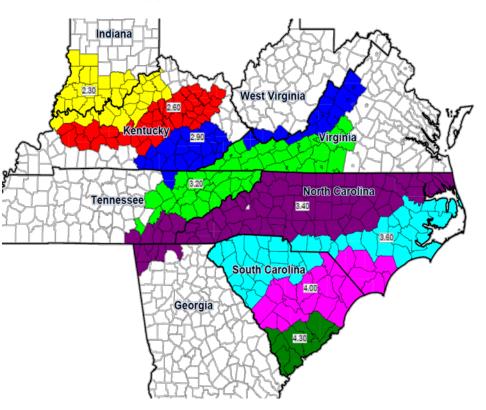
If you deliver to a plant located in the \$4.00 zone

Your blend = announced blend + \$0.60 / cwt

If you deliver to a plant located in the \$2.90 zone

Your blend = announced blend - \$0.50 / cwt

PRODUCER PAYMENT ZONES



Pricing—Location Adjustment: FO 7

- Order Blend price announced at the Atlanta \$3.80 zone
- Prices received by producers will reflect location pricing (by the plant of first receipt)

Examples:

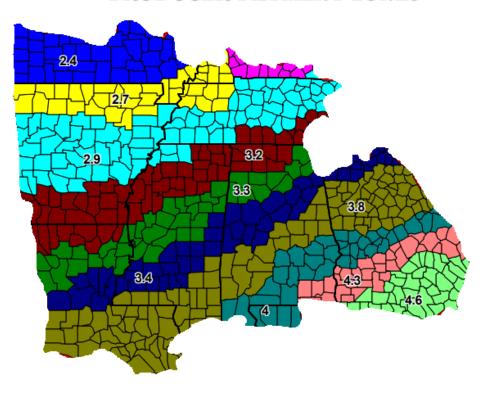
If you deliver to a plant located in the \$3.20 zone

Your blend = announced blend - \$0.60 / cwt

If you deliver to a plant located in the \$4.60 zone

Your blend = announced blend + \$0.80 / cwt

PRODUCER PAYMENT ZONES





Pricing under MCP Orders

Pricing— Handler Component Price Calculations

FMMO component prices:

- Butterfat Price:
 - (NDPSR butter price \$0.1715) * 1.211
- Nonfat solids Price:
 - (NDPSR NFDM price \$0.1678) * .99
- Protein Price:
 - (NDPSR cheddar cheese price \$0.2003) * 1.383
 (Butterfat adjustment)
- Other Solids Price:
 - (NDPSR dry whey price \$0.1991) * 1.03



Announcement of Class and Component Prices

United States Department of Agriculture

Agricultural Marketing Service	Dairy Programs	Market Information Branch
CLS-0318	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	April 4, 2018

March 2018 Highlights

Class II Price was \$13.88 per hundredweight for the month of March 2018. The price per hundredweight increased \$0.44 from the previous month.

Class III Price was \$14.22 per hundredweight for the month of March 2018. The price per hundredweight increased \$0.82 from the previous month.

Class IV Price was \$13.04 per hundredweight for the month of March 2018. The price per hundredweight increased \$0.17 from the previous month.

Class II Price:	\$13.88	(per hundredweight)
Class II Butterfat Price:	\$2.4343	(per pound)
Class II Skim Milk Price ^{1/}	\$5.55	(per hundredweight)
Class III Price:	\$14.22	(per hundredweight)
Class III Skim Milk Price:	\$5.93	(per hundredweight)
Class IV Price:	\$13.04	(per hundredweight)
Class IV Skim Milk Price:	\$4.71	(per hundredweight)
Butterfat Price:	\$2.4273	(per pound)
Nonfat Solids Price:	\$0.5232	(per pound)
Protein Price:	\$1.8066	(per pound)
Other Solids Price:	\$0.0556	(per pound)
Somatic Cell Adjustment Rate:	0.00078	(per 1,000 somatic cell count)
Product Price Averages:		
Butter	\$2.1759	(per pound)
Nonfat Dry Milk	\$0.6963	(per pound)
Cheese	\$1.5542	(per pound)
Dry Whey	\$0.2531	(per pound)

February 2018 Advanced Price Announcement

Pricing— Handler Component Price Calculations

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February 2018 Advanced Price Announcement

Pricing – Producer Component Pricing

Producer Payment Includes:

- Prices per pound of the Class III values of butterfat, true protein, and other solids contained in your milk pooled.
- Producer Price Differential (PPD)
 - The PPD is the remaining market value of your milk after accounting for the Class III component values.
 - The PPD is paid on a per hundredweight (cwt) basis.
 - The PPD is **adjusted by location**. The adjustment is the **difference** between the announcement zone in your Order, and the location of the plant where your milk is delivered.

FO 5 announcement zone: \$3.40 in Mecklenburg County, NC

FO 7 announcement zone: \$3.80 in Fulton County, Georgia

What is the Producer Price Differential?

Producer Price Differential:

- = \$0.00/cwt, if pool classified value is **equal** to Class III value
- = Positive value, if pool classified value is **greater** than Class III value
- = Negative value, if pool classified value is **lower** than Class III value

Positive Producer Price Differential

Pool Revenue

- Class I Handler Value
- Class II Handler Value
- Class III Handler Value
- Class IV Handler Value

Producer Component Values (Class III)

- Butterfat Value
- Protein Value
- Other Solids Value





POSITIVE PRODUCER PRICE **DIFFERENTIAL** (PPD)



Negative Producer Price Differential

Pool Revenue

- Class I Handler Value
- Class II Handler Value
- Class III Handler Value
- Class IV Handler Value



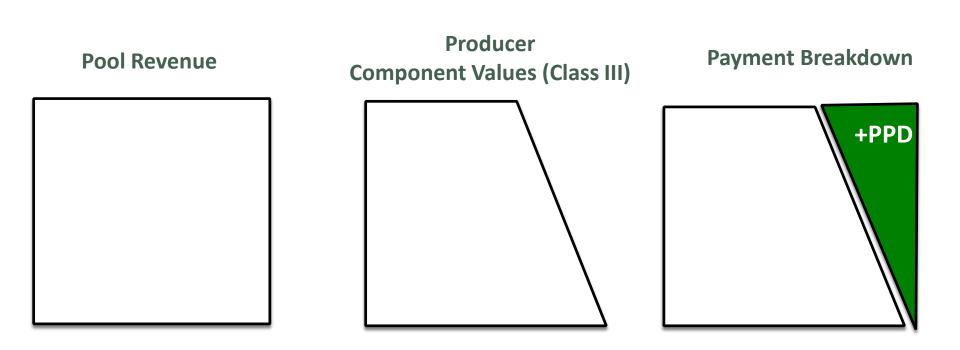
- Butterfat Value
- Protein Value
- Other Solids Value



NEGATIVE PRODUCER PRICE DIFFERENTIAL (PPD)

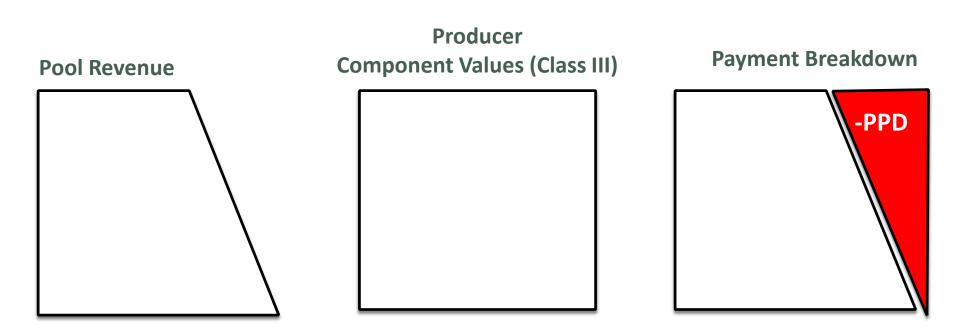


Positive Producer Price Differential



When the value of the pool is **greater** than your Class III component value payments, the PPD is **positive**

Negative Producer Price Differential



When the value of the pool is **less** than your Class III component value payments, a PPD is **negative**

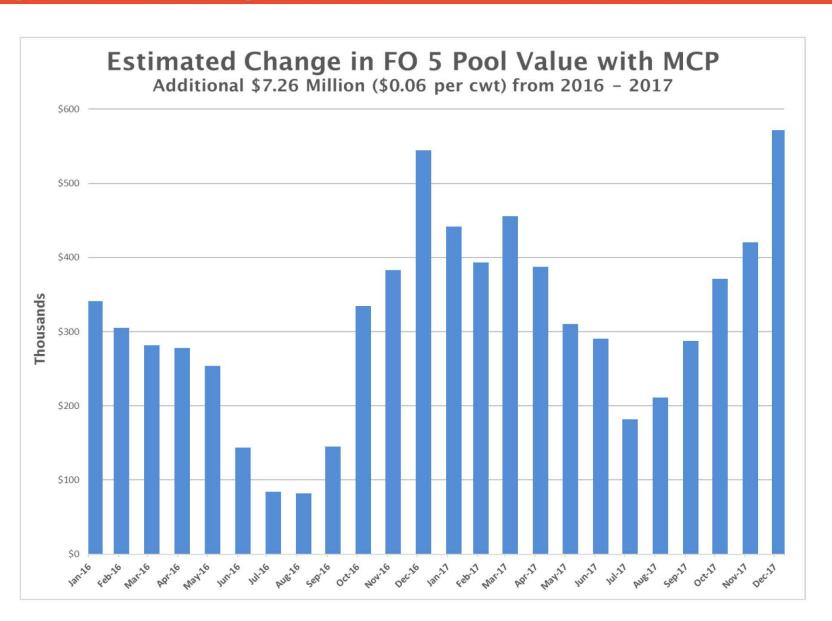
How is my payment calculated?

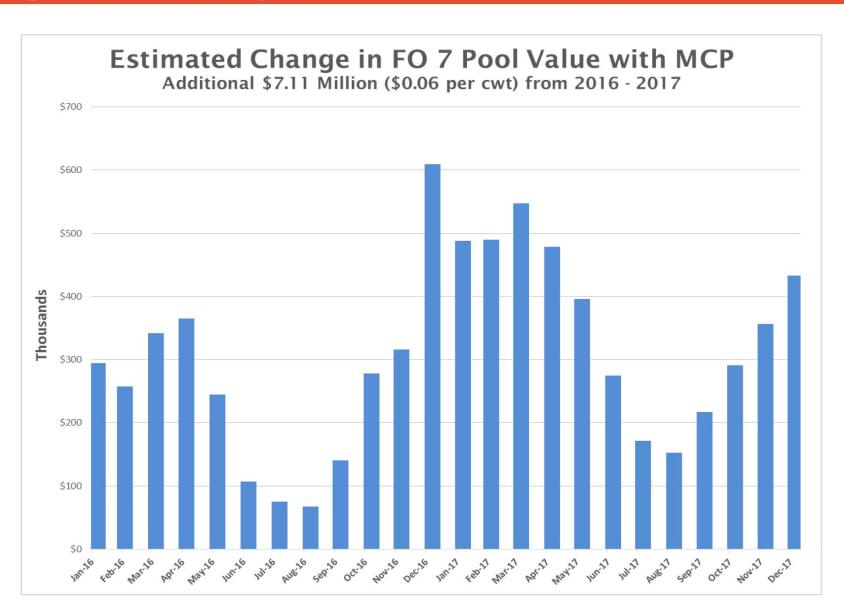
Pounds of butterfat produced **x** butterfat price

- + Pounds of true protein produced x protein price
- + Pounds of other solids produced x other solids price
- + (cwt of milk x PPD*)
- +/ Somatic Cell Adjustment
- Authorized Deductions
- = Producer Payment



MCP Analysis – Appalachian and Southeast Orders





FO 5 Multiple Component Pricing Impact Estimate

	Ma	rket Average	Component Te	sts	Impac	t	Producer Price Dif	ferential
	Butterfat	Protein	Other Solids	SCC	Difference	per cwt	Value	per cwt
Jan-16	3.8076	3.1114	5.7326	226	\$331,353.48	\$0.07	\$15,361,101.89	\$3.12
Feb-16	3.8158	3.0904	5.7476	228	\$295,506.71	\$0.07	\$10,759,147.81	\$2.37
Mar-16	3.7131	3.0216	5.7557	218	\$271,630.42	\$0.05	\$10,017,995.73	\$2.02
Apr-16	3.6710	3.0140	5.7592	210	\$267,919.53	\$0.06	\$11,074,432.66	\$2.28
May-16	3.6388	2.9937	5.7587	217	\$243,718.94	\$0.05	\$15,475,251.11	\$3.16
Jun-16	3.5833	2.9500	5.7387	234	\$133,598.52	\$0.03	\$12,431,135.58	\$2.70
Jul-16	3.5652	2.9324	5.7293	258	\$74,302.52	\$0.02	\$6,949,451.52	\$1.59
Aug-16	3.5648	2.9582	5.7166	273	\$72,088.84	\$0.02	\$3,468,029.68	\$0.74
Sep-16	3.6273	3.0150	5.7115	260	\$135,315.59	\$0.03	\$8,962,583.21	\$2.06
Oct-16	3.7373	3.0984	5.7401	231	\$324,211.44	\$0.07	\$13,680,771.70	\$3.01
Nov-16	3.8236	3.1529	5.7451	210	\$372,894.78	\$0.09	\$787,231.18	\$0.18
Dec-16	3.9134	3.1774	5.7608	205	\$534,255.86	\$0.11	\$6,414,799.93	\$1.32
Jan-17	3.8602	3.1368	5.7478	215	\$431,646.79	\$0.09	\$13,859,758.18	\$2.87
Feb-17	3.8073	3.1003	5.7520	201	\$382,982.95	\$0.09	\$8,168,520.43	\$1.89
Mar-17	3.7907	3.0983	5.7633	194	\$446,074.81	\$0.09	\$14,933,396.42	\$2.97
Apr-17	3.7309	3.0507	5.7546	200	\$377,712.84	\$0.08	\$11,462,412.86	\$2.39
May-17	3.6990	3.0366	5.7461	213	\$300,073.82	\$0.06	\$9,336,995.63	\$1.92
Jun-17	3.6571	3.0125	5.7380	225	\$280,183.11	\$0.06	\$8,763,613.49	\$1.81
Jul-17	3.6338	2.9899	5.7192	241	\$171,669.90	\$0.04	\$17,955,555.56	\$3.82
Aug-17	3.6610	3.0234	5.7259	247	\$201,522.77	\$0.04	\$14,055,083.18	\$2.84
Sep-17	3.7389	3.0662	5.7470	231	\$277,336.00	\$0.06	\$11,973,928.25	\$2.53
Oct-17	3.7727	3.1014	5.7440	223	\$361,471.66	\$0.07	\$8,023,834.74	\$1.63
Nov-17	3.8589	3.1531	5.7576	207	\$410,468.54	\$0.09	\$6,255,663.55	\$1.31
Dec-17	3.8968	3.1578	5.7630	194	\$561,364.88	\$0.11	\$13,214,430.55	\$2.54

FO 7 Multiple Component Pricing Impact Estimate

						Impa	act		Produce Differe	
	Bfat	Protein	Other Solids	scc		Difference	per cwt		Value	per cwt
Jan-16	3.78	3.1527	5.7081	270		\$283,181	\$0.06		\$17,267,346	\$3.66
Feb-16	3.76	3.1318	5.7109	270		\$245,671	\$0.06		\$11,956,122	\$2.80
Mar-16	3.67	3.0843	5.7199	256		\$330,388	\$0.07		\$11,707,435	\$2.30
Apr-16	3.63	3.0867	5.7383	244		\$353,412	\$0.07		\$12,421,264	\$2.52
May-16	3.61	3.0505	5.7262	261		\$233,154	\$0.05		\$16,215,984	\$3.38
Jun-16	3.59	2.9963	5.7074	288		\$95,752	\$0.02		\$13,264,107	\$2.90
Jul-16	3.59	3.0009	5.6907	306		\$63,489	\$0.02		\$7,940,075	\$1.90
Aug-16	3.61	3.0347	5.6820	316		\$55,660	\$0.01		\$4,991,442	\$1.19
Sep-16	3.68	3.1119	5.6821	312		\$128,911	\$0.03		\$10,283,234	\$2.52
Oct-16	3.75	3.1815	5.6938	281		\$266,330	\$0.06		\$14,815,960	\$3.48
Nov-16	3.81	3.2176	5.7076	248		\$304,501	\$0.07		\$2,313,004	\$0.56
Dec-16	3.90	3.2363	5.7267	241		\$597,902	\$0.13		\$7,784,290	\$1.67
Jan-17	3.83	3.1652	5.7142	256		\$476,097	\$0.10		\$15,139,045	\$3.07
Feb-17	3.76	3.1333	5.7246	228		\$477,881	\$0.11		\$9,335,132	\$2.13
Mar-17	3.74	3.1295	5.7344	226		\$535,986	\$0.10		\$15,742,277	\$3.07
Apr-17	3.68	3.1032	5.7196	230		\$467,243	\$0.09		\$12,786,131	\$2.55
May-17	3.66	3.0990	5.7022	250		\$384,076	\$0.08		\$10,197,419	\$2.05
Jun-17	3.67	3.0791	5.6885	266		\$263,060	\$0.06		\$9,303,921	\$2.06
Jul-17	3.66	3.0650	5.6769	285		\$159,441	\$0.04		\$17,148,521	\$4.06
Aug-17	3.68	3.1038	5.6740	293		\$140,890	\$0.03		\$8,815,587	\$2.06
Sep-17	3.74	3.1589	5.6905	271		\$205,811	\$0.05		\$15,225,701	\$3.73
Oct-17	3.76	3.1976	5.6977	268		\$279,120	\$0.07		\$7,755,841	\$1.83
Nov-17	3.85	3.2319	5.7124	243		\$344,763	\$0.08		\$5,315,580	\$1.26
Dec-17	3.87	3.2078	5.7292	235		\$421,480	\$0.09		\$11,205,508	\$2.48

FO 5 Multiple Component Pricing Impact Estimate by Class

	Class II Value		Class III Value		Class IV V	'alue	SCC Impact		Total Impact	
	Difference	per cwt	Difference	per cwt	Difference	per cwt	Adjustment	per cwt	Difference	per cwt
Jan-16	\$72,172.83	\$0.01	\$49,050.14	\$0.01	\$72,947.50	\$0.01	\$137,183.01	\$0.03	\$331,353.48	\$0.07
Feb-16	\$80,308.15	\$0.02	\$39,701.80	\$0.01	\$47,957.43	\$0.01	\$127,539.33	\$0.03	\$295,506.71	\$0.07
Mar-16	\$54,253.40	\$0.01	\$17,749.11	\$0.00	\$37,041.95	\$0.01	\$162,585.96	\$0.03	\$271,630.42	\$0.05
Apr-16	\$45,207.18	\$0.01	\$10,638.59	\$0.00	\$38,834.01	\$0.01	\$173,239.76	\$0.04	\$267,919.53	\$0.06
May-16	\$35,392.56	\$0.01	\$3,886.04	\$0.00	\$37,774.43	\$0.01	\$166,665.90	\$0.03	\$243,718.94	\$0.05
Jun-16	\$5,150.41	\$0.00	-\$12,609.39	\$0.00	\$6,259.34	\$0.00	\$134,798.17	\$0.03	\$133,598.52	\$0.03
Jul-16	-\$8,299.23	\$0.00	-\$15,682.11	\$0.00	-\$7,768.82	\$0.00	\$106,052.67	\$0.02	\$74,302.52	\$0.02
Aug-16	-\$2,273.76	\$0.00	-\$9,450.21	\$0.00	-\$1,522.73	\$0.00	\$85,335.55	\$0.02	\$72,088.84	\$0.02
Sep-16	\$26,525.16	\$0.01	\$10,040.00	\$0.00	\$9,021.03	\$0.00	\$89,729.40	\$0.02	\$135,315.59	\$0.03
Oct-16	\$92,385.38	\$0.02	\$48,996.39	\$0.01	\$57,089.11	\$0.01	\$125,740.56	\$0.03	\$324,211.44	\$0.07
Nov-16	\$121,060.67	\$0.03	\$67,748.66	\$0.02	\$50,611.62	\$0.01	\$133,473.83	\$0.03	\$372,894.78	\$0.09
Dec-16	\$140,060.90	\$0.03	\$86,304.89	\$0.02	\$128,342.86	\$0.03	\$179,547.22	\$0.04	\$534,255.86	\$0.11
Jan-17	\$126,890.88	\$0.03	\$76,203.45	\$0.02	\$77,804.93	\$0.02	\$150,747.53	\$0.03	\$431,646.79	\$0.09
Feb-17	\$108,429.91	\$0.03	\$56,739.14	\$0.01	\$61,372.83	\$0.01	\$156,441.07	\$0.04	\$382,982.95	\$0.09
Mar-17	\$131,880.91	\$0.03	\$66,224.10	\$0.01	\$62,920.19	\$0.01	\$185,049.61	\$0.04	\$446,074.81	\$0.09
Apr-17	\$76,335.42	\$0.02	\$30,915.01	\$0.01	\$70,739.42	\$0.01	\$199,722.98	\$0.04	\$377,712.84	\$0.08
May-17	\$62,764.39	\$0.01	\$23,353.98	\$0.00	\$46,701.02	\$0.01	\$167,254.44	\$0.03	\$300,073.82	\$0.06
Jun-17	\$47,452.62	\$0.01	\$17,117.50	\$0.00	\$35,825.70	\$0.01	\$179,787.28	\$0.04	\$280,183.11	\$0.06
Jul-17	\$23,870.33	\$0.01	\$3,635.15	\$0.00	\$9,916.04	\$0.00	\$134,248.38	\$0.03	\$171,669.90	\$0.04
Aug-17	\$50,093.97	\$0.01	\$16,251.63	\$0.00	\$15,620.81	\$0.00	\$119,556.36	\$0.02	\$201,522.77	\$0.04
Sep-17	\$84,437.50	\$0.02	\$26,612.75	\$0.01	\$36,137.69	\$0.01	\$130,148.05	\$0.03	\$277,336.00	\$0.06
Oct-17	\$105,438.69	\$0.02	\$54,004.95	\$0.01	\$47,447.33	\$0.01	\$154,580.69	\$0.03	\$361,471.66	\$0.07
Nov-17	\$122,893.69	\$0.03	\$76,238.37	\$0.02	\$53,859.67	\$0.01	\$157,476.80	\$0.03	\$410,468.54	\$0.09
Dec-17	\$112,036.48	\$0.02	\$88,124.38	\$0.02	\$132,292.95	\$0.03	\$228,911.07	\$0.04	\$561,364.88	\$0.11

FO 7 Multiple Component Pricing Impact Estimate by Class

	Class II Value		Olean III Walana		01 11/	Olasa NAValasa		200 Adiasatasas		T-1-1 F-1 11	
	Class II V	alue	Class III \	value	Class IV	value		SCC Adjus	stmen	Total Est.	Impact
	Difference p	per cwt	Diffference	per cwt	Difference	per cwt		Total p	per cwt	Difference	per cwt
Jan-16	\$83,537	\$0.02	\$73,402	\$0.02	\$48,172	\$0.01		\$78,070	\$0.02	\$283,181	\$0.06
Feb-16	\$60,296	\$0.01	\$90,186	\$0.02	\$25,852	\$0.01		\$69,338	\$0.02	\$245,671	\$0.06
Mar-16	\$59,681	\$0.01	\$114,604	\$0.02	\$31,882	\$0.01		\$124,221	\$0.02	\$330,388	\$0.07
Apr-16	\$62,479	\$0.01	\$115,278	\$0.02	\$35,621	\$0.01		\$140,035	\$0.03	\$353,412	\$0.07
May-16	\$41,306	\$0.01	\$62,850	\$0.01	\$21,526	\$0.00		\$107,472	\$0.02	\$233,154	\$0.05
Jun-16	\$11,632	\$0.00	\$7,159	\$0.00	\$5,571	\$0.00		\$71,390	\$0.02	\$95,752	\$0.02
Jul-16	\$6,404	\$0.00	\$8,141	\$0.00	\$1,722	\$0.00		\$47,221	\$0.01	\$63,489	\$0.02
Aug-16	\$17,806	\$0.00	\$10,970	\$0.00	\$2,164	\$0.00		\$24,720	\$0.01	\$55,660	\$0.01
Sep-16	\$52,609	\$0.01	\$35,473	\$0.01	\$12,035	\$0.00		\$28,795	\$0.01	\$128,911	\$0.03
Oct-16	\$105,981	\$0.02	\$52,861	\$0.01	\$47,785	\$0.01		\$59,702	\$0.01	\$266,330	\$0.06
Nov-16	\$130,546	\$0.03	\$70,056	\$0.02	\$25,390	\$0.01		\$78,508	\$0.02	\$304,501	\$0.07
Dec-16	\$163,097	\$0.03	\$231,171	\$0.05	\$73,229	\$0.02		\$130,406	\$0.03	\$597,902	\$0.13
Jan-17	\$133,255	\$0.03	\$155,158	\$0.03	\$68,629	\$0.01		\$119,055	\$0.02	\$476,097	\$0.10
Feb-17	\$84,085	\$0.02	\$209,988	\$0.05	\$42,202	\$0.01		\$141,605	\$0.03	\$477,881	\$0.11
Mar-17	\$110,192	\$0.02	\$190,310	\$0.04	\$62,244	\$0.01		\$173,241	\$0.03	\$535,986	\$0.10
Apr-17	\$69,330	\$0.01	\$146,887	\$0.03	\$68,442	\$0.01		\$182,583	\$0.04	\$467,243	\$0.09
May-17	\$62,008	\$0.01	\$137,295	\$0.03	\$42,978	\$0.01		\$141,795	\$0.03	\$384,076	\$0.08
Jun-17	\$49,226	\$0.01	\$92,765	\$0.02	\$17,003	\$0.00		\$104,067	\$0.02	\$263,060	\$0.06
Jul-17	\$37,722	\$0.01	\$41,058	\$0.01	\$12,146	\$0.00		\$68,515	\$0.02	\$159,441	\$0.04
Aug-17	\$52,919	\$0.01	\$32,172	\$0.01	\$9,805	\$0.00		\$45,994	\$0.01	\$140,890	\$0.03
Sep-17	\$82,856	\$0.02	\$33,446	\$0.01	\$27,045	\$0.01		\$62,464	\$0.02	\$205,811	\$0.05
Oct-17	\$107,484	\$0.03	\$46,198	\$0.01	\$48,979	\$0.01		\$76,460	\$0.02	\$279,120	\$0.07
Nov-17	\$133,530	\$0.03	\$63,926	\$0.02	\$46,963	\$0.01		\$100,345	\$0.02	\$344,763	\$0.08
Dec-17	\$117,740	\$0.03	\$107,852	\$0.02	\$69,436	\$0.02		\$126,451	\$0.03	\$421,480	\$0.09

FO 5 Estimated MCP Impact Scenarios – July 2017

Component Tests Equal	to FO 5 Market	Averages						
Skim Pounds:	96.366	BF Pounds:	3.634	Total Pounds:	100			
Skim Value:	\$9.28	BF Value:	\$10.44	FO 5 Uniform	Value:	\$19.72		
Protein Pounds:	2.990	OS Pounds:	5.719	BF Pounds:	3.634	SCC:	241	
Protein Value:	\$3.66	OS Value:	\$1.49	BF Value:	\$10.70	SCC Value:	\$0.0839	
PPD Value:	\$3.82			MCP Valu	ue:	\$19.76		
				Difference	ce:	\$0.04		
Component Tests Less T	han FO 5 Market	t Averages						
Skim Pounds:	96.770	BF Pounds:	3.230	Total Pounds:	100			
Skim Value:	\$9.32	BF Value:	\$9.28	FO 5 Uniform	Value:	\$18.60		
Protein Pounds:	2.790	OS Pounds:	5.719	BF Pounds:	3.230	SCC:	241	
Protein Value:	\$3.42	OS Value:	\$1.49	BF Value:	\$9.51	SCC Value:	\$0.0839	
PPD Value:	\$3.82			MCP Valu	ue:	\$18.32		Note: SCC = 24
				Differenc	ce:	-\$0.28		
Component Tests Great	er Than FO 5 Ma	rket Averages						
Skim Pounds:	96.050	BF Pounds:	3.950	Total Pounds:	100			
Skim Value:	\$9.25	BF Value:	\$11.35	FO 5 Uniform	Value:	\$20.60		
Protein Pounds:	3.190	OS Pounds:	5.719	BF Pounds:	3.950	SCC:	241	
Protein Value:	\$3.91	OS Value:	\$1.49	BF Value:	\$11.64	SCC Value:	\$0.0839	
PPD Value:	\$3.82			MCP Valu	ue:	\$20.93		
				Difference	ce:	\$0.33		
Component Tests for High	gh Component P	roducers						
Skim Pounds:	95.040	BF Pounds:	4.960	Total Pounds:	100			
Skim Value:	\$9.15	BF Value:	\$14.25	FO 5 Uniform	Value:	\$23.40		
Protein Pounds:	3.390	OS Pounds:	5.719	BF Pounds:	4.960	SCC:	241	
Protein Value:	\$4.15	OS Value:	\$1.49	BF Value:	\$14.61	SCC Value:	\$0.0839	
PPD Value:	\$3.82			MCP Valu	ue:	\$24.15		
				Difference	ce:	\$0.75		

FO 5 Estimated MCP Impact Scenarios – July 2017

Component Tests Equal	to FO 5 Market /	Averages						
Skim Pounds:	96.366	BF Pounds:	3.634	Total Pounds:	100			
Skim Value:	\$9.28	BF Value:	\$10.44	FO 5 Uniform \	/alue:	\$19.72		
Protein Pounds:	2.990	OS Pounds:	5.719	BF Pounds:	3.634	SCC:	400	
Protein Value:	\$3.66	OS Value:	\$1.49	BF Value:	\$10.70	SCC Value:	-\$0.0385	
PPD Value:	\$3.82			MCP Value	e:	\$19.64		1
				Difference	:	-\$0.09		
Component Tests Less T	han FO 5 Market	t Averages						
Skim Pounds:	96.770	BF Pounds:	3.230	Total Pounds:	100			\
Skim Value:	\$9.32	BF Value:	\$9.28	FO 5 Uniform \	/alue:	\$18.60		
Protein Pounds:	2.790	OS Pounds:	5.719	BF Pounds:	3.230	SCC:	400	
Protein Value:	\$3.42	OS Value:	\$1.49	BF Value:	\$9.51	SCC Value:	-\$0.0385	
PPD Value:	\$3.82			MCP Value	e:	\$18.20		
				Difference	:	-\$0.40		, I
Component Tests Great	er Than FO 5 Ma	rket Averages						Note: SCC =
Skim Pounds:	96.050	BF Pounds:	3.950	Total Pounds:	100			/ /
Skim Value:	\$9.25	BF Value:	\$11.35	FO 5 Uniform \	/alue:	\$20.60		
Protein Pounds:		OS Pounds:		BF Pounds:	3.950		400	
Protein Value:		OS Value:	\$1.49	BF Value:		SCC Value:	-\$0.0385	/
PPD Value:	\$3.82			MCP Value		\$20.81		
				Difference	:	\$0.21		
Component Tests for Hig	gh Component P	roducers						
Skim Pounds:	95.040	BF Pounds:	4.960	Total Pounds:	100			
Skim Value:	\$9.15	BF Value:	\$14.25	FO 5 Uniform \	/alue:	\$23.40		
Protein Pounds:		OS Pounds:		BF Pounds:	4.960		400	7
Protein Value:	-	OS Value:	\$1.49	BF Value:		SCC Value:	-\$0.0385	
PPD Value:	\$3.82			MCP Value		\$24.03		
				Difference	:	\$0.63		

FO 7 Estimated MCP Impact Scenarios – July 2017

Component Tests Equal to Fe	O 7 Market	Averages						
Skim Pounds:	96.340	BF Pounds:	3.660	Total Pounds:	100			
Skim Value:	\$9.59	BF Value:	\$10.50	FO 7 Uniform	Value:	\$20.08		
Protein Pounds:	3.065	OS Pounds:	5.677	BF Pounds:	3.660	SCC:	285	
Protein Value:	\$3.75	OS Value:	\$1.48	BF Value:	\$10.78	SCC Value:	\$0.0501	
PPD Value:	\$4.06			MCP Valu	ie:	\$20.12		A
				Differenc	:e:	\$0.04		
Component Tests Less Than	FO 7 Market	Averages						_
Skim Pounds:		BF Pounds:	3.230	Total Pounds:	100			
Skim Value:	\$9.63	BF Value:	\$9.26	FO 7 Uniform	Value:	\$18.89		
Protein Pounds:	2.865	OS Pounds:	5.677	BF Pounds:	3.230	SCC:	285	\
Protein Value:		OS Value:		BF Value:		SCC Value:	\$0.0501	1
PPD Value:	\$4.06		7=1.10	MCP Valu		\$18.61	ŢŪ.	
T D varae.	Ţ 1.00			Difference		-\$0.28		
Component Tests Greater Th	nan FO 7 Ma	rket Averages	'					No
Skim Pounds:	96.050	BF Pounds:	3.950	Total Pounds:	100			
Skim Value:	\$9.56	BF Value:	\$11.33	FO 7 Uniform	Value:	\$20.89		
Protein Pounds:	3.265	OS Pounds:	5.677	BF Pounds:	3.950	SCC:	285	
Protein Value:	\$4.00	OS Value:	\$1.48	BF Value:	\$11.64	SCC Value:	\$0.0501	
PPD Value:	\$4.06			MCP Valu		\$21.22		
				Differenc	ce:	\$0.33		
Component Tests for High Co	omponent P	roducers						
Skim Pounds:		BF Pounds:	4,960	Total Pounds:	100			
Skim Value:		BF Value:	\$14.23			\$23.68		
omini value.	75.40	D. Value.	717.23	10 7 001111	Taluc.	723.00		
Protein Pounds:	3.465	OS Pounds:	5.677	BF Pounds:	4.960	SCC:	285	
Protein Value:	\$4.24	OS Value:	\$1.48	BF Value:	\$14.61	SCC Value:	\$0.0501	
PPD Value:	\$4.06			MCP Valu	ie:	\$24.44		
				Difference	.0.	\$0.76		

FO 7 Estimated MCP Impact Scenarios – July 2017

Component Tests Equal t	to FO 7 Market A	Averages						
Skim Pounds:	96.340	BF Pounds:	3.660	Total Pounds:	100			
Skim Value:	\$9.59	BF Value:	\$10.50	FO 7 Uniform	ı Value:	\$20.08		
Protein Pounds:	3.065	OS Pounds:	5.677	BF Pounds:	3.660	SCC:	400	
Protein Value:	\$3.75	OS Value:	\$1.48	BF Value:	\$10.78	SCC Value:	-\$0.0385	
PPD Value:	\$4.06			MCP Val	ue:	\$20.03		
				Differen	ce:	-\$0.05		
Component Tests Less Ti	han FO 7 Market	Averages						$\overline{}$
Skim Pounds:		BF Pounds:	3.230	Total Pounds:	100			
Skim Value:	\$9.63	BF Value:	\$9.26	FO 7 Uniform	n Value:	\$18.89		
Protein Pounds:	2.865	OS Pounds:	5.677	BF Pounds:	3.230	SCC:	400	
Protein Value:		OS Value:		BF Value:		SCC Value:	-\$0.0385	
PPD Value:	\$4.06		7=	MCP Val		\$18.52	70.000	
	7			Differen		-\$0.37		
Component Tests Greate	er Than FO 7 Ma	rket Averages				, , ,		Note: SC
Skim Pounds:	96.050	BF Pounds:	3.950	Total Pounds:	100			/ /
Skim Value:	\$9.56	BF Value:	\$11.33	FO 7 Uniform	n Value:	\$20.89		
Protein Pounds:	3.265	OS Pounds:	5.677	BF Pounds:	3.950	SCC:	400	\leftarrow
Protein Value:		OS Value:		BF Value:		SCC Value:	-\$0.0385	
PPD Value:	\$4.06		7 = 10	MCP Val		\$21.13	70.000	/
				Differen	ce:	\$0.25		/
								/
Component Tests for Hig	gh Component P	roducers						/
Skim Pounds:	95.040	BF Pounds:	4.960	Total Pounds:	100			
Skim Value:	\$9.46	BF Value:	\$14.23	FO 7 Uniform	n Value:	\$23.68		
								↓
Protein Pounds:	3.465	OS Pounds:	5.677	BF Pounds:	4.960	SCC:	400	·
Protein Value:		OS Value:	\$1.48	BF Value:		SCC Value:	-\$0.0385	
PPD Value:	\$4.06			MCP Val		\$24.35		
				Differen	ce.	\$0.67		

FO 5 Estimated MCP Impact Scenarios – December 2017

Component Tests Equal		_						
Skim Pounds:	96.103	BF Pounds:	3.897	Total Pounds:	100			
Skim Value:	\$9.49	BF Value:	\$9.84	FO 5 Uniform V	/alue:	\$19.33		
Protein Pounds:	3.158	OS Pounds:	5.763	BF Pounds:	3.897	SCC:	194	
Protein Value:	\$6.43	OS Value:	\$0.62	BF Value:	\$9.72	SCC Value:	\$0.1279	1
PPD Value:	\$2.54			MCP Value	e:	\$19.44		\
				Difference	:	\$0.11		
Component Tests Less T	han FO 5 Marke	t Averages						
Skim Pounds:		BF Pounds:	3.230	Total Pounds:	100			\
Skim Value:	\$9.56	BF Value:	\$8.15	FO 5 Uniform V	/alue:	\$17.72		
Protein Pounds:	2.958	OS Pounds:	5.763	BF Pounds:	3.230	SCC:	194	
Protein Value:	\$6.03	OS Value:	\$0.62	BF Value:	\$8.06	SCC Value:	\$0.1279	
PPD Value:	\$2.54			MCP Value		\$17.37		
				Difference		-\$0.34		
Component Tests Great	er Than FO 5 Ma	rket Averages						Note: SC
Skim Pounds:	96.050	BF Pounds:	3.950	Total Pounds:	100			/ /
Skim Value:	\$9.49	BF Value:	\$9.97	FO 5 Uniform V	/alue:	\$19.46		
Protein Pounds:	3,358	OS Pounds:	5.763	BF Pounds:	3.950	scc:	194	
Protein Value:		OS Value:		BF Value:		SCC Value:	\$0.1279	
PPD Value:	\$2.54			MCP Value		\$19.98	,	/
				Difference	: :	\$0.52		
Component Tests for Hig	th Component P	Producers						
Component rests for નાફ Skim Pounds:		BF Pounds:	1 060	Total Pounds:	100			/
Skim Value:		BF Value:	\$12.52			\$21.91		_/
Jami value.	ود.وچ	bi value.	\$12.52	- 10 3 Omioim V	raiue.	721.J1		
Protein Pounds:	3.558	OS Pounds:	5.763	BF Pounds:	4.960	SCC:	194	
Protein Value:	\$7.25	OS Value:	\$0.62	BF Value:	\$12.38	SCC Value:	\$0.1279	
PPD Value:	\$2.54			MCP Value	e:	\$22.91		
				Difference	::	\$1.00		

FO 5 Estimated MCP Impact Scenarios – December 2017

Component Tests Equal	to FO 5 Market	Averages						
Skim Pounds:		BF Pounds:	3.897	Total Pounds:	100			
Skim Value:	\$9.49	BF Value:	\$9.84	FO 5 Uniform	Value:	\$19.33		
Protein Pounds:	3.158	OS Pounds:	5.763	BF Pounds:	3.897	SCC:	370	
Protein Value:	\$6.43	OS Value:	\$0.62	BF Value:	\$9.72	SCC Value:	-\$0.0164	
PPD Value:	\$2.54			MCP Valu	ıe:	\$19.30		\
				Differenc	e:	-\$0.03		
Component Tests Less T					100			
Skim Pounds:		BF Pounds:		Total Pounds:	100			
Skim Value:	\$9.56	BF Value:	\$8.15	FO 5 Uniform	value:	\$17.72		
Protein Pounds:	2.958	OS Pounds:	5.763	BF Pounds:	3.230	SCC:	370	
Protein Value:	\$6.03	OS Value:	\$0.62	BF Value:	\$8.06	SCC Value:	-\$0.0164	
PPD Value:	\$2.54			MCP Valu	ie:	\$17.23		
				Differenc	e:	-\$0.49		
Component Tests Greate	er Than FO 5 Ma	rket Averages						Note: SC
Skim Pounds:	96.050	BF Pounds:	3.950	Total Pounds:	100			
Skim Value:	\$9.49	BF Value:	\$9.97	FO 5 Uniform	Value:	\$19.46		
	2.25			n= n	2 222		0=0	/ /
Protein Pounds:		OS Yolvas		BF Pounds:	3.950		370	/
Protein Value: PPD Value:	\$6.84	OS Value:	\$0.62	BF Value: MCP Value		\$19.84	-\$0.0164	/
PPD value:	\$2.54			Difference		\$0.38		/
				Differenc	.e.	ŞU.38		_/
Component Tests for Hig	gh Component P	roducers						
Skim Pounds:	95.040	BF Pounds:	4.960	Total Pounds:	100			
Skim Value:	\$9.39	BF Value:	\$12.52	FO 5 Uniform	Value:	\$21.91		/
								/
Protein Pounds:	3.558	OS Pounds:	5.763	BF Pounds:	4.960	SCC:	370	
Protein Value:	\$7.25	OS Value:	\$0.62	BF Value:	\$12.38	SCC Value:	-\$0.0164	
PPD Value:	\$2.54			MCP Valu	ie:	\$22.77		
				Difference	e:	\$0.85		

Estimated State Average Component Levels FO 5 Producer Milk - 2017

State	Average Protein	Average Other Solids	Average SCC
Georgia	3.12	5.74	237
Indiana	3.07	5.75	188
Kentucky	3.12	5.71	256
North Carolina	3.06	5.74	236
South Carolina	3.15	5.74	251
Tennessee	3.05	5.74	273
Virginia	3.05	5.76	207
West Virginia	3.12	5.72	182
Other	3.11	5.75	192
FO 5 Market Average	3.08	5.75	216

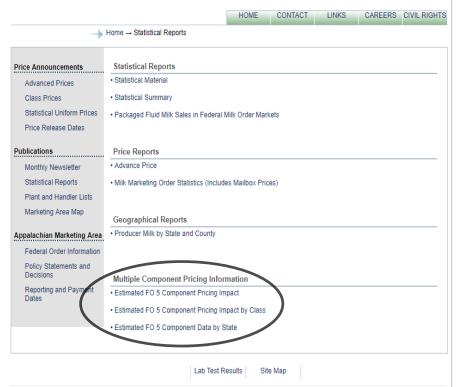
Estimated State Average Component Levels FO 7 Producer Milk - 2017

	Bfat	Protein	Other Solids	SCC	Share of Producer Milk
Alabama	3.85	3.12	5.68	382	26%
Florida	3.61	3.07	5.72	199	94%
Georgia	3.65	3.07	5.72	244	83%
Indiana	3.65	3.08	5.75	201	76%
Kansas	3.77	3.20	5.77	218	81%
Kentucky	3.65	3.06	5.73	267	67%
Louisiana	3.77	3.17	5.65	422	45%
Michigan	3.78	3.19	5.72	163	26%
Mississippi	3.90	3.22	5.63	388	70%
Missouri	3.87	3.19	5.66	326	96%
New Mexico	3.80	3.32	5.72	259	34%
Ohio	4.47	3.35	5.68	184	32%
Pennsylvania	3.65	2.94	5.80	165	33%
South Carolina	4.11	3.31	5.69	353	87%
Tennessee	3.75	3.10	5.73	281	29%
Texas	3.83	3.24	5.70	329	65%

Appalachian Marketing Area Federal Milk Marketing Order 5 Harold H. Friedly, Jr. - Market Administrator

USDA United States Department of Agriculture Agriculture Marketing Service Dairy Programs





FO 5 Statistical Reports:

http://www.malouisville.com/linkeddocs/StatReports/StatReports.html

FO 7 Statistical Reports:

http://www.fmmatlanta.com/Statistical_Report.htm

AMS Dairy Programs - Industry Requests

https://www.ams.usda.gov/rules-regulations/moa/dairy/ca/industry-requests

Florida and Southeast Marketing Areas Federal Milk Marketing Orders 6 and 7

Shawn Boockoff - Acting Market Administrator

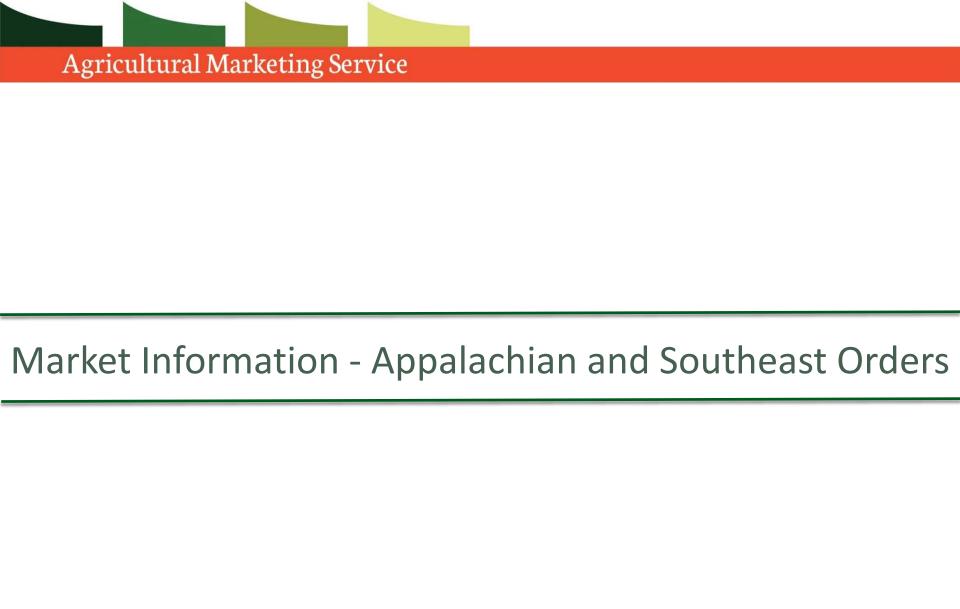


United States Department of Agriculture Agriculture Marketing Service

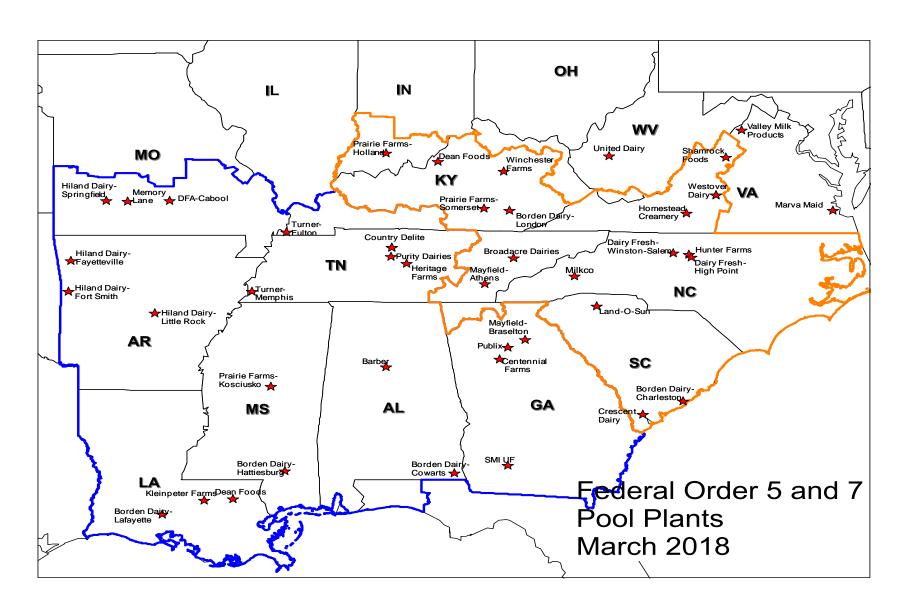
Dairy Program



CONTACT LINKS CAREERS CIVIL RIGHTS → Home → Statistical Reports Monthly Statistical Summaries Price Announcements Advance Price Florida - FO6 Current Year Southeast - FO7 Current Year Class and Component January January Uniform Price February February March March Price Release Dates April - May - May Publications June June July July Monthly Newsletter AugustSeptember August
 September
 October Statistical Reports October Plant and Handler Lists November November December December Marketing Area Maps FL & SE Marketing Area Past Years Federal Order Information Florida - FO8 Historical Stat Summaries Policy Statements and Reporting and Payment **Annual Statistics** Transportation Credit Handler Reporting Forms Florida - FO6 Southeast - FO7 - 2014 2014 2013 2013 · 2012 · 2012 2009 2009 - 2008 2007 2007 - 2006 2005 2005 - 2004 - 2004 2003 2003 • 2002 Producer Milk by State and County Florida - FO6 Current Year Southeast - FO7 Current Year Februar Februar March March AprilMay - April - May - June June July July August August Sentember September October October November November December December **Past Years** · Florida - FO6 Historical State and County ical State and County viscellaneous Reports Estimated Impact of Multiple Component Pricing (FO6 / FO7) Estimated Impact of Multiple Component Pricing, By Class (FO6 / FO7)

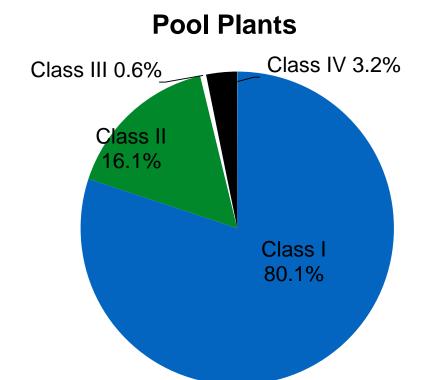


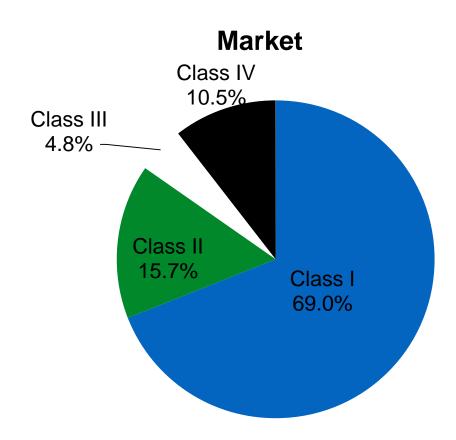
FO 5 and 7 Pool Plants



2017 Utilization - Federal Order 5

19 Pool Distributing Plants1 Pool Supply Plant



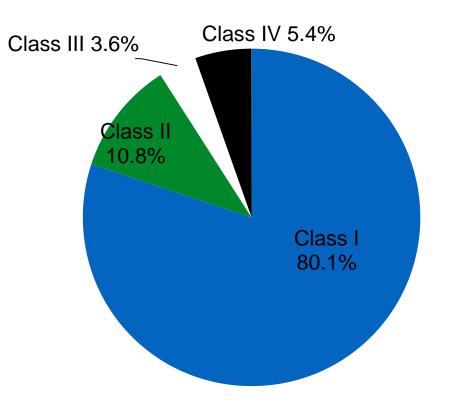


2017 Utilization - Federal Order 7

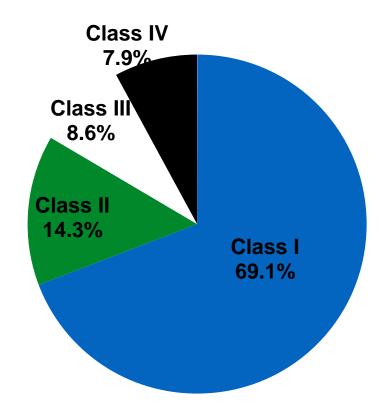
Pool Distributing Plants: 20

Pool Supply Plants: 1-2

Pool Plants

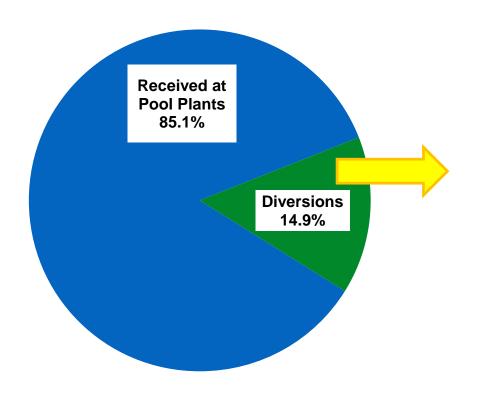


Market



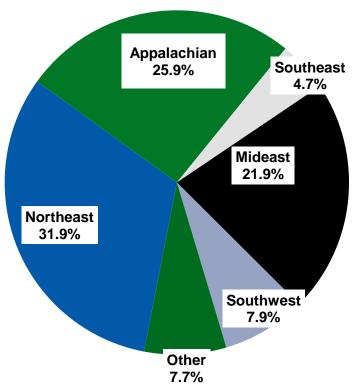
Federal Order 5 Diversions: 2017

FO 5 Total Producer Milk



Diversions by Plant Location

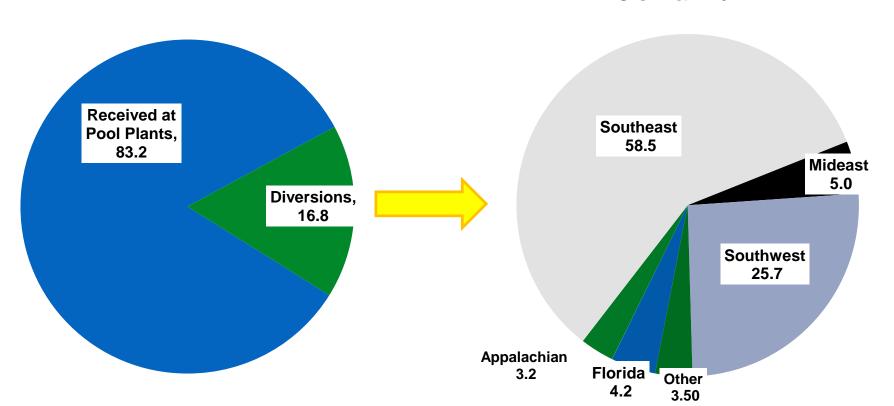
30.6% to Non-Pool Plants located in FO 5 & 7



Federal Order 7 Diversions: 2017

FO 7 Total Producer Milk

Diversions by Plant Location 84.1 % to Non-Pool Plants located in FO's 7 & 126

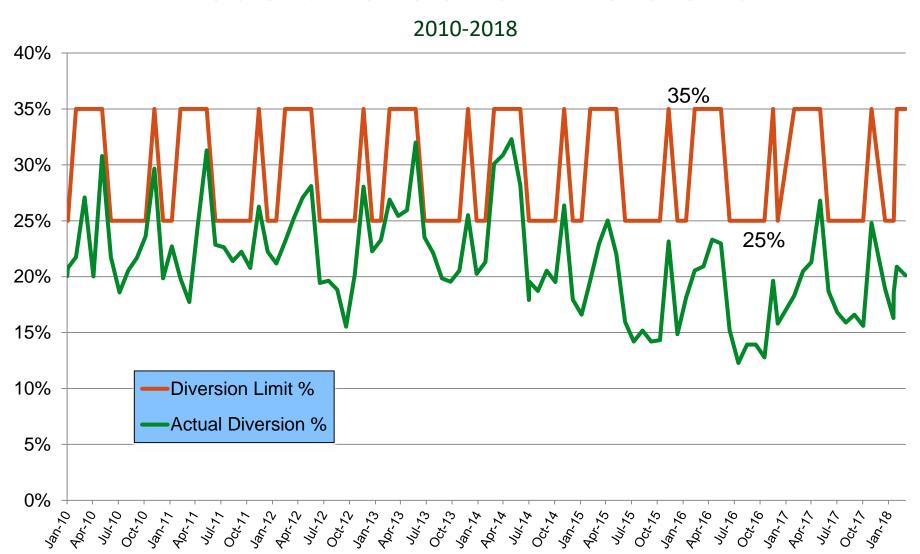


Agricultural Marketing Service

Diversion Limits & Performance Requirements

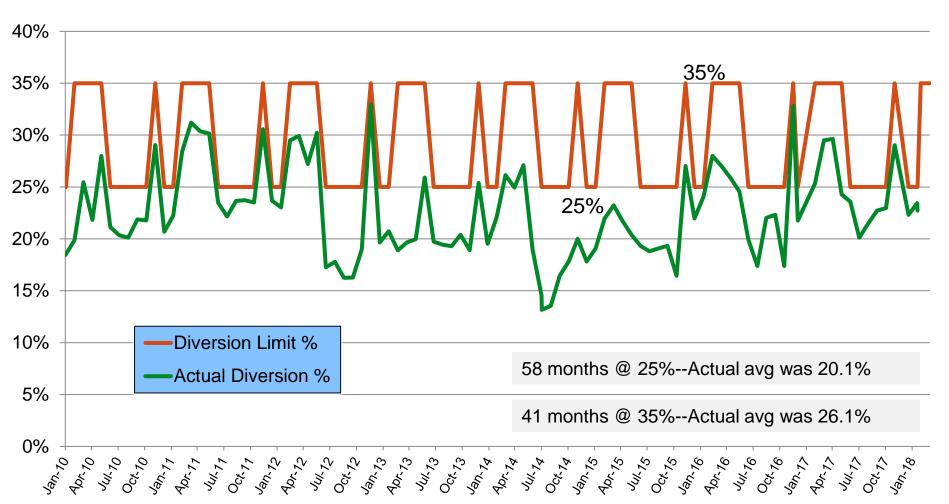
FO No.	FO Name	Diversion Limits	<u>Delivery Day</u> <u>Requirements</u>	Class I Utilization- 2017	Class I Pounds- 2017 (Billion Lbs.)
5	Appalachian	25-35%	1/month	69.0%	4.0
6	Florida	10-20%	10/month	83.3%	2.2
7	Southeast	25-35%	1/month	69.1%	3.8
1	Northeast	80-90%	1-(until association lost)	32.1%	8.8
30	Upper Midwest	90%	1-(until association lost)	10.0%	3.2
32	Central	75-80%	1-(until association lost)	30.5%	4.8
33	Mideast	50-60%	2-(until association lost)	31.8%	6.4
124	Pacific Northwest	80%	3/month	24.7%	1.9
126	Southwest	50%	1-(at least 40,000 lbs)	32.2%	4.2
131	Arizona	50%	1/month	25.4%	1.3

Federal Order 5 Diversions

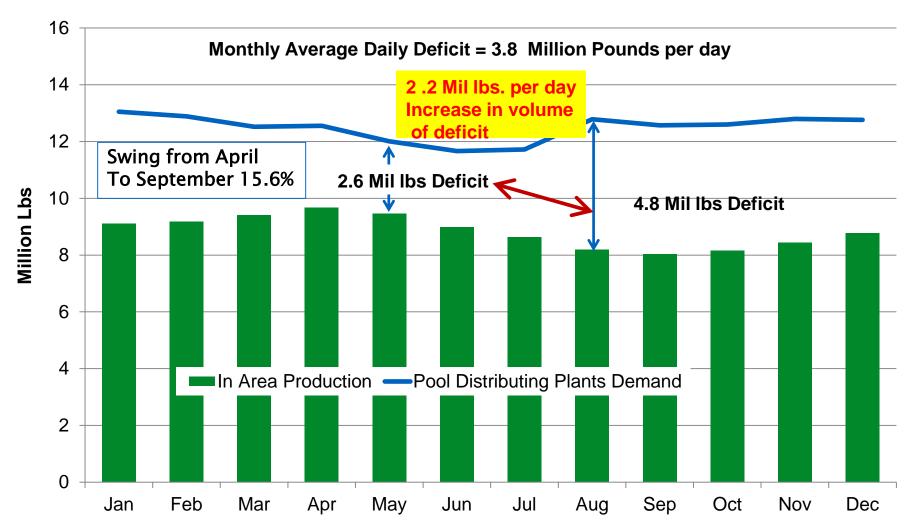


Federal Order 7 Diversions

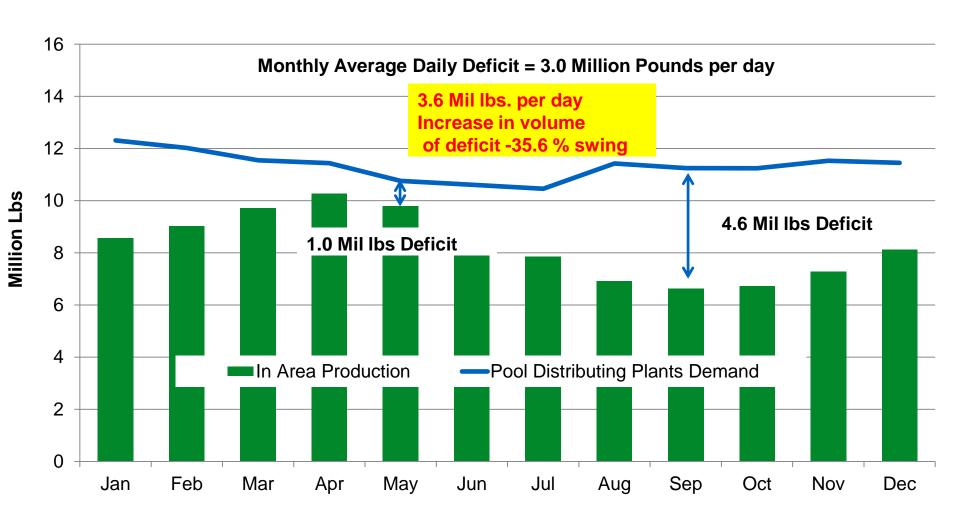
2010-2018



FO 5 Daily Average Production and Pool Distributing Plant Demand 2015-2017

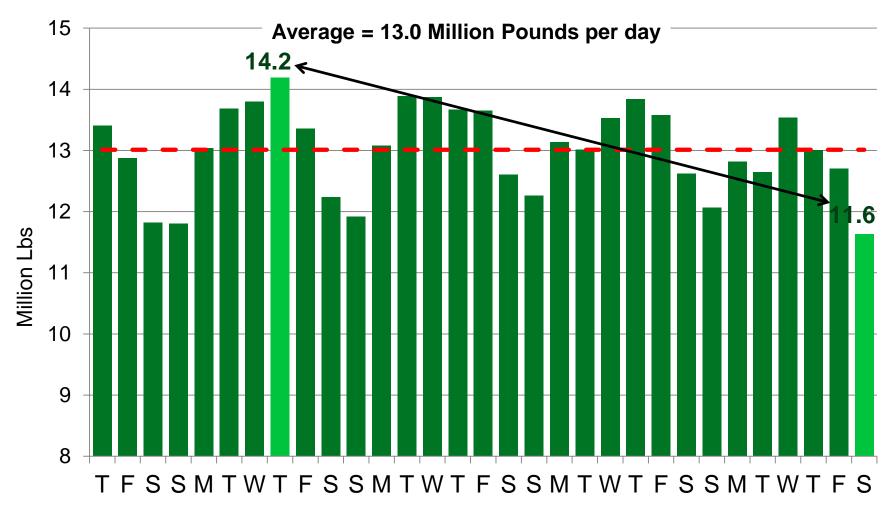


FO 7 Daily Average Production and Pool Distributing Plant Demand 2015-2017



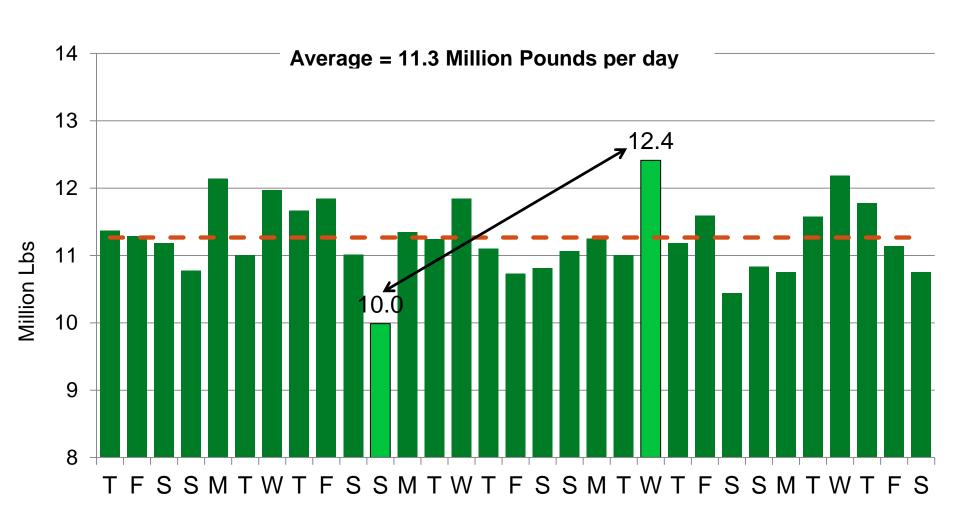
Daily Producer Milk Receipts

FO 5 Pool Distributing Plants – March 2018

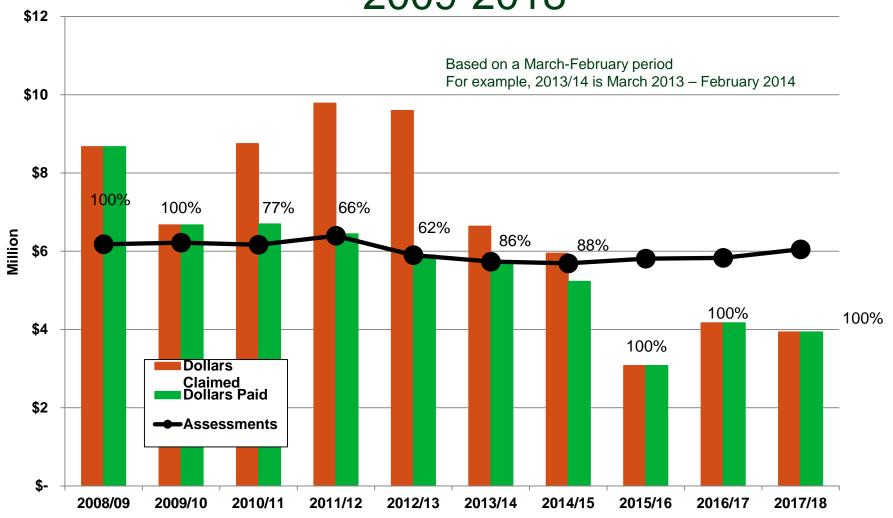


Daily Producer Milk Receipts

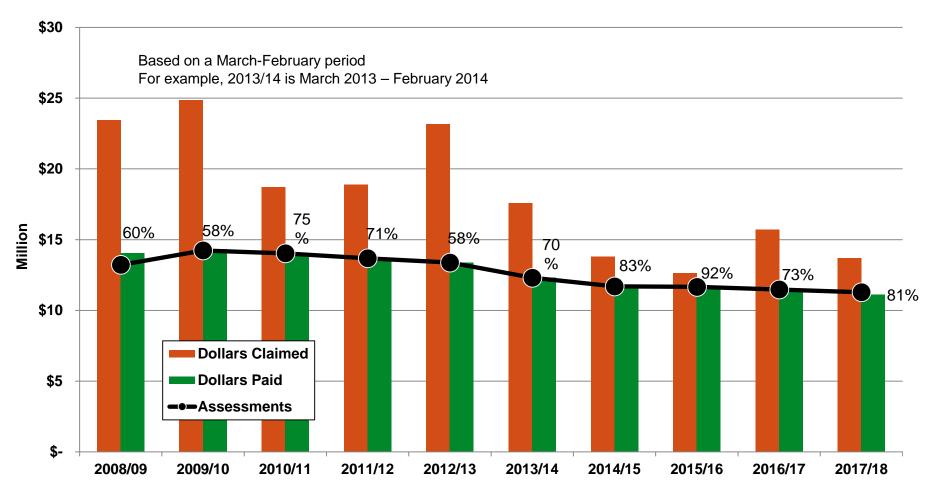
FO 7 Pool Distributing Plants – March 2018



FO 5 Transportation Credit Balancing Fund 2009-2018



FO 7 Transportation Credit Balancing Fund 2009-2018



Agricultural Marketing Service

Capper-Volstead Cooperatives

Capper-Volstead Act

- Act approved in 1922
- Grants certain agricultural cooperatives limited immunity from antitrust laws.
- Allows associations (cooperatives) of producers of agricultural products to act together in the processing, preparing for market, handling and marketing in interstate and foreign commerce their products.

Capper-Volstead Act

Requirements:

- Members must produce the agricultural product
- One vote per member
- Dividends on stock or membership capital cannot exceed 8 percent
- Nonmember business cannot be more than member business
- The association must operate for the mutual benefit of its members

Capper-Volstead Act

Restrictions:

 The cooperative may not monopolize or restrain trade in interstate or foreign commerce to such an extent that the price of any agricultural product is unduly enhanced.

Oversight:

- By the United States Department of Agriculture
- Not Federal Trade Commission or Department of Justice

FMMO "Qualified Cooperative"

- Special FMMO Designation
- Approval granted by USDA-AMS-Dairy Program
- Requirements:
 - Qualified under the Capper Volstead Act
 - Organization and activities are under member control
 - Has full authority in sale of member milk
 - Engaged in the collective sales of milk and dairy products for its members
 - Exemption from marketing services payments under an order shall be determined by the provisions of the order
- Qualified cooperatives must file an annual report with USDA

FMMO "Qualified Cooperative"

FMMO Benefits for Qualified Cooperatives:

- Ability to represent members in order referendums (bloc vote)
- Authorization to collect payments from handlers for members' milk
- Ability to render marketing services to producers (testing, market information)

Agricultural Marketing Service

