

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

+ + + + +

GRAIN INSPECTION ADVISORY COMMITTEE MEETING

+ + + + +

THURSDAY
MAY 13, 2021

+ + + + +

The Committee Meeting met via
Video/teleconference at 11:00 a.m. EDT, Matthew
Kerrigan, GIAC Vice-Chair, presiding.

PRESENT:

DAVID AYERS, Champaign Danville Grain Inspection,
Inc.

RANDALL BURNS, Arkansas Bureau of Standards

JANICE COOPER, Wheat Marketing Center

CURTIS ENGEL, The Scoular Company

NICHOLAS FRIANT, Cargill Inc.

MATTHEW KERRIGAN, EGT, LLC

RYAN KUHL, Northern Plains Grain Inspection
Service

JOHN LINDGREN, United Grain Corporation

ROBERT SINNER, SB&B Foods, Inc.

ERROL BRENT TURNIPSEED, South Dakota State
University Seed Testing Lab

MARK WATNE, Jamestown ND

ALSO PRESENT:

LEE CAPPER, FGIS Chief Innovation Officer
ANTHONY GOODEMAN, Director, FGIS Field Management
Division
EDWARD JHEE, Director, FGIS Technology and
Science Division
KENDRA KLINE, FGIS Chief of Staff and the
Advisory Committee Specialist
JESS MCCLUER, NGFA Vice President of Safety and
Regulatory Affairs
ARTHUR NEAL, FGIS Deputy Administrator, DFO
DENISE RUGGLES, FGIS Executive Program Analyst
BRUCE SUMMERS, AMS Administrator
PAT MCCLUSKEY, Branch Chief, FGIS Policy,
Procedures, and Marketing Analysis Branch
BARRY GOMOLL, FGIS Grain Marketing Specialist

CONTENTS

Call to Order and Welcome. 4

FGIS FDA MOU Discussion
 Anthony Goodeman 6

Public Comments. 38

Discuss Recommendations. 39

Lunch. 50

Discuss Recommendations. 50

Break. 83

Officer Elections. 94

Discuss Agenda Items for Next Meeting. 103

Closing Remarks

Matthew Kerrigan 110

Arthur Neal. 115

P R O C E E D I N G S

(11:02 a.m.)

1
2
3 MR. KERRIGAN: Good morning, everybody,
4 again. I'm showing 8:02. Arthur, Kendra, how
5 are we doing for a quorum this morning?

6 MS. KLINE: I can count ten for sure.
7 So we have a quorum.

8 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay.

9 MS. KLINE: So we can at least
10 continue.

11 MR. KERRIGAN: Perfect. That's all
12 we're looking for, right? So just want to start
13 off again by saying thank you to FGIS, all the
14 staff time, the GIAC members -- I know we are all
15 in no shortage of things to do, by any means --
16 and obviously, those of you that have a vested
17 interest in this, who are silently and quietly
18 behind your black screens, watching this meeting
19 take place.

20 So with that, we have a quorum. I'll
21 call this day-two meeting to order. I'm assuming
22 that everybody still has the agenda. For the

1 most part, today is going to be the FGIS FDA MOU
2 discussion. So public comments and then
3 recommendations before we get into next-meeting
4 elections, and, again, agenda topics.

5 Yes, always want to make sure that we
6 recap. If anybody has any pressing questions
7 regarding day one, that we'd like to get out in
8 the open? Okay. Arthur, do you have any opening
9 comments on day two, before we run into the MOU
10 discussion?

11 MR. MCNEAL: Opening comments: I
12 thought yesterday we had some pretty good
13 discussions, so I look forward to today's
14 continuation of what we started yesterday. And
15 I'm sure what Tony's going to bring to the table
16 will add to that. So looking forward to another
17 good day.

18 MR. GOODEMAN: Don't get your hopes
19 too high up here.

20 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. With that, Tony,
21 the show is yours.

22 MR. GOODEMAN: Oh, great. I used up

1 all my energy yesterday talking about regulatory
2 policies. It's going to be a tough act to
3 follow, with FDA first in the morning here.

4 Okay. So good morning, everybody.
5 Can everybody hear me okay? Kind of sorry to hear
6 that. Okay. Here we go. So it was a
7 recommendation from the committee, to look at the
8 MOU with the Food and Drug Administration. Just
9 as background, I'll read a couple notes just for
10 clarity about our MOU.

11 The MOU with the Food and Drug
12 Administration was initially established in 1980.
13 It's been in place for a long time. The basic
14 premise of this agreement, since all of FGIS and
15 our official agencies are out in the field,
16 seeing these products that FDA has some
17 regulatory authority over, is that we will report
18 certain things that we see, to FDA; we call these
19 actionable lots. Those are defined by FDA
20 regulations and they're outlined in our MOU with
21 FDA.

22 Once FGIS reports an actionable lot to

1 the Food and Drug Administration, FDA takes over.
2 FGIS can assist, we can witness grain transfers,
3 we can seal bins, things of that nature, but we
4 don't mandate nor approve any mitigation plans.
5 Some examples of our really common actionable
6 items include insect-damaged kernels in wheat.
7 Like, if it goes over a threshold -- think it's
8 33 in 100 grams, 33 insect-damaged kernels in 100
9 grams of wheat -- that's actionable. Insects in
10 milled rice, whether they're alive or dead, are
11 actionable to FDA. Animal filth or animal
12 excreta in grain is actionable. Anything that is
13 called distinctly low quality.

14 Basically, anytime we have a really
15 strange situation -- these are very rare. Like,
16 we've had hydraulic fluid accidentally get
17 spilled on grain, or somehow fuel gets spilled on
18 grain. Potentially, flood-damaged grain. Really
19 strange things. If we find an animal carcass or
20 something in grain.

21 Kind of the wild card for FGIS, for
22 our inspectors, is something that's totally

1 unusual and not really defined in the standards;
2 we call that grain distinctly low quality, DLQ.
3 Anything in that category is reported to FDA.
4 That also includes deer droppings. We say, if we
5 find deer droppings, we consider that to be a
6 large-animal filth, and it's reportable to FDA.
7 We've seen that in recent years.

8 The last two that I'll mention just as
9 common actionable lots are commercially
10 objectionable foreign odors. Anytime we find an
11 odor, in grain, that's not common to grain, we
12 report that. This could be some kind of a
13 masking agent. This could be grain was
14 contaminated in some way. And then aflatoxin:
15 over 20 parts per billion is reportable.

16 So the committee asked us to look at
17 our MOU and our directive because, in some of the
18 discussion, some of the references were outdated.
19 We agree with that assessment. In these past
20 couple of years, we've worked very closely with
21 FDA. We've also determined that it's not in our
22 best interest to update the MOU. The MOU

1 framework is still valid. We are updating our
2 directive. And so we've worked alongside FDA to
3 make updates to our directive, and we anticipate
4 -- you know, those changes are becoming ready for
5 publication.

6 The biggest thing, though, that I
7 think the committee was looking for when we
8 talked with industry is more pre-approved
9 mitigation plans, because sometimes as we notify
10 FDA, there can be delays in how quickly FDA
11 responds. Some of those are very meritus,
12 because they need to evaluate, you know, the
13 risks and the human health concerns. Others are
14 just because they may not see violations very
15 regularly and just need to get up to speed. And
16 just the availability; they may not have staff
17 available on a weekend, for example, when
18 something like this comes up at midnight, you
19 know, Friday night, Saturday morning, and the
20 elevator's got some kind of a carrier tied up, be
21 it a shipping bin or railcar. They want to know
22 what they can do with that. The industry seems

1 like they're very interested in these
2 pre-approved plans.

3 And so what FDA informed us is that
4 they typically work with industries to develop
5 those plans and to receive those ideas. From the
6 FGIS side, we're very willing to help carry that
7 and help relay the significance to FDA and then
8 do whatever we can, once they're approved, to
9 help shepherd that process. So if FDA does have
10 some kind of recognized pre-approved plan, we
11 will then help carry out whatever that is,
12 because it's in the interest of everyone to get
13 that handled smoothly and not have anything bad
14 in the food chain there.

15 So I think that's the primary update
16 that I wanted to give. I'm sorry that I'm not
17 going to drone on for 30 minutes on the FDA MOU.
18 But I do want to get feedback from you; I think
19 it's really important. Like, the biggest thing I
20 think that this committee or the industry could
21 provide is what are the incidences that are most
22 critical that we should look at; and then, on top

1 of that, what would the pre-approved-plan
2 proposals be -- it's a lot of Ps, pre-approved
3 plan proposals -- that we'd like to send to FDA
4 for consideration. So would that be -- and I
5 mentioned a lot of things there. Would it be
6 deer droppings? And if it is, what would be the
7 proposed plan to mitigate that situation?

8 The same for insects and rice perhaps,
9 IDK in wheat, because a lot of times we hear from
10 companies that they end up -- there might be some
11 time for approval, but they end up approving
12 similar things in similar situations, whether
13 that be a reconditioning in some way, whether
14 that be, you know -- in the rare case, we have to
15 take it to a landfill or destroy the product. It
16 ends up being similar in these varied situations.

17 So I'm going to look to Arthur to make
18 sure that I covered everything, and see if
19 there's anything else we want to touch on. But
20 we're really looking for feedback from you-all,
21 as to where we can best direct these efforts and
22 what would be those top situations and, you know,

1 reconditioning options we'd like to run with.

2 MR. NEAL Yes, thanks, Tony. I think
3 you've covered everything. The purpose of
4 bringing this back to the committee is we're
5 really going to need the committee's thoughts and
6 support in getting input from industry on what
7 Tony just ended with, on reconditioning methods
8 or strategies to help us try to speed up an
9 approval process by FDA so that customers aren't
10 waiting, you know, weeks at a time for a
11 response.

12 With all of the things going on in the
13 country, the more work we can take off of some of
14 these agencies in trying to figure out, you know,
15 what's appropriate, what's sufficient, what's
16 good enough, I think it'll help us in the long
17 run. Not only that; we're believing that if we
18 can come to them with these -- I'm calling them
19 pre-approved; we're seeking their pre-approval --
20 with these pre-approval options, that it'll also
21 help the approval process, in terms of getting a
22 document, where we can get blessed by FDA and we

1 can begin using out in the field.

2 FGIS will not be able to come up with
3 those options, because FDA has conveyed to us
4 they need to hear from the industry. They can
5 hear from us, that's fine, but the weight comes
6 from the industry, not from FGIS. And so that's
7 why we're coming back to the Grain Inspection
8 Advisory Committee, as you-all have connections
9 to all of the stakeholders and represent the
10 voice of the stakeholders. Doesn't mean that
11 your recommendation alone should be the end-all,
12 be-all, but we do believe that it will help as we
13 try to stress the significance and importance of
14 this issue and the need for attention.

15 MR. KERRIGAN: So if I can ask you to
16 clarify maybe one comment with that, Arthur, that
17 you had mentioned there regarding that the
18 recommendations, you know, need to come from
19 industry. What does that look like, I guess,
20 from the GIAC? Or does that mean, you know, that
21 we should work with our parent -- our individual
22 companies that are dealing with this, the trade

1 groups? Or can there be, you know, some document
2 that actually comes out of the GIAC, that you
3 guys can use in -- or make sure that I understand
4 kind of the process with the GIAC and what we are
5 able to provide out there that's actually of use,
6 I guess?

7 MR. NEAL Yes. Great question. No,
8 it can look a lot of different ways. One, Matt,
9 individual companies can send in information to
10 us, FGIS. Individual companies can respond also
11 to the GIAC or through members of the GIAC, with
12 ideas that help serve as these remedial plans for
13 these lots that have been identified.

14 The GIAC could present a document that
15 summarizes some of those options to FGIS for
16 consideration; that way, it could represent a
17 collective body of work. The GIAC could also,
18 amongst yourself, take up some of that work if
19 they feel that there's enough members or, like,
20 there's enough knowledge around the issues, and
21 you can create a recommendation around that
22 internally through subcommittees. Or

1 subcommittees could do some work and then present
2 that body of work to the overall GIAC to
3 consider, and then make that a recommendation.

4 You know, and there are probably other
5 ways that it could look. But we're bringing it
6 to you-all, you know, now because we're going to
7 need help getting an organized body of solutions
8 that we can present to FDA for consideration.

9 MR. FRIANT: So, Arthur, this is Nick.
10 Just for a point of clarification on that. Based
11 on what you said, a potential action that the
12 advisory committee could recommend is forming a
13 task force then, right? I think you used the
14 term --

15 MR. NEAL Subcommittee.

16 MR. FRIANT: -- subcommittee or task
17 force could be an approach? Okay.

18 MR. NEAL Yes. Yes. It doesn't have
19 to be a subcommittee. Task force is just as
20 effective. And with respect to a task force,
21 Nick, in this context, it could be led by a GIAC
22 member or a couple of members, and it could

1 include members of the industry that are outside
2 of GIAC. And they can bring that information to
3 the GIAC, for consideration by the whole.

4 MR. FRIANT: You must've read my mind.
5 That was my next question on membership.

6 MS. KLINE: Yes.

7 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. Yes, I think
8 that that provides an awful lot of clarity. And
9 frankly, thank you very much to Tony for digging
10 into this and getting some clarity, especially
11 with the FDA, because, you know, definitely while
12 quite a bit of time has gone by, not to any fault
13 of anybody else, just because of COVID and such,
14 because it does still feel like a long time ago
15 -- but that's a great step, frankly, from my
16 standpoint, that they are potentially open to it
17 or have seen a process, you know, for that in the
18 past; that I think that the industry definitely
19 can provide something.

20 And then it's just kind of up to how
21 we get that information. And really appreciate
22 you guys being willing to liaise, you know, not

1 only on presenting this information to them, on
2 what you guys can and can't kind of assist with,
3 I guess, with those remediation plans and
4 moderating it, but then on that moderation as
5 well.

6 So just for the group, I want to kind
7 of clarify here. Some of those typical items,
8 Tony, is DLQ, IDK, deer droppings, floodwaters,
9 aflatoxin above 20. Are there any other -- we
10 will go out to the group to see kind of what else
11 is out there, what they've seen. But is there
12 anything of the heavy hitters -- those are
13 definitely the ones that I know I've been a part
14 of, from my experience in industry. Are there
15 any others that you've seen or have heard about
16 or -- whether it's Tony or anybody else on the
17 GIAC or call, that we want to make sure that we
18 get on that shortlist, to make sure, if we can
19 come up with some form of standardized plan, that
20 we address it?

21 MR. FRIANT: Matt, could I ask you to
22 run through that list you just rattled off,

1 again? I couldn't write quite quick enough.

2 MR. KERRIGAN: Yes. Sorry about that.
3 DLQ; that's the distinguished low quality -- or I
4 don't have the D right. Sorry.

5 MR. GOODEMAN: Distinctly low quality,
6 yes.

7 MR. KERRIGAN: Distinctly low quality.
8 IDK, insect-damaged kernels. Large-animal
9 droppings; typically I think it's been deer,
10 which has --

11 MR. GOODEMAN: Deer droppings have
12 been -- yes.

13 MR. KERRIGAN: -- come up quite a bit.
14 Grain that has been touched by floodwaters.
15 Aflatoxin above 20 parts.

16 MR. GOODEMAN: And then I would say --
17 this is not grain, but insects in milled rice has
18 been a common issue too. Again, that's --

19 MR. SINNER: Well --

20 MR. GOODEMAN: -- not grain, so -- but
21 I know that was an issue in the past.

22 MR. SINNER: Well, I think you also

1 talked about contamination from different
2 liquids, whether it's hydraulic fluid, antifreeze
3 --

4 MR. GOODEMAN: Yes, those -- Yes, we
5 do see that, and we also see the commercially
6 objectionable foreign odors. I would not put
7 those in the common category necessarily. And I
8 would say, just as insight, it seems like the
9 grain contaminated by those petroleum products --
10 it doesn't have a bright future. It does not end
11 up getting reconditioned, usually or, you know --
12 but, like --

13 MR. KERRIGAN: But part of this,
14 though, much like with grain that's been touched
15 by floodwaters, is -- for the most part, we know
16 what's going to happen with it, right --

17 MR. GOODEMAN: Right. Right. Right.

18 MR. KERRIGAN: -- Is that, almost
19 every single instance, it --

20 MR. GOODEMAN: Right. Right.

21 MR. KERRIGAN: -- Needs to be
22 quarantined and then go to a landfill or some

1 other disposal mechanism.

2 MR. GOODEMAN: Right.

3 MR. KERRIGAN: But if that is
4 designated of what needs to happen to it, it
5 allows us to at least move forward --

6 MR. GOODEMAN: Right. Right. Right.

7 MR. KERRIGAN: -- instead of it tying
8 up the bin space, the belt space, everything,
9 correct?

10 MR. GOODEMAN: It's a very good point.

11 Yes. Yes.

12 MR. SINNER: So, Tony, I mean, you say
13 large-animal droppings. I mean, are we including
14 rabbits, squirrels, other thing that can get onto
15 grain piles? I mean --

16 MR. GOODEMAN: It's a great question.
17 So generally speaking -- it's always funny
18 talking about this. But generally speaking, we
19 say that large-animal droppings -- cow, you know,
20 livestock -- is generally too large to enter a
21 sampling device. And so basically if we ever see
22 anything that's too large to enter a sampling

1 device -- concrete in the rare -- like, you see
2 weird things. When you handle as much grain as
3 you-all do, you just see weird things time to
4 time; pieces of belt coming off, or metal. We
5 say, okay, our sample's not representative,
6 because this big piece of concrete is in the
7 grain, we can't sample that, this is distinctly
8 low quality, you know, this is not something that
9 is represented in this sample here.

10 We include large-animal droppings in
11 that. We draw the line at deer. Basically, deer
12 and larger is -- anything smaller than that would
13 not be. I hope that answers your question.

14 MR. SINNER: Yes.

15 MR. GOODEMAN: We would only count
16 those if they ended up in our 1,000-gram portion,
17 and we'd weigh it out. We have a tolerance, in
18 most of the standards, for rodent droppings.

19 MR. SINNER: Okay.

20 MR. KERRIGAN: John, I think you had
21 your hand up there for a second. Did you have a
22 question or comment?

1 MR. LINDGREN: Yes. It just went up
2 before Tony. He mentioned rice. Because I know
3 rice was a concern at the last meeting that we
4 had together. So once he mentioned rice on that,
5 that pretty well took care of that.

6 MR. GOODEMAN: Okay.

7 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. So it kind of
8 sounds like here obviously, from a
9 GIAC-membership industry standpoint, that we kind
10 of have a path forward, but we have some work to
11 do. I don't think that necessarily in the middle
12 of this meeting its right to make the sausage,
13 personally.

14 I think Nick was alluding to
15 potentially creating a task force. Because of
16 the outside entities from this committee, I think
17 it'd be wise for us to reach out to other
18 members; industry -- you know, there are a lot of
19 different personnel that each of our companies
20 and outside the company definitely tend to take
21 the lead with FDA, that I think we should
22 approach to start this process.

1 So I think it'd be my recommendation
2 that we get a few volunteers, we set out a task
3 force with an update at the next meeting, to
4 hopefully try and provide some vetted solutions
5 -- sorry, some vetted potential remediation plans
6 that can be submitted as part of this. Please
7 let me know if anybody feels differently with
8 that. Okay. Arthur, Kendra, as far as creating a
9 task force, I do not have my GIAC handbook handy
10 and how we create a task force formally. Can you
11 assist me with -- is that a voting item? I just
12 need, you know, to garner some volunteers and
13 then kind of set that aside? Or how does that
14 work?

15 MR. FRIANT: Matt, this is Nick.

16 Based on the reading of that, I think my
17 preference would be we put a recommendation in
18 for this, so then we've got a -- and then, Arthur
19 maybe, or Kendra, they're -- that's not
20 necessarily based on it being in the procedures
21 manual. But I would say, when we get to that
22 point for talking about recommendations, we

1 should just have a recommendation round, forming
2 a task force. We can work on the wordsmithing,
3 but --

4 MR. NEAL Yes, I agree, Nick. I was
5 talking on mute. Apologies. Yes, it'll need to
6 be a recommendation and vote, because you also
7 need to have those individuals who are going to
8 be on the GIAC, who's leading the task force,
9 identified. So that will be something you need
10 to consider; any recommendation.

11 The process about how we populate that
12 task force -- since we're talking about giving
13 folks an opportunity to participate outside of
14 the GIAC, we'll need to work that out here
15 because we'll need to make sure there's
16 transparency in that process and folks have an
17 opportunity to express interest. So typically
18 how we formed task force in the past, we've put
19 out some type of notice, and people would respond
20 to that notice, that they would want to be a part
21 of the task force.

22 MR. KERRIGAN: And the difference

1 between a task force and a subcommittee to
2 explore this topic could be individuals -- could
3 a GIAC member individually solicit information
4 but then bring it back to just the subcommittee
5 members for discussion?

6 MR. NEAL Yes.

7 MR. KERRIGAN: Is that the big
8 difference with that?

9 MR. NEAL It would be simpler to do a
10 subcommittee. Why? Because a subcommittee would
11 be formed of GIAC members, and you can solicit
12 information from whoever you want, and bring that
13 information back together. Forming a task force
14 means we'll basically have to go out with a
15 public notice, soliciting participation from the
16 public, for individuals who are interested. And
17 then there's a process to select those members.
18 So it's going to take a little longer. May take
19 a lot longer to establish that task force.

20 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. Let's throw it
21 back to Nick and some of the other GIAC members.
22 What's your thoughts?

1 MR. FRIANT: Yes. This is Nick. I
2 mean, I guess I can go first. I hadn't thought
3 of that aspect, Arthur, and I'm glad that you
4 raised that. I guess, just for me personally, I
5 needed to chew on it a little bit more. I think
6 we want to make sure that we've got inclusion,
7 Matt, as you alluded to; some of our key trade
8 associations that have a key interest in
9 supporting and fostering this work. I think,
10 right, a couple that we could probably all guess:
11 NAEGA and NGFA would be really keen on being a
12 part of it or aware of it.

13 But I think we also do need to act
14 with a little bit of a sense of urgency since
15 this has been out there for a couple of years,
16 and it's questions that continue to arise,
17 particularly for handlers, you know, when we get
18 these actionable lots of grain. You know, I'm
19 willing to roll with the flow of the committee on
20 this one, but I'm not sure that going through
21 that full process of, you know, the notice and
22 comment period to form a task force -- if that

1 just makes this drag on longer and longer. You
2 know, I'm not the only voice in this one, for
3 sure.

4 MR. KERRIGAN: Yes. It kind of feels
5 to me, because of that time aspect, you know,
6 given that several members of the GIAC have
7 direct contacts to NAEGA, NGFA, and, frankly, our
8 individual companies, that we may be able to, if
9 nothing else, start with a subcommittee, bring
10 that information back. If we feel that we don't
11 have a good cross-section or, frankly, good
12 feedback, then we can always go to a task force
13 to expand it, you know, at the next meeting,
14 which we'll get into. I'm assuming we're going
15 to attempt to have a second meeting yet in '21.

16 So that could be a way to kind of see
17 if we can garner enough good information, I
18 guess, even if not for the full list but for some
19 of the heavy hitters, assuming expediency is
20 still the main name of the game, because once it
21 comes down to GIAC, I'm assuming then it's going
22 to take some time for FGIS to go back to FDA to

1 have some back-and-forth work, you know, before
2 there's even any thought of some pre-approved
3 plans.

4 MR. NEAL Yes, this is Arthur. Once
5 we get the recommendation from GIAC, we would run
6 it up the chain through leadership across the
7 street, make sure secretary's fully aware of what
8 the recommendations say. Then we'd engage FDA
9 accordingly. We may have to partner, depending
10 on what comes out of the recommendation.

11 I kind of sense that we'll need to do
12 some of this negotiation work. And, Tony, you
13 know, correct me if I'm wrong. We'll need to
14 make sure that industry is poised to engage.
15 Industry will have to be poised to engage. And
16 that's another good reason why having a
17 consolidated recommendation that takes into
18 account of industry makes sense; that way, folks
19 would be on the same page and not coming at it
20 from different angles.

21 MR. GOODEMAN: I don't know if you're
22 interested; we've got Pat McCluskey and Barry

1 Gomoll on the line; they work on our policy staff
2 and have been instrumental in working with FDA's
3 Center for Food Safety and Applied Nutrition.

4 And I don't know if they've got insights as to
5 some of the comments they've made, Pat or Barry,
6 but might be helpful to the conversation.

7 MR. MCCLUSKEY: One thought I had from
8 -- can you hear me okay?

9 MR. GOODEMAN: Barely, but yes. There
10 we go.

11 MR. MCCLUSKEY: One thought I had from
12 working with FDA over the years on this -- we
13 work with the Center for Food Safety and Applied
14 Nutrition, CFSAN. And of course, their focus is
15 a lot on -- is very much targeted at food safety.
16 They think a lot about microbiology. So I just
17 want to make sure you get a good understanding
18 for yourself, for your subcommittee, on what they
19 think about what's important to them; get very
20 acquainted with them.

21 And just by way of example, to
22 continue Tony's story about deer droppings: When

1 we discussed deer droppings with them, I don't
2 know, three, four years ago and tried to come up
3 with a plan that was acceptable to them, they
4 said, Well, you know, if there are deer
5 droppings, there is potentially also deer urine
6 in there, so we better start looking for some
7 kind of microbiological presence of bacteria from
8 deer urine.

9 And I said, well, that's probably not
10 going to be a big deal to you. And then I went
11 through and explained -- and this is in wheat.
12 So I explained to them about the process of
13 cleaning wheat before it goes into a flour mill,
14 and a lot of technical stuff, and kind of talked
15 them off the ledge of going down that road.

16 But I say that to you by way of
17 getting familiar with what they're looking for,
18 as you come up with your remediation plans that
19 you want to submit to them, because, you know,
20 they have a lot of high-level scientists that sit
21 on these committees, and you just want to make
22 sure you understand kind of where their come-from

1 is.

2 MR. NEAL Well, this is another thing
3 too, Matt: When the subcommittee is established,
4 we'll make sure that we also have a resource
5 person from FGIS that assists, so that the type
6 of perspective that Pat just raised -- we're
7 making sure that we're helping to think through
8 this, along with the subcommittee; it's not that
9 you're off on your own, you know, without any
10 support, any guidance, any direction.

11 MR. KERRIGAN: These are great
12 comments and a great piece of information to know
13 regarding that subcommittee. You know, Pat, to
14 your point, where I kind of see maybe, you know,
15 some of this industry knowledge going is --
16 obviously, there's a number of members that have
17 dealt with this -- I don't want to say on a
18 regular basis, but obviously it's come up that
19 maybe we start with, frankly, polling our
20 internal industry on these specific items and,
21 you know, what the end-up outcome was from it,
22 and starting from there, because then we can kind

1 of get an idea of maybe what has been approved on
2 that one-off basis, to see, you know, how common,
3 you know, that is with it, and trying to evaluate
4 those concerns that could be outliers; for
5 instance, in your case, you know, should that be
6 expanded, or what information that they
7 definitely took into account to actually come to
8 that.

9 MR. MCCLUSKEY: And another thing I
10 think we've observed over the years -- and I
11 think Nick can probably speak to this more than
12 me. But I think we've seen over the years that
13 they tend to have regional policies, where
14 you-all want a national policy. And so as you
15 put forth your recommendations, that might be
16 something to gently work into your presentation
17 as well. Nick, would you say that's kind of
18 accurate?

19 MR. FRIANT: You must be a
20 mind-reader, Pat, because that's exactly what I
21 was just thinking. And especially, like, the
22 example around the large-animal excreta. We see

1 differences regionally, and I think that's
2 important to call out. We got to take that into
3 consideration and be thinking about that.

4 MR. MCCLUSKEY: That's my two cents'
5 worth.

6 MR. GOODEMAN: That's worth more than
7 two, Pat, for sure on that one.

8 MR. MCCLUSKEY: I'll send you a bill.

9 MR. ENGEL: Pat, this is Curt. I
10 thank you for the comments. This has a little
11 bit of a potential to be creating a solution that
12 goes looking for a problem.

13 Tony, does FDA have a targeted list?
14 I mean, there has to be some number of these type
15 of contamination issues that are recurring, that
16 are vexing for the industry as well as FDA. I
17 mean, is there a target focus here?

18 MR. GOODEMAN: Is there a target
19 focus? You know, when we first presented on this
20 topic, we counted up -- and we had a busy year
21 for actionable lots; I think this was in 2019.
22 So it was a particularly -- I think conditions

1 were present that made it tough, and had a lot of
2 actionable lots; we had about 100 in a calendar
3 year.

4 And I think the information, how that
5 was broken down, roughly, we -- I think the
6 industry would probably know more about the real
7 pain points there. Aflatoxin, for example -- I
8 meant to mention this earlier, but we have an
9 existing policy of how you can recondition a hot
10 aflatoxin sample: run it over the cleaners, test
11 both portions, the whole grain and the broken
12 pieces, and, if the whole grain is good and the
13 broken pieces are still hot, you know, you're
14 pretty free to release the whole grain. So I
15 mention that because that would be an example of
16 a common actionable lot, but I don't know if it's
17 necessarily a pain point for the industry, given
18 that there's already options.

19 MR. ENGEL: Thank you. You know, in
20 my career, I've run across a number of these
21 types of issues, and knowing what to do has
22 generally been the largest part of the problem.

1 It wasn't that anyone was unwilling to do it. It
2 was just, okay --

3 MR. GOODEMAN: Right.

4 MR. ENGEL: -- What do we do now? And
5 there's been --

6 MR. GOODEMAN: Right.

7 MR. ENGEL: -- no clear understanding
8 of the problem, and no clear path to a solution.
9 So --

10 MR. GOODEMAN: It seems like there's
11 a lot of interest in trying to, you know, as
12 opposed to starting from scratch each time, say,
13 okay, if you've got deer droppings, if you've got
14 bugs in milled rice, here's what ends up
15 happening in almost every situation; let's just
16 do that; that way, we don't have all these bins
17 tied up, all this -- or a railcar tied up,
18 whatever it is, while we try to figure out what
19 to do and then days or weeks or more go by.

20 MR. ENGEL: Precisely.

21 MR. GOMOLL: Tony, you mind if I cut
22 in here for a second?

1 MR. GOODEMAN: Barry, if that was you,
2 I can't hardly hear you.

3 MR. GOMOLL: Oh, I'm sorry. Can you
4 hear me currently? My mic might not be picking
5 up.

6 MR. GOODEMAN: Little bit. Give it a
7 shot.

8 MR. GOMOLL: Okay. So the FDA
9 maintains compliance policy guides, or CPGs, for
10 different actionable criteria, and one of the
11 back-and-forths right now is talking with them
12 about what we report and what we include in our
13 directive, for factors that we report, whether
14 they line up with the compliance policy guides or
15 not.

16 And in some cases -- for instance,
17 COFO odors. They don't have any specific CPG to
18 cover COFO orders, but we have been reporting
19 them every time. And I'm trying to get a little
20 more clarification on when we need to report; if
21 we should only report factors that have a clear
22 CPG actionable limit, or if we should just

1 continue reporting things like that that might
2 indicate some other underlying factor that could
3 cause that grain to be -- actionable might not
4 necessarily be the word, but unsanitary or unfit
5 for consumption.

6 So that's one of the ongoing things
7 right now as far as our directive goes. And I
8 can't tell you anything right now, but there may
9 be changes in what we report, based on whether we
10 just want to go strictly along with those CPGs or
11 continue to have a bit more of an overarching
12 reporting. Thanks, Tony.

13 MR. GOMOLL: Thanks, Barry.

14 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. I think that's
15 some really good discussion. Anybody else?
16 Again, really, really appreciate all the work on
17 the FGIS side to assist with this group in
18 understanding maybe the process forward here, you
19 know, for something that -- you know, I think
20 we-all accept it as just the way it is, versus
21 trying to find a proactive way to maybe make it
22 easier for all of us.

1 If there's no other discussion on
2 this, because we have the recommendations coming
3 up a little bit later to give everybody an hour
4 or so to think about some of this, I guess we're
5 going to move on to public comments.

6 MS. KLINE: I have received no
7 requests to do a public comment.

8 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay.

9 MR. FRIANT: Wait. Matt, this is --

10 MR. KERRIGAN: Yes.

11 MR. FRIANT: -- Nick Friant. Kendra,
12 I have a question on that. And, you know, I'm
13 not sure, Kendra, if it's for you or Arthur, all
14 the above. And it's more clarification from some
15 of the discussion we had yesterday, around how
16 the committee works and whatnot. So is there
17 opportunity for folks to raise items that were
18 not included on the agenda during the period for
19 public comments, whether that's, you know,
20 yesterday or today, or, if anyone wants to make
21 public comments, those have to be made in
22 response to the Federal Register Notice

1 announcing the meeting?

2 MR. NEAL So thanks, Nick. Was that
3 one question or two questions?

4 MR. FRIANT: Yes.

5 MR. NEAL That's fine.

6 MR. FRIANT: I guess it's really one,
7 right -- or two. I don't know.

8 MR. NEAL Let me answer it this way,
9 the way I think I heard it: in terms of raising
10 issues for the committee to take up, the
11 committee cannot take up new work that has not
12 been identified prior to the meeting.

13 MR. FRIANT: Okay.

14 MR. NEAL Why? Because there may be
15 people who are interested in that topic, who did
16 not have an opportunity to be made aware of it.
17 And the committee will make a decision on that
18 topic, without people being made aware of it, and
19 they may want to have issued or participated in
20 that discussion, through public comment or
21 providing some documentation that would counter,
22 that would support the committee's position. So

1 that's for agenda-item work.

2 Someone could make public comment.
3 They should let us know that they want to make
4 public comment. The challenge that you have
5 doing this virtually, I think -- this is our
6 first time -- is that if no one signed up and we
7 have, you know, a lot of people on virtually,
8 that want to comment publicly but have not
9 notified us that they want to comment, then we
10 don't have any type of order to our process.

11 So for today, if someone wants to
12 comment, they should notify us that they want to
13 comment, so that we can have order in our
14 process. So they still can comment, but they
15 need to let us know that they want to comment
16 during the public comment period.

17 MR. FRIANT: Okay. That helps. And
18 then just to carry that a step further, then --
19 and I don't know of anybody that has any public
20 comment, so this isn't a pre-loaded question; I'm
21 just trying to learn the new process. If someone
22 from the public does make some comments, if that

1 was not already on the agenda as an approved
2 agenda item, the committee could not take action,
3 then, on whatever -- you know, if we had a
4 test-kit manufacturer come talk about their new
5 latest ethyl methyl test kit, the advisory
6 committee could not take any action on that
7 unless that had been a pre-notified agenda item?
8 Is that a correct interpretation?

9 MR. NEAL Correct. The --

10 MR. FRIANT: Okay.

11 MR. NEAL -- Committee could note that
12 comment and they could take that item up for the
13 agenda for the next meeting, if that's what they
14 chose to do or you chose to --

15 MR. FRIANT: Okay.

16 MR. NEAL Yes.

17 MR. FRIANT: Clear. Thank you. I
18 appreciate that.

19 MR. NEAL Yes, sir. And FYI: This
20 change is not something that's random. We're
21 doing this based on the Federal Advisory
22 Committee Act rules. This is how Federal

1 Advisory Committee boards and committees should
2 handle business under the act, for transparency
3 and inclusion.

4 MR. KERRIGAN: I appreciate that
5 information. We do have a significant amount of
6 new members on the GIAC. Obviously, there's some
7 that have participated in the past as well, you
8 know, as well as obviously a renewed focus on the
9 GIAC, from yourself, Arthur. And appreciate
10 that, especially, experience from the organic
11 side, and kind of how all of that works. So --

12 MR. NEAL No, we appreciate the
13 partnership and the openness and the progress
14 that's being made. And I'll share this -- one of
15 the things we talked about -- well, I guess that
16 was 2019, right? Man -- was wanting to make sure
17 that the work of the committee was valued, was
18 valuable, and that had the necessary impact that
19 drew the type of attention and participation that
20 the industry needs. And I believe that that's
21 exactly where it's headed, based on the type of
22 agenda items taken up, how we facilitate

1 participation from industry, in helping to
2 resolve some of those issues. It will definitely
3 elevate the impact and status of the committee.

4 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. Well, we are
5 well, well ahead of schedule here, everybody.
6 With no public comments, what's going to come up
7 next here is recommendations. What I'd like to
8 do -- do you want to take a longer lunch or do
9 you want to take a short break before we delve
10 into that topic?

11 MR. NEAL Oh. We would --

12 MR. KERRIGAN: We're about --

13 MR. NEAL It's 11:48. Public comments
14 at 12:00. Lunch is at 1:15. It's really up to
15 you and the committee, in terms of whether or not
16 you want to -- we need to keep lunch at 1:15.
17 Why? Because on the agenda it says we'll take up
18 those recommendations at 2:15. So what you
19 choose to do between now and 1:15 -- you can have
20 a discussion about that whether or not you talk
21 -- you know, have pre-conversation whether or not
22 you take a break. We'll not take up the formal

1 discussion on your recommendation, before time.

2 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. So we can't
3 discuss recommendations until the 12:30 time?
4 Because there's --

5 MR. NEAL Yes. I'm sorry, I said --

6 MR. KERRIGAN: -- a section there for
7 lunch.

8 MR. NEAL 2:15. Yes. 12:30. I said
9 the wrong time.

10 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. So 12:30. So
11 we've got about 40 minutes here before we can
12 take that up. I want to take a few minutes here
13 and then we will take an extended break here.
14 When we start talking about recommendations --
15 again, we just went through the process of
16 potential recommendations. Again, had to be
17 agenda items for us to take up a recommendation.

18 There's essentially four agenda items
19 that we've discussed; it was the corn borer, the
20 average inspection flexibilities, that falling
21 number, and then the FDA MOU. From my notes from
22 yesterday, the corn-borer issue is an item that

1 does not fall under the USGSA; thus, the GIAC
2 cannot -- or it wouldn't be actionable, I guess,
3 if GIAC decided to make a recommendation to FGIS,
4 even, you know, engage APHIS or Department of
5 Ag., because you wouldn't be able to do it,
6 correct? So that is kind of a non-item for the
7 group. Is that the way I understand that,
8 Arthur? I believe that --

9 MR. NEAL As a committee
10 recommendation and action item, because that
11 issue does not fall under USGSA, it would not
12 hold any weight for the secretary to have to
13 respond to that, because it would fall outside
14 the scope of the USGSA.

15 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. So if it doesn't
16 hold weight, it doesn't hold weight, right? So
17 that is something for the committee to think
18 about; not to lead the committee into anything.
19 But the average inspection flexibilities -- kind
20 of sound like, Tony, that there may be some work
21 on both sides of the table, for some additional
22 research on capabilities, as well as, there were

1 a lot of recommendations from the GIAC, regarding
2 not only some trade organizations with U.S.
3 wheat; NAEGA as well, who handles a lot of our
4 contract terms; to garner some more information
5 on there.

6 The falling-number item: There is an
7 ongoing, I guess, evaluation, I guess I'll call
8 it maybe, within FGIS, regarding how it falls
9 underneath of AMA for the authority, and how
10 that's applied officially and unofficially. And
11 then we've had a lot of discussion regarding the
12 FDA MOU and how the FDA could perceive some
13 recommended pre-approved remediation plans for
14 certain actionable items. However, there is a
15 strong emphasis on industry involvement versus
16 FGIS just as a liaison.

17 Those are very, very quick summaries,
18 but I did want to follow back and touch on all
19 those topics, for everybody to kind of be
20 thinking about here, once we come back from
21 break. If there's anything else, anything in
22 that, I guess, Arthur, that I've misstated

1 regarding the technicality of those items, you
2 know, please.

3 MR. NEAL No, I think you summarized
4 it well, even with the first item you mentioned
5 concerning the corn borer; it's still on the
6 record, and --

7 MR. KERRIGAN: Sure.

8 MR. NEAL -- we've got input, through
9 dialogue, on what options are. And so we've
10 registered that loud and clear.

11 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. Okay. Any
12 comments, questions, discussion, before we go
13 into break? My intention is to take a break
14 until that 12:30 time, and then we'll come back
15 and circle back with the entire group, on each of
16 those items, if anybody wants to propose a
17 recommendation and go through that process. Does
18 anybody have any other comments before we go do
19 that?

20 MR. GOODEMAN: I'm sorry, what time
21 are we coming back?

22 MR. KERRIGAN: It'll be 12:30 Eastern,

1 9:30 Pacific.

2 MR. GOODEMAN: Thank you.

3 MR. TURNIPSEED: Matt, this is Brent.

4 MR. KERRIGAN: Yes. Yes.

5 MR. TURNIPSEED: Can I ask a question
6 about something that was discussed earlier
7 yesterday? Quick question.

8 MR. KERRIGAN: Yes.

9 MR. TURNIPSEED: It's more for Arthur.
10 Just because I'm questioning -- our FGIS -- our
11 GIAC board had been reapproved, and they had
12 approved recommendations. Did they approve the
13 recommendations to extend the committee members'
14 length of terms?

15 MR. NEAL The committee members'
16 length of terms -- well, let me let you know how
17 I heard that question, first.

18 MR. TURNIPSEED: Okay.

19 MR. NEAL There was a recommendation
20 made that existing members who were on the
21 committee at the time that recommendation was
22 made, have their terms extended before the

1 re-auth. That did not happen.

2 MR. TURNIPSEED: Okay.

3 MR. NEAL However, the reauthorization
4 of the USGSA did allow for committee members to
5 serve two consecutive terms should they be
6 reappointed by the secretary.

7 MR. TURNIPSEED: Okay.

8 MR. NEAL So I think I may have gotten
9 to that aspect.

10 MS. KLINE: And also, Arthur, just to
11 add to that, you have to reapply.

12 MR. NEAL Right.

13 MS. KLINE: So when we go out for --
14 so there's five members rolling off at the end of
15 next month. We're working on the nomination
16 announcement. And if you want to be selected to
17 continue or be part of the next five selected,
18 you have to go reapply. So you have to send in
19 the form like you've done previously.

20 MR. TURNIPSEED: I think I'm one of
21 those rolling off, so I was curious. I just
22 wanted to make sure I was interpreting that

1 correctly.

2 MR. NEAL No, I appreciate that,
3 Brent.

4 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. Any other
5 questions, comments, concerns? Okay. Let's take
6 about 34 minutes here and we'll be back at 12:30
7 Eastern Time and we'll delve into
8 recommendations. Thank you.

9 MR. NEAL All right. Thank you.

10 MR. GOODEMAN: Thank you.

11 (Whereupon, the above-entitled matter
12 went off the record at 11:56 a.m. and resumed at
13 12:31 p.m.)

14 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. Welcome back,
15 everybody. I'm hoping that we have the group
16 here again. As discussed -- or I guess I'll open
17 it up. Given Zoom, I know there's difficulties.
18 I know I keep asking, and I get a lot of silence,
19 but is there anything else, you know, comments
20 that anybody wants to make, before we jump into
21 recommendations? Okay. Well, we will get into
22 it. We'll take them in order. And, you know,

1 again, as we rehashed right before our break,
2 there's, I guess, three or four things that the
3 committee can decide to do: We can make a formal
4 recommendation. We can do absolutely nothing and
5 move on. And, as Arthur noted, our discussion,
6 you know, is documented and taken notice. You
7 know, we have the ability to kind of punt and ask
8 that it be put as an agenda item on the next
9 meeting. And we can also create a subcommittee,
10 which would have some subcommittee/task force to
11 continue work on it until the next meeting.

12 So on the topic of the corn borer, is
13 there anybody who would like, or thinks, that the
14 GIAC should make a recommendation of some sort
15 regarding the corn-borer topic?

16 MR. FRIANT: Matt, this is Nick. As
17 sponsor or presenter of the topic, I guess I'm
18 not sure how much I procedurally can or cannot
19 say or should or should not say. But I guess,
20 from my seat, I would say no action from the
21 committee at this time, and not do anything
22 further with it.

1 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. I'm hearing no
2 calls for a recommendation. Nick has suggested
3 that, for the GIAC, no subcommittee, no task
4 force, no recommendation, no need to keep it as
5 an agenda item, moving forward. We don't really
6 need a vote on this. I guess, kind of a last
7 call for GIAC members if they feel otherwise
8 before we move past it? Okay. I'm not hearing
9 anything from any GIAC member, regarding the
10 corn-borer agenda item, so we're going to move
11 forward. Average inspection flexibilities: This
12 is one that I was the champion sponsor of. I see
13 there was a lot of discussion there. As champion
14 of it, again, if any GIAC member feels otherwise,
15 they'll let me -- as chairperson, you write it .

16 I kind of think that maybe there's
17 some more background information that even I
18 would like to gather, and some other working
19 groups that I would like to discuss with. Given
20 that Mr. Goodeman has already stated that there's
21 some kind of, you know, potentially more
22 information that they need to look into regarding

1 this, and after the dialogue and discussion, it
2 would be my recommendation that we do not do a
3 formal recommendation to the secretary.

4 I also don't think at this point in
5 time that we're ready for a task force or
6 subcommittee, but rather would like to see this
7 added as a continuing agenda item at the next
8 meeting, to possibly give some updates from both
9 sides, both the GIAC membership as well as from
10 FGIS, regarding just potential information,
11 capabilities, and things of that nature, to move
12 forward.

13 So with those comments, does anybody
14 feel differently, that they would like to, I
15 guess, recommend a recommendation to the
16 secretary?

17 MR. FRIANT: Matt, this is Nick. I
18 guess just beyond recommending, I agree with you
19 that -- keep this as an agenda item for the next
20 committee meeting and then allow advisory
21 committee members to go back to their respective
22 companies and/or trade associations to gather

1 some more info. So I think that is a good
2 approach. And I would agree: probably no need,
3 at this point, for a formal recommendation.

4 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay.

5 MS. COOPER: I concur with your
6 recommendation as well, Matt. I think that's a
7 good path forward. I think it's an important
8 topic. There's a lot more information that I
9 think we need to gather before moving to a more
10 formal recommendation.

11 MR. KERRIGAN: Thank you, Janice.

12 MR. AYERS: David Ayers. Do we need
13 a motion to put it on the agenda for the next
14 meeting?

15 MR. KERRIGAN: I believe that it's
16 kind of an informal at this point, that we will
17 go out as a committee -- or, sorry, prior to the
18 next meeting, there will be a request for topics
19 before it gets issued to the Federal Register. I
20 don't believe -- Kendra, you can correct me if
21 I'm wrong -- if we need a motion on that or not.

22 MR. NEAL So this will be old

1 business. It's carrying over.

2 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. Anything else?
3 Okay. Moving on to the falling-number item.
4 John Lindgren, as the champion of that, do you
5 have any comments that you'd like to make after
6 all the discussion in the last day,
7 day-and-a-half?

8 MR. LINDGREN: Well, through most of
9 the discussions yesterday and what my original
10 recommendations were, it appears to capture
11 recommendation 1, which was to get people doing
12 it the same way. Simply moving falling numbers
13 from AMA to USGS would solve that first
14 recommendation. And always looking for new ways
15 to -- different ways, competitive ways, for other
16 results. I leave that on.

17 The concern, I'm sure, through
18 discussions yesterday, is: to move it over to
19 USGSA would require all official agencies to use
20 the 2:2 method. So I don't know if there's any
21 leeway on that option, to allow some to run 1:2,
22 you know, because it's going to turn into a

1 time-sensitive issue if official agencies are
2 required to run 2:2 method, with it being under
3 USGSA.

4 So I'm not sure -- you know, I mean,
5 as a group, that's what we need to discuss. If
6 we simply recommend to the secretary that it be
7 moved from AMA to USGSA, which FGIS was looking
8 at anyway, our recommendation, I would assume,
9 would further that movement along. I'm just
10 concerned for some of the official agencies out
11 there that still want to run 1:2.

12 MR. KERRIGAN: Go ahead, Arthur.

13 MR. NEAL Just a question. Whatever
14 you choose to do in making a recommendation or
15 not making a recommendation, if you do make a
16 recommendation, ask yourself, whatever you're
17 recommending, is it helping to solve the problem,
18 because what I hear the problem is:
19 falling-number tests at origination -- different
20 from the results at destination.

21 And also here, we need efficiency for
22 railcars. And so if you're not ready to make the

1 recommendation, don't do so. Really take time to
2 look at the issues and see if you can come up
3 with a workable solution, because if you make a
4 recommendation and we move forward with it,
5 there's an industry response that's going to also
6 have to be addressed. And so I just want to make
7 sure; before you do what you do, feel comfortable
8 with whatever choice you're going to.

9 MR. LINDGREN: So as a group, I'm
10 assuming we would have to vote on whether or not
11 to make the recommendation? That's --

12 MR. KERRIGAN: If we wanted to make --

13 MR. LINDGREN: -- True or --

14 MR. KERRIGAN: If we want to make a
15 recommendation, we would need to finalize some
16 language regarding what was in that
17 recommendation, and then we would vote on that
18 verbiage -- or settle verbiage for that specific
19 recommendation, yes. So, informally, I guess,
20 since we don't have verbiage in front of us, does
21 the group feel -- or does any one person want to,
22 or feel that we need to, make a recommendation in

1 this meeting, to start working on what that
2 recommendation would look like?

3 To John's point, to Arthur's point, I
4 think we understand that FGIS is already looking
5 at potentially moving it from AMA to, you know,
6 USGSA. There are definitely some positives.
7 That solves one. But I think we-all acknowledge
8 -- or the discussion around it seems to
9 acknowledge that it may create some pretty
10 significant issues on the other side, right? So
11 I think where we're at is: do we feel that the
12 group is comfortable to start working on verbiage
13 for a formal recommendation out of this meeting?

14 MR. LINDGREN: From this point --
15 excuse me -- I don't know that we're ready to
16 work on that verbiage yet, because I think
17 there's too many unknowns on the impact on if it
18 would have to be the 2:2 method, which it
19 currently is. So, you know, and as a group, we
20 can certainly move it forward and continue to
21 discuss. But, you know, talking with other
22 individuals, just within the Grain Inspection

1 Advisory Committee as well as, you know, outside
2 the committee, one of the biggest concerns is the
3 timeliness of delivery of service, based on that.
4 And I assume -- Tony, you can correct me if I'm
5 wrong -- if FGIS chooses to try to move this to
6 USGSA, it'll go through the Federal Register, and
7 comments and all that stuff have to have happen
8 as well, correct?

9 MR. GOODEMAN: We're exploring that
10 piece but, in talking with Pat, we think that, at
11 a minimum, it'd be a Federal Register Notice --

12 (Simultaneous speaking.)

13 MR. FRIANT: Yes, this is --

14 MR. GOODEMAN: -- At a minimum.

15 MR. FRIANT: This is Nick. My
16 follow-up question on that was going to be: yes,
17 is it just a Federal Register Notice or is it
18 actually, during the next reauthorization of the
19 Grain Standards Act, that this one would be taken
20 up?

21 MR. GOODEMAN: No. I mean, not that
22 it couldn't be resolved legislatively, but --

1 MR. FRIANT: Okay. It could be
2 handled, though, through the --

3 MR. GOODEMAN: Yes.

4 MR. FRIANT: -- notice and the comment
5 --

6 MR. GOODEMAN: And everything we've
7 got so far --

8 MR. FRIANT: Okay.

9 MR. GOODEMAN: -- Says that it can be
10 handled even just as a policy matter; just an
11 interpretation, something at a very low level.
12 But again, since it's such a big issue, we want
13 to be very transparent and upfront about -- I
14 don't think we have to change our regulations.
15 We may have to update our fee schedule, something
16 like that, you know, from the AMA column over to
17 the USGSA side. Again, and our initial review
18 would probably be a notice in the Federal
19 Register that this was taking place, if we did
20 that -- if we went this route.

21 MR. LINDGREN: So I believe, at this
22 point, then, that there shouldn't be a formal

1 recommendation and that we just continue on to --
2 you know, it's under old business like the other,
3 until we get a better handle on what it is
4 everybody doesn't need. We'll have to see.

5 MR. KERRIGAN: Tony, what's -- sorry.
6 I guess, can you give maybe a little rehash, a
7 flavor of exactly where you're at with this kind
8 of discussion review or what you think the next
9 steps are with timing? Obviously, there's a lot
10 of stuff going on, you know, with staffing, with
11 COVID, and things like that. What's your
12 expectation? And kind of maybe more thinking
13 about between now until, let's just say, this
14 fall, do you think that you guys will come back
15 with much information or kind of thoughts on
16 where you guys might be at? Do you think that
17 you may be able to get to that point, or is that
18 being a little bit presumptuous, with everything
19 that's going on, to where this is just kind of an
20 open item that's hanging out in the background,
21 that you're just kind of mulling around?

22 MR. GOODEMAN: I would say it's a

1 priority for us. It's one of our internal Field
2 Management Division goals for this fiscal year,
3 which ends in September: to evaluate options.
4 And I think we're probably, you know, pretty far
5 along in that process. But I think one thing
6 that may help this committee is just what that
7 looks like in implementation. And that's
8 something that we can look at more closely is, if
9 we went this route, what steps would we have to
10 take, what would the time line be. I mean,
11 generally with big policy changes, we try to
12 allow as much time as possible.

13 You might remember, with the most
14 recent round of falling-number changes back in
15 the spring of 2019 -- I think we published those
16 in the fall, for May implementation, I think is
17 the time line. And so, you know, for something
18 pretty big like this, I think we'd probably look
19 for a similar, you know, notice. But again, we'd
20 want to confirm, and that's something that we can
21 do, that's a part of our, you know, project, is
22 to evaluate exactly what that would look like if

1 we made this change, what steps we'd go through.

2 Arthur --

3 MR. NEAL Tony, questions: In reality
4 now, the falling-number test can be performed by
5 official agencies and unofficial inspection
6 companies, right?

7 MR. GOODEMAN: Right.

8 MR. NEAL So whatever we did, you
9 still have the possibility that you've got
10 unofficial companies performing the test, right?
11 But what we'd be saying -- or is there a
12 potential that they would no longer be able to
13 perform the test?

14 MR. GOODEMAN: Right. Yes, so no
15 matter what we do, unofficials -- and I hate to
16 name company names but, you know, just so people
17 know.

18 MR. NEAL Don't name them.

19 MS. KLINE: You know, any unofficial,
20 non-FGIS overseeing company can run anything they
21 want, unofficially, now, and can run anything
22 they want. Even if we move this to the USGSA,

1 they could run it unofficially in the future.

2 And one thing that we're trying to
3 align is that anytime that you see, you know,
4 Northern Plains, Champaign, Danville, state of
5 Missouri, whatever it is -- anytime you see that
6 name on a certificate, we want to make sure that
7 there's clarity this was run according to
8 official procedures, because right now with the
9 test being run under the less restrictive Ag.
10 Marketing Act, any of these official agencies,
11 cooperators, they're allowed to run it just on
12 their own letterhead. They don't have to follow
13 the procedures. They don't have to use two
14 tubes. They don't have to use licensed
15 personnel. They don't have to go by a USGSA fee
16 schedule -- or, I'm sorry, a AMA fee schedule.
17 They operate in that manner, exactly like -- or
18 could operate exactly like an unofficial company.

19 And so if we made this change,
20 according to the USGSA, because of the
21 restrictive language in the USGSA and the
22 regulations, they'd no longer be allowed to wear

1 two hats. They could only wear the official hat,
2 only do it by the book.

3 MR. NEAL And so if I'm not mistaken,
4 a lot of the catalog -- some of the examples that
5 were brought to us of the differing results from
6 the variation -- some of those tests were run by
7 unofficial companies. And so --

8 MR. GOODEMAN: Right.

9 MR. NEAL -- though we could make a
10 change on our end that affects our official
11 agencies, we still have the problem that
12 companies may be using unofficials, and the
13 results they'd get at origination still don't
14 pair up with the results they get at destination.

15 MR. GOODEMAN: Potentially, yes.
16 Private third parties, unofficials, and house
17 graders, you know, company graders, yes, no
18 obligation to do things officially, unless
19 there's anything at the state level that would
20 mandate something different. But no obligation
21 to follow our rules; that's correct.

22 MR. NEAL So -- I'm just talking out

1 loud -- it appears that there may need to be a
2 broader discussion to really figure out where can
3 we get something in place, because, no matter
4 what, it's almost as if -- there's a business
5 decision almost, too. If you're trying to go for
6 speed and efficiency and just get some idea of
7 what a one-drop test will get you, you know, you
8 can do that, but you run the risk, on the back
9 end, not having or not have shipped which you
10 thought you wanted to ship.

11 If we go 2:2 method, there's the
12 feedback that it's going to slow things down when
13 you're dealing with a unit train; not going to be
14 move; at low-risk fast, make those decisions; may
15 cost more; those type of decisions. But on the
16 back end, you will have probably greater
17 alignment in results, from origination to
18 destination.

19 I don't know currently how many folks
20 are using third parties versus official agencies
21 in the process. I think that some information
22 that will be helpful to the committee, in terms

1 of processing whatever we recommend, will this
2 actually help address the situation, because we
3 could be changing something that has no impact or
4 very little impact.

5 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay.

6 MR. KUHL: So --

7 MR. KERRIGAN: Some more --

8 MR. KUHL: Oh.

9 MR. KERRIGAN: Yes, go ahead, Ryan.

10 MR. KUHL: Hey, Tony. You said that
11 there would be a notice in the Federal Registry.
12 Would that be just a notice or would that be
13 available for comment?

14 MR. GOODEMAN: That's something we
15 have to look at. I suppose I'd say, at a
16 minimum, a notice. Like, I think we've got --
17 Pat, could you help me out? We just did a notice
18 on some rating procedural changes, interpretation
19 changes, in edible beans, and I'm trying to think
20 if that was a notice and comment or just a
21 notice.

22 MR. MCCLUSKEY: Yeah, it's notice for

1 comment.

2 MR. GOODEMAN: Yes. So that was a
3 notice-and-comment period. It's reasonable for
4 us to evaluate and consult with our internal
5 processes, to see what a change like this would
6 necessitate. There are things that we do with a
7 notice. It's just a notice: here's what's
8 happening and here's when it's happening. And
9 there are things that we do -- here's what we're
10 looking to do, we'll accept comments. Or, you
11 know, I think it's a notice-and-comment period:
12 this is going to be effective; unless we receive
13 adverse comments -- we have a lot options, I
14 think.

15 MR. NEAL And there's also the
16 possibility that we could do a notice for comment
17 on this problem in general, and seek input from
18 industry, on what type of options they think
19 exist that could help resolve this, and provide
20 that feedback. And we can say in the comment
21 maybe that, you know, we'll be using this to
22 provide information to the Grain Inspection

1 Advisory Committee, you know, to help come up
2 with a proposed recommendation on how we should
3 move forward and address it. That's another
4 option.

5 Now, that's time too, because we have
6 to write that notice up, get it through the
7 clearance process, allow people to comment. We
8 want to try to have all of that done before our
9 next meeting, hopefully, in the fall, which is
10 roughly, what, five to six months away, less than
11 that. I don't know -- yes.

12 MR. KUHL: John, what is your thoughts
13 on the time for this? We're getting closer to a
14 idea.

15 MR. LINDGREN: Well, from my point of
16 view -- if you said John, meaning me, Ryan --

17 MR. KUHL: Yes.

18 MR. LINDGREN: Yes. It really simply
19 comes down to -- everything is about time, speed,
20 and efficiency. And I don't want to strap down
21 official agencies with what they're currently
22 doing, because that may not even be what all the

1 exporters want.

2 To Arthur's point, any time an
3 exporter chooses to use third party, whether it's
4 through the falling number or even just simply
5 grading, you know, that's the risk that we-all
6 take, if that third party is used, on whether or
7 not they're doing it properly. You know, the
8 fallback is always to go to official agency. If
9 you're not using official agency, you can, to
10 make sure that it's going to align with how we
11 export grain.

12 And the official agency -- I certainly
13 don't want to strap official agencies down to
14 having to do something that may not make any
15 difference to anybody anyway, because they may
16 still use unofficial if that's what they choose
17 to do. And then when they fall back to using
18 that term -- I don't know what everybody does
19 use. If they choose to use official agency, then
20 they know what rules are going to be followed.

21 So from this standpoint, you know,
22 through this discussion, I believe we're getting

1 closer, but I don't think it's anywhere near a
2 formal recommendation, without further checking
3 with everybody that is affected by it, because
4 there's a heck of a lot more people than just
5 those that are listening to this conversation
6 right now. So I don't know --

7 MR. FRIANT: And this is Nick. Sorry,
8 John.

9 MR. LINDGREN: No. Go ahead, Nick.

10 MR. FRIANT: I agree with you; I don't
11 think at this point we have enough information.
12 Like you said, there's some other pretty
13 important stakeholders that I think would want to
14 connect with advisory-committee members, for
15 input. I think the question I would ask is: do
16 we need, you know -- and this is for you, Tony
17 and Arthur, I think -- you know, can you continue
18 to provide updates on the work that FGIS is doing
19 and/or, you know, different options on how we
20 might address it, or make a recommendation
21 between now and the next meeting.

22 So in other words, will the agency

1 keep advising the advisory committee on options
2 in what you're exploring, or do we need to have a
3 recommendation on that, because I do think it's
4 important for us, as the advisory committee, to
5 keep up to speed on the work that you guys are
6 doing and the options that we could pursue. Is
7 that part of the normal operations, where you'll
8 continue to give the advisory committee updates,
9 or do we need to make a recommendation that says,
10 Hey, make sure you guys keep giving the committee
11 updates?

12 MR. NEAL I think that's necessary.
13 I think we'll keep you --

14 MR. FRIANT: Okay.

15 MR. NEAL -- Updated on progress. One
16 of the things I will try to research and find
17 out, I guess, after our break, after lunch, is
18 whether or not there's an opportunity for the
19 committee to make a request for input on a
20 problem or a challenge that does not have to go
21 through the Federal Register.

22 I don't know, I've got to explore

1 this. Say, for instance, out of this meeting,
2 you want to get input from industry on this
3 particular issue, and there's a set of questions
4 that you want people to respond to. Can we post
5 that on our website, notify folks that it's
6 there, and they provide responses through
7 Regulations.gov so that you can have that input
8 to factor in before our next meeting? I don't
9 know if that's possible, but I'll try to figure
10 that out and research it before when we get back
11 after our break. And what that does, it
12 potentially helps to facilitate a more timely
13 response to the challenge and get you information
14 quicker.

15 MR. GOODEMAN: I think that would be
16 good info to have.

17 MS. COOPER: If I could make just a
18 general comment about the falling-number test.
19 The cause for differences between the results
20 from origin to destination can be caused by many
21 things, not only the method of testing. And
22 that's not always true; that's not true for all

1 the tests. But in this one in particular, it can
2 be problematic. You can get different results
3 from the same field if you use exactly the same
4 testing method.

5 So I just wanted to note that there's
6 a lot of reasons for results to be different, so
7 I just wanted to remind us all of that so that
8 we're not looking just for alignment in method as
9 the solution for this particular problem. So
10 just wanted to mention that.

11 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. So I think, in
12 summary, what I'm hearing is that there is not a
13 need for, at this meeting anyhow, a formal
14 recommendation to the secretary. Going to pause
15 there and ask, if any GIAC member feels
16 otherwise, to speak now. Okay.

17 MR. KUHL: Yes. Sorry. I'm not sure
18 if this is possible, but can we recommend or talk
19 about -- if FGIS decides to throw this over to
20 GSA, can we recommend not to do it soon, so we
21 have time to figure out the best way?

22 MR. KERRIGAN: Well, we probably

1 could, but I think, from what I heard from Arthur
2 and Tony, and especially what we-all know -- no
3 offense to how quickly the federal government
4 moves -- is that I don't think it's going to
5 happen quick; and even with just the public
6 notice, that it's still, you know, five months
7 out, even if they probably submit it today.

8 And so I guess my general thoughts on
9 that is that, you know, we'll definitely be well
10 into/past at least the 2021 wheat harvest, you
11 know, before anything of that nature happens.
12 And the intention would be that we would have
13 another meeting by that point in time, to likely
14 be able to get an update.

15 I guess what I'm getting from Tony is
16 I don't think they're at a position and a place
17 here today to even start that process of moving
18 it over, is what I'm hearing.

19 MR. GOODEMAN: That's an accurate
20 assessment. I mean, even if -- again, just from
21 a policy standpoint, for a change like this, we'd
22 try and do it at the, you know, beginning of the

1 marketing year. We wouldn't want to do it right
2 before harvest, for example; that might be
3 problematic.

4 Again, I'll hearken back to what we
5 did two years ago with the procedural changes in
6 falling number. We gave a significant amount of
7 advancement -- it's not quite a year, but a lot
8 of notice, and had made the change in May. You
9 know, I'd hate for it to drag out too long if
10 this is a genuine issue that we could help make
11 progress on. You know, in every harvest that
12 goes by, we could have other issues that come up
13 and -- but you're right, it's not a real quick
14 process. So I'd hate to delay it too much, but I
15 definitely understand the need to evaluate it
16 properly and provide appropriate notice.

17 MR. NEAL So if I'm going to --

18 MR. GOODEMAN: I think that that is
19 important, like, how much notice you might need;
20 that's important; or how urgent this issue is.
21 You know, even coming away with this, you know,
22 without a resolution, saying this is a terrible

1 idea, stop now, I think is, you know, noteworthy,
2 just to continue to look at it. I think it's all
3 really good information.

4 MR. NEAL So just upon quick review;
5 there may be a possibility for the committee to
6 craft a request for public comments. You know,
7 and there'll be a need to frame the issue, what
8 it is, you know, that's challenging the industry,
9 and how you want the public to comment, you know,
10 what kind of information you're looking for.

11 There may be a possibility for that to be done
12 without us going through the Federal Register,
13 for the committee. I'll confirm that.

14 But what I'm seeing, there could be a
15 possibility that that exists. So after lunch,
16 I'll have an answer for you on that and, that
17 way, the committee can take up whether or not you
18 want to develop a recommendation that requests
19 public comment on this issue, and that can get
20 you data to formulate potentially a more firm
21 recommendation to us, on how you think it can be
22 handled. And we'll still continue to do our part

1 on the back end, assessing options from our
2 perspective.

3 MR. KERRIGAN: I'll ask the GIAC
4 members: is there anybody who, on that initial, I
5 guess -- what Arthur's going to check into, that
6 that could be a benefit? Or would that add value
7 to anybody on the GIAC, before Arthur spends this
8 time over lunch, researching something?

9 MR. FRIANT: Yes, this is Nick. I
10 think there's value in it. I got to kind of chew
11 on it a little bit more. But I think there's
12 potentially some value in that.

13 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. Because, you
14 know, the other option, I think as John alluded
15 to, is with FGIS continuing to work, you know,
16 with maybe some of the -- I don't want to call
17 them revelations, but maybe clarity on
18 official/unofficial, both inside of the, I guess,
19 official agencies, but then also maybe the
20 realization of all of the independent surveyors
21 who are not, you know, held to this in general;
22 that there's definitely -- that probably built

1 the data set of concern, that we could just leave
2 it on as an agenda item, kind of carry it to the
3 next meeting as well. And I think what Arthur is
4 alluding to as a step further on, if there's a
5 need for actual public comment leading up to the
6 next meeting, to gather information, because
7 there's kind of two levels of information
8 gathered there.

9 Any other thoughts or comments on this
10 falling-number item? Okay. If not, we'll stay
11 that, I guess, until we -- if we think that there
12 could be some value with what Arthur's going to
13 look into, we kind of make kind of final decision
14 on that, once we hear backup for some clarity on
15 that. Okay?

16 The fourth and final topic for us to
17 consider is the discussion around the FGIS FDA
18 MOU, specifically regarding coming up with kind
19 of a agreed-upon sample remediation for various
20 actionable items that've been discussed. It
21 doesn't sound like we are at a level of
22 recommendation; however, I will pause to see if a

1 -- sorry, a recommendation to the secretary.
2 I'll pause there to make sure that we kind of get
3 that out of the way. It sounds like we're at the
4 level of likely a subcommittee. Nick, I believe
5 that you had expressed some consideration for
6 recommending the creation of a subcommittee. Is
7 that correct?

8 MR. FRIANT: Yes. I would be
9 interested in recommending a subcommittee to take
10 a look at it.

11 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay.

12 MR. FRIANT: So let me ask a question:
13 From a process perspective, what does that look
14 like? So that is --

15 MR. KERRIGAN: We would need to draft
16 some language regarding the creation of the
17 subcommittee. Then I believe we would then take
18 a roll-call vote, yea/nay, on the creation of
19 that subcommittee, once we have the verbiage on
20 that creation and what its intent is, settled.

21 MR. FRIANT: Okay. And that's just
22 internal to the advisory committee; that's not

1 something that would be a recommendation that
2 goes up to the secretary, then?

3 MR. KERRIGAN: Arthur, is that
4 correct?

5 MR. FRIANT: Yes, I guess --

6 MR. NEAL Well, all of the
7 recommendations -- we're going to make sure the
8 secretary is aware of it. And so this is going
9 to be an output -- well, no. So in answering, I
10 guess no. We will inform the secretary, of the
11 body of work that resulted from this meeting.
12 But this is not an actual recommendation you're
13 asking USDA to take action on.

14 MR. FRIANT: Okay.

15 MR. KERRIGAN: Can you scroll up,
16 Kendra, to the main subcommittee, not the task
17 force. There we go.

18 So I believe the key here in
19 discussion regarding the subcommittee is:
20 responsible for conducting research and analyses
21 in drafting proposals for consideration by the
22 full GIAC. So, Nick, is this something that

1 sounds like you'd like to propose that we work on
2 the recommendation for, to create a subcommittee?

3 MR. FRIANT: Yes. Yes. You got it.

4 MR. KERRIGAN: Do you have a --

5 MR. FRIANT: During the break, I --

6 MR. KERRIGAN: -- Suggested language?

7 MR. FRIANT: I started on some
8 suggested language during the previous break. I
9 notice we're kind of getting up close to the
10 second break here. What's the easiest way?
11 Should I send this to you, Kendra, for the -- and
12 it's a draft, so I'm totally open to the
13 committee slicing and dicing and getting it the
14 exact way we want it. But I do have something we
15 can at least start with.

16 MS. KLINE: I would suggest sending it
17 to Brent, since he's the acting secretary for the
18 committee.

19 MR. FRIANT: Okay.

20 MR. TURNIPSEED: I've got a --

21 MR. FRIANT: Okay. Will do that.

22 MR. TURNIPSEED: -- Word document kind

1 of going here, so I can put it on the screen or
2 something.

3 MR. FRIANT: Okay.

4 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. Well, if you'd
5 like to send that over to Brent. And we are
6 coming right up here on lunch. Maybe we take the
7 hour lunch and then, when we come back, we will
8 wordsmith that to be able to hopefully take the
9 recommendation to a roll-call vote. Arthur will
10 have some clarity regarding gathering public
11 comment without the Federal Register; we can make
12 a decision on that and then continue on to finish
13 the meeting.

14 So with that, let's go ahead and take
15 just over an hour for lunch. We'll reconvene
16 back at 1:15 Eastern Time. Is that right? Oh,
17 I'm sorry, 2:15 Eastern Time. And we will start
18 right where we left off here with this
19 subcommittee. Thank you.

20 MR. GOODEMAN: Thank you.

21 (Whereupon, the above-entitled matter
22 went off the record at 1:13 p.m. and resumed at

1 2:19 p.m.)

2 MR. KERRIGAN: All right. I see
3 everybody we need, on. Brent has a proposed
4 verbiage regarding the establishment of a
5 subcommittee for the GIAC to review FDA
6 actionable items. I think we kind of focus in on
7 the number two there, that, quote/unquote, final
8 verbiage. If everybody'd like to take a couple
9 of minutes to take a look at that, and we'll open
10 the floor for any comments for revision.

11 MR. FRIANT: So this is Nick. Maybe
12 while people are chewing on it, I'll call up a
13 couple areas that I just struggled with writing,
14 that I want to make sure folks are comfortable
15 with. You know, the identification of the
16 topics, I labeled them FDA actionable items. Does
17 that resonate with folks? That was one area that
18 I want to make sure folks are comfortable with
19 how that was spelled out.

20 And then the second piece was in the
21 second sentence; start talking about should also
22 propose what actions/activities would be

1 required. Does that use of the words: actions
2 and activities be required under pre-approved
3 reconditioning plan --

4 MR. KERRIGAN: Do we need to put in
5 the --

6 MR. FRIANT: -- Does that language
7 resonate?

8 MR. KERRIGAN: Tony, I think one of
9 the words that I heard you use quite a bit was
10 the remediation. Is that the technical that the
11 FDA is looking for, or are we playing semantics?

12 MR. GOODEMAN: It might be semantics.
13 I think reconditioning -- I might've been using
14 the wrong word, actually. I think reconditioning
15 is probably what they term it if you're going to
16 try and, you know, eliminate the problem or make
17 the grain, you know, better and get rid of it;
18 whatever the issue was. Think the reconditioning
19 is probably the better term.

20 MR. TURNIPSEED: Would
21 slash-remediation be better? Because, some
22 situations, you're going to want disposing of it.

1 MR. GOODEMAN: Right. Sometimes you
2 have to.

3 MR. FRIANT: I think that's a good
4 suggestion.

5 MR. SINNER: So, Tony, just back to
6 when you presented this. These are actionable
7 items that were identified by FDA, correct, and
8 that's why it's stated this way?

9 MR. GOODEMAN: Technically, they'd be
10 identified or first-noticed by FGIS or one of our
11 official agencies, and then reported to FDA. We
12 call them actionable lots; I think it's how
13 they're termed in our directive and our FGIS
14 instructions. But they're actual because FDA --
15 that's why they set up an MOU when they're
16 actionable, because of FDA regulations.

17 MR. KERRIGAN: So would we revise that
18 --

19 MR. FRIANT: FDA --

20 MR. KERRIGAN: So would we revise that
21 to say: to review FGIS actionable lots which were
22 reported to FDA?

1 MR. GOODEMAN: Probably semantics
2 there. I think that, you know, they're only
3 actionable because of our MOU with FDA.

4 MR. FRIANT: FDA defines --

5 MR. KERRIGAN: A lot of us --

6 MR. FRIANT: I was just going to say,
7 Tony, FDA defines what's actionable, right?

8 MR. GOODEMAN: Exactly. And a lot of
9 us, at least on the FGIS side, we refer to them
10 as FDA-actionable so we kind of know what lane
11 it's going down and what instructions will apply.

12 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay.

13 MR. FRIANT: How about FDA-actionable
14 conditions instead of items?

15 MR. KERRIGAN: It kind of sounds like
16 -- if Tony feels we're playing semantics with it,
17 then, like I say -- you know, this is a
18 subcommittee here. I mean, I think the intent is
19 pretty clear, as long as, frankly, Arthur and
20 Tony -- probably more Arthur, I guess, is good
21 with that language.

22 MR. GOODEMAN: I don't want to

1 interfere, but I think I understand what you're
2 getting at there. Of course, I had been in the
3 weeds on this the whole time, so it'd almost be
4 better if an outsider, you know, wanted to check
5 it out. But I certainly understand what you're
6 trying to convey here: I mean, a subcommittee to
7 review the actionable items and for which a
8 pre-approved reconditioning plan can be
9 developed; propose what actions or activities
10 will be required under the pre-approved
11 reconditioning remediation plan; work in
12 conjunction with staff; propose findings for the
13 next meeting. I mean --

14 MR. TURNIPSEED: That need to be
15 defined as FGIS staff?

16 MR. NEAL What was the question?

17 MR. TURNIPSEED: Do we need to define
18 that as FGIS staff there that we'd work with on
19 this?

20 MR. NEAL We understand. But for
21 clarity, that doesn't hurt.

22 MR. TURNIPSEED: Nick, is that

1 something you --

2 MR. FRIANT: Yes, I agree with Arthur:
3 for clarity. The example from last meeting, the
4 recommended subcommittee did not include FGIS.
5 But I think, for clarity, we should include that.

6 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. Any other
7 comments, revisions, questions, concerns? Okay.
8 So I'm assuming, Nick, you would like to make a
9 motion regarding the, quote/unquote, final
10 verbiage to create a subcommittee, as written.
11 Is that correct?

12 MR. FRIANT: So moved. Yes.

13 MR. KERRIGAN: Can I get a second?

14 MR. AYERS: Dave Ayers. I'll second.

15 MR. TURNIPSEED: David Ayers?

16 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. And then I want
17 to go through one by one here. I need either a
18 yea or a nay. Yea will be to, obviously, approve
19 the establishment of the subcommittee, and nay
20 would be to not approve.

21 So David Ayers? Dave? How you doing?

22 MR. AYERS: Okay. Yea.

1 MR. KERRIGAN: Randy Burns? I believe
2 you're on the phone.

3 MR. BURNS: Yea.

4 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. Janice Cooper?

5 MS. COOPER: Yea.

6 MR. KERRIGAN: Curt Engel?

7 MR. ENGEL: Yea.

8 MR. KERRIGAN: Nick?

9 MR. FRIANT: Yea.

10 MR. KERRIGAN: I will also be a yea.

11 Ryan Kuhl?

12 MR. KUHL: Yea.

13 MR. KERRIGAN: John Lindgren?

14 MR. LINDGREN: Aye.

15 MR. KERRIGAN: Bob Sinner?

16 MR. SINNER: Yea.

17 MR. KERRIGAN: Brent?

18 MR. TURNIPSEED: Yeah.

19 MR. KERRIGAN: And Mr. Watne?

20 MR. WATNE: Yeah.

21 MR. KERRIGAN: Did I miss any GIAC

22 members? Okay. We have 11 yeas to zero nay.

1 Arthur, I'll ask, did you find anything
2 interesting regarding a request for comments?

3 MR. NEAL Did. So there's a blended
4 approach. I was wrong in the fact that we cannot
5 ask for comments outside of a Federal Register
6 Notice. But because we do have an active Federal
7 Register Notice for this meeting, we can create
8 an active request for comments on the agenda item
9 for this meeting. So that's positive.

10 So we got an active agenda item, which
11 is the falling number. What we could do -- and
12 we also have a document on the website, regarding
13 this issue. What could happen is that the
14 committee could take that document and figure out
15 how it wants to craft a request for comment on
16 that topic, and we could have the public comment
17 on that topic. And the comments will be
18 collected through Regulations.gov and be
19 available for the public to review, as well as
20 all committee members.

21 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. So we have a lot
22 of discussion regarding the falling number. I

1 guess I'll put that to the GIAC back again. It
2 did not sound like there was a movement earlier
3 to do a formal recommendation to the secretary;
4 however, with this new information regarding
5 comments potentially, to gather that from any
6 interested party, is there anybody on the GIAC
7 who would like to try and move forward with that?
8 Otherwise, this would remain as an open item for
9 the next meeting, as an update.

10 MR. NEAL Hey, Matt, I apologize for
11 interrupting. There's one thing I forgot to also
12 state. We have to also identify a closing date
13 for the comment period.

14 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. So let's start
15 with the first question there: Do we feel that we
16 have enough information to request specific
17 comments regarding the falling-number item as
18 presented? Not hearing anything, do we want to
19 continue without requesting public comments, but
20 continuing to keep this on our agenda item, to
21 come back for the next meeting, to get a further
22 update from FGIS, and potentially further

1 information from GIAC members?

2 MR. LINDGREN: I think the second one
3 is a better plan of attack, just because I don't
4 know if we would capture everything we wanted for
5 comments, to put it in the register.

6 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay.

7 MR. FRIANT: This is Nick. That's a
8 little bit my concern too, is if we had to put
9 together, like, this afternoon what we would want
10 for account requests in the Federal Register, I
11 don't know that -- I don't feel comfortable --
12 that feels rushed to me, I guess is the way to
13 say it.

14 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. Any other
15 commentary from GIAC members?

16 MS. COOPER: This is Janice. I would
17 support just keeping it on our agenda as old
18 business and discussing it at the next meeting.

19 MR. KUHL: I would agree as well.

20 MR. BURNS: Agree.

21 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. We do not need
22 a motion for that. I just want to make sure that

1 nobody feels otherwise for anything that we do
2 need recommendations for. So I'll kind of give a
3 moment here for anybody else if they want to
4 counter that proposed move forward.

5 MR. TURNIPSEED: Want me to stop
6 sharing my screen so you don't see my typing?

7 MR. KERRIGAN: Sure. That's fine.

8 MR. TURNIPSEED: Okay.

9 MR. KERRIGAN: It kind of sounds like,
10 Brent, for the time being, that, hearing no other
11 items, we have one recommendation for a
12 subcommittee. The other items we'll move to old
13 business at the next meeting. Okay. Simple,
14 short session compared to the last one I was a
15 part of.

16 All right, Arthur, we're another 45 --
17 almost an hour ahead of our agenda again. Can we
18 move to officer elections or do we need to wait
19 until that time comes up?

20 MR. NEAL Because this doesn't involve
21 the items including the public debate, you can
22 continue to move forward. Okay.

1 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. Nick --

2 MR. FRIANT: And --

3 MR. KERRIGAN: -- Did you have
4 something there?

5 MR. FRIANT: Yes. Sorry to interrupt.
6 Before we do that, just a point of procedure or
7 process: For the subcommittee -- and I'm asking
8 you, I guess, Arthur -- how does that work? Is
9 that discussion amongst the committee now, on who
10 wants to be part of it? Do we need to have a
11 chair of that subcommittee? I didn't see
12 anything about a chair in the procedures
13 document. So maybe just a little bit of guidance
14 on how we should proceed with that subcommittee.

15 MR. NEAL Yes, there should be a
16 discussion here about who would chair that
17 committee, so there's a point on it. And you can
18 make those -- you know, to self-nominate, or
19 someone could nominate someone else for it, and
20 you-all decide as a committee if you agree,
21 disagree. And we also need members of that
22 committee, so you need volunteers to be on it, as

1 well.

2 MR. KERRIGAN: Thank you, Nick and
3 Arthur.

4 Would anybody want to nominate or
5 self-nominate to chair the FDA MOU subcommittee?

6 MR. FRIANT: This is Nick. I'd like
7 to --

8 MR. ENGEL: This is Curt. I'd like to
9 nominate Nick, and I'll volunteer to be on it.

10 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. Do we need to
11 vote if there's only one nomination for the
12 chair? No. Nick, looks like you are the chair
13 of the subcommittee.

14 MR. FRIANT: I accept.

15 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. I --

16 MR. FRIANT: Who else besides Curt?

17 MR. KERRIGAN: Yes, we got Curt. I
18 would be happy to volunteer for the subcommittee.

19 MR. FRIANT: Just my opinion: I think
20 it'd be good to have someone from the official
21 agencies as well.

22 MR. KERRIGAN: We'll have a staff

1 liaison anyhow, correct? Oh, I'm sorry, you're
2 talking about the other --

3 MR. FRIANT: Yes.

4 MR. KERRIGAN: -- official agency.

5 MR. FRIANT: Yes, Dave or Ryan or
6 Jimmy or somebody.

7 MR. KUHL: I will be able if -- unless
8 you want it, Dave. I can.

9 MR. AYERS: I can do it. I have
10 plenty of time.

11 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. I'm pretty sure
12 we can -- I know we had to have a minimum of
13 three. I think we can go over three if anybody
14 else would like to participate.

15 MR. FRIANT: Janice, is this something
16 that you would be interested in, from the Wheat
17 Marketing Center perspective?

18 MS. COOPER: Actually, with all
19 respect, no. It's not within my purview.

20 MR. FRIANT: Sure. I wanted to make
21 sure to ask.

22 MS. COOPER: Thank you. Appreciate

1 it.

2 MR. KERRIGAN: All right.

3 MR. KUHL: I can as well, if you're
4 looking for more.

5 MR. KERRIGAN: We'll go ahead and keep
6 you clued in, Ryan. We'll put you on that; that
7 way, it'll be a little bit easier to make sure
8 that we maintain our minimum for any discussions
9 that we have.

10 Okay. Any further self-nominations,
11 requests to be a part of it? Basically, I have
12 Nick as the chair, we have Curt, Matt, David, and
13 Ryan as members of the FDA MOU subcommittee.

14 Okay. And then, Nick, we'll just need
15 to take a look, being back on the policies and
16 procedures. We don't need to do any Federal
17 Register Notice, but we do need to meet on a
18 regular basis and make sure that, obviously,
19 we're documenting our conversations to present to
20 the full GIAC, then.

21 MR. FRIANT: Okay. Do we need to hear
22 from FGIS on staff liaison or -- going to go out

1 on a limb and say it's either Tony or Pat.

2 MR. NEAL I think, from our
3 perspective, you know, we're definitely going to
4 have someone committed to it; it could vary, who
5 it is. It could be more than one. It just
6 depends on what issues -- but you definitely got
7 us on the hook to be connected at the hip with
8 you on the subcommittee.

9 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. Well, we will
10 make sure to let everybody know, I guess, on that
11 first conversation. Will likely be a kickoff
12 conversation. And we'll kind of play it by ear
13 from there.

14 Okay. Anything else that I may have
15 missed, I apologize about that, regarding the
16 recommendations or anything else, I guess, moving
17 forward here, before we go into officer elections
18 and next-meeting and agenda items? Okay. All
19 right. Now, the fun part. Let me see if I can't
20 find -- Kendra, do you have a current list of the
21 members who are not rolling off next month, that
22 you could put up? Otherwise, I have an older

1 one. I believe, if I'm not mistaken, the five
2 members that are currently rolling off are Randy
3 Burns, John Lindgren, Rick Robinette, Brent
4 Turnipseed, and Mark Watne.

5 MS. KLINE: I believe so. This is the
6 only list I have.

7 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. So basically,
8 everybody except for those five individuals will
9 be eligible for nomination/self-nomination for an
10 officer position. I believe we have a chair, a
11 vice chair, and a secretary position to fill.
12 Would anybody like to nominate or self-nominate
13 for either one of those positions?

14 MR. AYERS: Matt, David Ayers. I'd
15 like to nominate you as the chair, and Janice
16 Cooper as the vice chair.

17 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay.

18 MR. FRIANT: This is Nick. I will
19 second that nomination.

20 MR. TURNIPSEED: Who seconded that
21 motion?

22 MR. FRIANT: This is Nick Friant.

1 Sorry.

2 MR. TURNIPSEED: Okay. And who made
3 the motion? I didn't even --

4 MR. KERRIGAN: David Ayers.

5 MR. TURNIPSEED: Okay. Okay. Thanks.

6 MR. KERRIGAN: Do we have a nomination
7 for secretary? Nick, would you have any interest
8 in doing it?

9 MR. FRIANT: I was just going to say
10 I could be secretary. Sure.

11 MR. KERRIGAN: Since I was nominated
12 by -- or seconded by you, I will be happy to
13 nominate you.

14 MR. SINNER: I'll second that. Bob
15 Sinner.

16 MR. KERRIGAN: And we can have
17 competing elections here. So if anybody else is
18 interested or would like to nominate or
19 self-nominate, by all means.

20 MR. WATNE: If we're not hearing any,
21 can we do a motion to cast unanimous ballot for
22 the candidate for president, secretary, and vice

1 president? Can we do that? Is that legal?

2 MR. KERRIGAN: I am staring at Kendra
3 right now; she is giving a thumbs-up, that that
4 is an option.

5 MR. WATNE: So I will so-move that.

6 MR. ENGEL: This is Curt. I'll second
7 it.

8 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. One second here;
9 I'm also keeping notes. All right. So we've got
10 a motion to accept those as -- we've got a
11 second. I believe I will need to go through roll
12 for the 11 members.

13 Yea or nay, Mr. Ayers?

14 MR. AYERS: Yea.

15 MR. KERRIGAN: Randy Burns?

16 MR. BURNS: Yea.

17 MR. KERRIGAN: Janice Cooper?

18 MS. COOPER: Yea.

19 MR. KERRIGAN: Curtis Engel?

20 MR. ENGEL: Yea.

21 MR. KERRIGAN: Nick?

22 MR. FRIANT: Yea.

1 MR. KERRIGAN: I will be a yea. Ryan?

2 MR. KUHL: Yea.

3 MR. KERRIGAN: John?

4 MR. LINDGREN: Yea.

5 MR. KERRIGAN: Bob?

6 MR. SINNER: Yea.

7 MR. KERRIGAN: Brent? Brent

8 Turnipseed?

9 MR. TURNIPSEED: Yea. I'm sorry. My
10 computer must have muted me.

11 MR. KERRIGAN: Fine. And Mr. Watne?

12 MR. WATNE: Yea.

13 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. Have I missed
14 anybody? We have 11 yeas for Matt Kerrigan as
15 chair, Janice Cooper as vice chair, and Nick
16 Friant as secretary, for the coming session. All
17 right. Moving along here. Just cruising. The
18 next item I have is: discuss agenda items for
19 next meeting. I believe we have -- far as old
20 business, think all of our items are remaining,
21 if I'm not mistaken.

22 We also have one new item that has

1 been requested, regarding the timeliness or time
2 reporting of shuttle train arrivals, and its
3 impact on the inspectors. That was presented by
4 Mr. Jimmy Williams. I spoke with him last night;
5 he is not able to be on the phone today to
6 discuss that further. He will have a kind of
7 one-page white paper to present it to the group,
8 prior to the next meeting. But he did ask that
9 we include that as an agenda item as well.

10 Little bit of a background on that is
11 -- if any of you have worked with shuttle-train
12 loadings, we get free advice usually four or five
13 days before, and then the railroad will adjust
14 that time. Obviously, with a shuttle train, you
15 know, 110 to 115 cars typically takes at least
16 eight hours to load. That can expand out to as
17 much as 10, 12, you know, 15 hours, sometimes
18 more.

19 And the problem lies -- you know, as
20 you're getting closer and closer, that time will
21 start to either move up or move back, which makes
22 it very difficult for the scheduling of

1 inspectors, which then you start to run into
2 excessive fatigue, just scheduling challenges,
3 and which does impact not only overtime and pay
4 but also especially the retaining of employees,
5 because of the unknown schedule; nights,
6 weekends, and things of that nature.

7 So that is a summary on that. Let's
8 say Jimmy will have more information. Other than
9 kind of what's been discussed, are there any
10 other known agenda items that anybody would like
11 to request at this point in time, for the next
12 meeting?

13 MR. AYERS: Matt, David Ayers. I'd
14 like to have an update on the exception program.

15 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay.

16 MR. AYERS: If that would be a okay
17 topic, Arthur?

18 MR. NEAL Yes, sir.

19 MR. AYERS: Thank you.

20 MS. COOPER: Dr. Jhee mentioned
21 yesterday that they're working on a process for
22 approving new technology in the official system.

1 I'd be very interested in getting a whole reading
2 on the status of that and maybe, you know, look
3 at some recommendations, depending on how that's
4 going.

5 MR. NEAL Feedback on that: In Dr.
6 Jhee's comments, what we plan on doing is having
7 a document for the community to review prior to
8 the meeting.

9 MS. COOPER: That'd be great.

10 DR. JHEE: We'll be sending the
11 document as well as some focus questions on those
12 areas that I mentioned yesterday we kind of hit
13 some sticking points on and wanted to get some
14 industry input.

15 MR. GOODEMAN: This is Tony. I have
16 just a clarifying question, out of curiosity:
17 Will there be, like, a Federal Register Notice
18 seeking topics as well, or some kind of outreach
19 to the committee, to gather more topics in
20 advance of the next meeting, or is this the
21 opportunity?

22 MR. NEAL So the committee can meet

1 ahead of the next meeting -- I'll probably have
2 multiple meetings ahead of the next meeting -- to
3 discuss further agenda items.

4 MR. GOODEMAN: Okay. Thank you.

5 MR. KERRIGAN: Anything else at this
6 point in time that anybody would like to request?
7 As Arthur said, this is not the last opportunity
8 leading up to the next meeting, but if there's
9 anything known that we want to get on the docket,
10 to make sure that we have time to prepare and,
11 frankly, don't miss it?

12 MR. KUHL: I possibly would like to
13 ask some more official agencies their thought.
14 But possibly one to review would be the OCIS.

15 MR. KERRIGAN: Just an update? Or you
16 think that there's going to be something specific
17 when you talk to some of the other agencies
18 regarding it?

19 MR. KUHL: I would like to ask what
20 their thoughts would be if falling numbers were
21 to take that path, to see -- on how that would
22 work. I know that there's going to be quite a

1 few OCIS agreements, possibly in the hundreds,
2 for each agency that runs falling numbers. I'd
3 like to review the OCIS myself as well as talk to
4 other to OAs, to see if it should be discussed in
5 this committee. So can I potentially add that as
6 the agenda?

7 MR. KERRIGAN: Sure.

8 MR. KUHL: Okay.

9 MR. KERRIGAN: Yes, we can mark that
10 down. Like I say, we do have plenty of
11 opportunity to revise the agenda items before
12 that goes to the Federal Register Notice, prior
13 to the next meeting.

14 MR. NEAL And also for consideration
15 on that topic, Ryan: if it's connected to that
16 falling-number issue, you can think about
17 handling a lot of that, too, through the
18 subcommittee.

19 MR. TURNIPSEED: I think I captured
20 that, but my lights have quit working in my
21 office.

22 MR. GOODEMAN: Was there a

1 subcommittee on the falling number?

2 MR. KUHL: Not to my knowledge.

3 MR. KERRIGAN: No.

4 MR. TURNIPSEED: Oh.

5 MR. KERRIGAN: There's only a
6 subcommittee on the FDA MOU. We were going to --

7 MR. GOODEMAN: Okay.

8 MR. KERRIGAN: -- Basically use it as
9 --

10 MR. GOODEMAN: Yes, business item.

11 Yes, yes.

12 MR. KERRIGAN: -- An old-business
13 item, to kind of have everyone, like, collect
14 some information, bring it back to the next
15 meeting.

16 MR. NEAL Yes, thanks for -- I got the
17 issues mixed up, Tony. Thanks.

18 MR. KERRIGAN: Arthur's getting ahead
19 of himself on what we're going to do at the next
20 meeting.

21 No, Brent, if you could turn yourself
22 into a cat as well, while you're kind of fading

1 in and out there, it would bring a nice end to
2 this meeting.

3 MR. TURNIPSEED: Technology beyond me.

4 MR. KERRIGAN: Anything else for
5 agenda items? Okay. I'll just end with closing
6 remarks for myself. I do want to really thank
7 everybody for their time over the past two days.
8 I want to thank all the staff members at FGIS,
9 for the updates as well as all the cooperation.
10 I really think that we're all getting a lot
11 better at this technology thing and remote
12 meetings. While it may not be preferred, I
13 actually think this is one of the smoother group
14 meetings that have had, what, upwards of 50
15 people on, most of the time. So thank you very
16 much for making this go very, very well.

17 Thank you for all the cooperation.
18 Been a very, very good discussion on these
19 topics. I know that some are little surprised
20 because of past meetings and the sheer number of
21 topics, but I feel that the quality of these
22 items and the impact, you know, on the industry,

1 at various levels, with the impact that FGIS can
2 have and vice versa, has been great. So on
3 behalf of me, thank you very, very much to the
4 GIAC, FGIS, as well as all the other
5 participating members, and come back.

6 I'm going to turn it over to Arthur.
7 There is a little bit of a question. If you can:
8 not only end the closing remarks; kind of talk
9 about maybe the plan for -- you know, what your
10 thoughts are for next meeting, rough time line,
11 and things of that nature.

12 MR. NEAL Excuse me. Well, first of
13 all, I want to say thank you. Thank you for
14 flowing with us. When I say flowing, this is
15 different. But everybody was very flexible in
16 this process, coming up to this meeting date;
17 very participative. And I just really wanted to
18 say thank you for being great partners and, you
19 know, servants to the industry, in this way, on
20 this committee.

21 I want to say thank you for those
22 members rolling off: Rick, Randy, John, Brent,

1 Mark. You know, we didn't get a chance to spend
2 a full three years together, but the time that we
3 did have to connect has really been a pleasure.
4 And I hope we have an opportunity to do it more,
5 whether it's through GIAC or some other venue.

6 For those that are going to be staying
7 for the ride: This is a evolutionary process as
8 we improve how we interact with each other and
9 with our stakeholders, and how we provide more
10 prepared, more structured, thoughtful
11 recommendations that could impact the industry.

12 I'm really grateful to be a part of
13 FGIS. This is an organization that stands for
14 excellent service. You know, and as I, you know,
15 meet with employees, it just iterates the spirit
16 of excellence that flows throughout the industry,
17 in terms of providing quality product and us
18 providing quality service to help market the
19 products that are being produced, shipped
20 worldwide.

21 So I think this has been a great
22 meeting. I look forward to the next meeting. In

1 terms of time, that's going to really be -- I
2 guess it's a shared responsibility. We're
3 anticipating better, more free movement in the
4 fall; that's an anticipation. I didn't get a
5 chance to read it thoroughly; I did see the date
6 that the CDC came out with guidance that said
7 people who were fully vaccinated no longer had to
8 wear masks outdoors or indoors. What does that
9 mean for us in terms of travel? I don't know.
10 But I'm hopeful that we'll get the green light
11 that we can start traveling again.

12 I've already put the request, you
13 know, to Bruce, our administrator, that we have a
14 desire to want to meet in person for our next
15 meeting. We have to wait before -- you know,
16 wait for the White House to give us the okay to
17 start traveling and gathering together on behalf
18 of the federal government. But that's our goal.

19 We were looking at a time line of
20 November to get us past any potential COVID
21 issues. I think if we target any date sooner
22 than that, we may not have clarity. And it's

1 going to take a lot of planning on our end to
2 make it happen. As we don't want to facilitate
3 that meeting in the National Grain Center, we'll
4 probably target a hotel. And so that means
5 getting a contract in place and the like, making
6 sure we got audio-visual in place. You know, we
7 got to get your flights arranged, and things of
8 that nature. So it'll take a little bit more
9 coordination and so we need to make sure we've
10 given ourselves enough time to plan for that, and
11 adjust for any unexpected circumstances that we
12 hope not to occur.

13 So that's my thoughts on a future
14 meeting. It gives the committee and
15 subcommittees plenty of time to work on issues,
16 reach out to stakeholders, have conversations,
17 bring information back. It gives us the time
18 that we need to continue working on items as
19 well, in partnership with you.

20 I think our next meeting's going to be
21 a even greater meeting than this one. And I feel
22 like this has been fairly productive, considering

1 the topics that we had on the table. And some of
2 these topics that we had for this meeting were
3 rollovers from when we were planning in March, I
4 think, of 2000.

5 So, lot's happened since then. I'm
6 sure there's more that may pop up between now and
7 our meetings, to plan for the next GIAC meeting.
8 So that's my perspective. Any questions or
9 additional thoughts on that?

10 MS. COOPER: Arthur, you said you
11 weren't planning on using the National Grain
12 Center. Does that mean that you might have the
13 meeting somewhere else besides Kansas City?

14 MR. NEAL No, we're still looking at
15 Kansas City.

16 MS. COOPER: Okay. Perfect.

17 MR. NEAL Kansas City right now -- you
18 know, when we have these meetings, -- this is my
19 thought process. I could be wrong. And it's not
20 all up to me. If there are locations that
21 you-all think we should look at, feel free to
22 recommend those to us. Cost is always going to

1 be a factor. So we're looking at Kansas City,
2 one, because of cost. We were planning to have
3 our in-person meeting in Kansas City at a hotel,
4 if we were to have met in 2020. We had a good
5 deal with the hotel.

6 Kansas City is pretty central to a lot
7 of our stakeholders, so people can get to it
8 fairly easily, whether by driving or flying in.
9 We'd like to be able to move our meetings across
10 the country, to other parts of, you know, grain
11 country, but those locations need to be such that
12 it's easy for us to access our stakeholders.

13 So that's kind of our thought process,
14 is that when we meet in public, we want people to
15 be able to participate and us not be too far out
16 of reach from them. Any additional thoughts,
17 comments? Before we meet next time, we should
18 have an undersecretary in place here for our
19 Marketing and Regulatory Program. If there are
20 any other changes administratively through
21 appointments, we'll do our very best to make sure
22 we keep you-all apprised. And if there's an

1 opportunity for us to get those individuals in
2 front of you, we'll do our very best to do that
3 so that you have an opportunity to meet them and
4 know who they are. And that's about all I have,
5 you-all.

6 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. Anything else
7 from anybody? Hearing none --

8 MR. NEAL Let me ask a quick question
9 to make sure I --

10 Dave Ayers -- Dave, you're on with us
11 for another year, right?

12 MR. AYERS: Yes.

13 MR. NEAL Yes. Okay. Just wanted to
14 make sure I didn't forget you. I didn't think
15 you were off. Okay.

16 MR. AYERS: You're not getting rid of
17 me that easy.

18 MR. NEAL Right. I haven't been able
19 to do it yet, so --

20 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay. Well, I will
21 entertain a motion to adjourn.

22 MR. AYERS: So moved.

1 MR. KERRIGAN: And a second?

2 MR. FRIANT: Second.

3 MR. KERRIGAN: Okay.

4 MR. TURNIPSEED: Who made the motion?

5 MR. KERRIGAN: Meeting's adjourned.

6 MR. MCCLUSKEY: David Ayers, Nick

7 Friant.

8 MR. FRIANT: Yes.

9 MR. NEAL Thank you-all. You-all
10 continue to be safe.

11 MR. KERRIGAN: Thank you-all.

12 (Whereupon, the above-entitled matter
13 went off the record at 3:02 p.m.)

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

A

a.m. 1:8 4:2 50:12
ability 51:7
able 13:2 14:5 27:8 45:5
61:17 63:12 75:14
83:8 97:7 104:5 116:9
116:15 117:18
above-entitled 50:11
83:21 118:12
absolutely 51:4
accept 37:20 68:10
96:14 102:10
acceptable 30:3
access 116:12
accidentally 7:16
account 28:18 32:7
93:10
accurate 32:18 75:19
acknowledge 58:7,9
acquainted 29:20
act 6:2 26:13 41:22 42:2
59:19 64:10
acting 82:17
action 15:11 41:2,6
45:10 51:20 81:13
actionable 6:19,22 7:5
7:9,11,12 8:9 26:18
33:21 34:2,16 36:10
36:22 37:3 45:2 46:14
79:20 84:6,16 86:6,12
86:16,21 87:3,7 88:7
actions 85:1 88:9
actions/activities 84:22
active 91:6,8,10
activities 85:2 88:9
actual 79:5 81:12 86:14
add 5:16 49:11 78:6
108:5
added 53:7
additional 45:21 115:9
116:16
address 17:20 67:2
69:3 71:20
addressed 57:6
adjourn 117:21
adjourned 118:5
adjust 104:13 114:11
Administration 6:8,12
7:1
administratively
116:20
administrator 2:6,7
113:13
advance 106:20
advancement 76:7
adverse 68:13
advice 104:12
advising 72:1

advisory 1:3 2:5 13:8
15:12 41:5,21 42:1
53:20 59:1 69:1 72:1
72:4,8 80:22
advisory-committee
71:14
Affairs 2:6
aflatoxin 8:14 17:9
18:15 34:7,10
afternoon 93:9
Ag 45:5 64:9
agencies 6:15 12:14
55:19 56:1,10 63:5
64:10 65:11 66:20
69:21 70:13 78:19
86:11 96:21 107:13
107:17
agency 70:8,9,12,19
71:22 97:4 108:2
agenda 3:17 4:22 5:4
38:18 41:1,2,7,13
42:22 43:17 44:17,18
51:8 52:5,10 53:7,19
54:13 79:2 91:8,10
92:20 93:17 94:17
99:18 103:18 104:9
105:10 107:3 108:6
108:11 110:5
agenda-item 40:1
agent 8:13
ago 16:14 30:2 76:5
agree 8:19 24:4 53:18
54:2 71:10 89:2 93:19
93:20 95:20
agreed-upon 79:19
agreement 6:14
agreements 108:1
AGRICULTURE 1:1
ahead 43:5 56:12 67:9
71:9 83:14 94:17 98:5
107:1,2 109:18
align 64:3 70:10
alignment 66:17 74:8
alive 7:10
allow 49:4 53:20 55:21
62:12 69:7
allowed 64:11,22
allows 20:5
alluded 26:7 78:14
alluding 22:14 79:4
alongside 9:2
AMA 46:9 55:13 56:7
58:5 60:16 64:16
amount 42:5 76:6
AMS 2:7
analyses 81:20
Analysis 2:8
Analyst 2:7

and/or 53:22 71:19
angles 28:20
animal 7:11,11,19
announcement 49:16
announcing 39:1
answer 39:8 77:16
answering 81:9
answers 21:13
Anthony 2:2 3:3
anticipate 9:3
anticipating 113:3
anticipation 113:4
antifreeze 19:2
anybody 5:6 16:13
17:16 23:7 37:15
40:19 47:16,18 50:20
51:13 53:13 70:15
78:4,7 92:6 94:3 96:4
97:13 100:12 101:17
103:14 105:10 107:6
117:7
anytime 7:14 8:10 64:3
64:5
anyway 56:8 70:15
APHIS 45:4
Apologies 24:5
apologize 92:10 99:15
appears 55:10 66:1
applied 29:3,13 46:10
apply 87:11
appointments 116:21
appreciate 16:21 37:16
41:18 42:4,9,12 50:2
97:22
apprised 116:22
approach 15:17 22:22
54:2 91:4
appropriate 12:15
76:16
approval 11:11 12:9,21
approve 7:4 48:12
89:18,20
approved 10:8 32:1
41:1 48:12
approving 11:11
105:22
area 84:17
areas 84:13 106:12
Arkansas 1:12
arranged 114:7
arrivals 104:2
Arthur 2:6 3:21 4:4 5:8
11:17 13:16 15:9 23:8
23:18 26:3 28:4 38:13
42:9 45:8 46:22 48:9
49:10 51:5 56:12 63:2
71:17 75:1 78:7 79:3
81:3 83:9 87:19,20

89:2 91:1 94:16 95:8
96:3 105:17 107:7
111:6 115:10
Arthur's 58:3 70:2 78:5
79:12 109:18
aside 23:13
asked 8:16
asking 50:18 81:13
95:7
aspect 26:3 27:5 49:9
assessing 78:1
assessment 8:19 75:20
assist 7:2 17:2 23:11
37:17
assists 31:5
associations 26:8
53:22
assume 56:8 59:4
assuming 4:21 27:14
27:19,21 57:10 89:8
attack 93:3
attempt 27:15
attention 13:14 42:19
audio-visual 114:6
authority 6:17 46:9
availability 9:16
available 9:17 67:13
91:19
average 44:20 45:19
52:11
aware 26:12 28:7 39:16
39:18 81:8
awful 16:8
Aye 90:14
Ayers 1:11 54:12,12
89:14,14,15,21,22
97:9 100:14,14 101:4
102:13,14 105:13,13
105:16,19 117:10,12
117:16,22 118:6

B

back 12:4 13:7 25:4,13
25:21 27:10,22 46:18
46:20 47:14,15,21
50:6,14 53:21 61:14
62:14 66:8,16 70:17
73:10 76:4 78:1 83:7
83:16 86:5 92:1,21
98:15 104:21 109:14
111:5 114:17
back-and-forth 28:1
back-and-forths 36:11
background 6:9 52:17
61:20 104:10
backup 79:14
bacteria 30:7
bad 10:13

ballot 101:21
Barely 29:9
Barry 2:9 28:22 29:5
 36:1 37:13
based 15:10 23:16,20
 37:9 41:21 42:21 59:3
basic 6:13
basically 7:14 20:21
 21:11 25:14 98:11
 100:7 109:8
basis 31:18 32:2 98:18
be-all 13:12
beans 67:19
becoming 9:4
beginning 75:22
behalf 111:3 113:17
believe 13:12 42:20
 45:8 54:15,20 60:21
 70:22 80:4,17 81:18
 90:1 100:1,5,10
 102:11 103:19
believing 12:17
belt 20:8 21:4
benefit 78:6
best 8:22 11:21 74:21
 116:21 117:2
better 30:6 61:3 85:17
 85:19,21 88:4 93:3
 110:11 113:3
beyond 53:18 110:3
big 21:6 25:7 30:10
 60:12 62:11,18
biggest 9:6 10:19 59:2
bill 33:8
billion 8:15
bin 9:21 20:8
bins 7:3 35:16
bit 16:12 18:13 26:5,14
 33:11 36:6 37:11 38:3
 61:18 78:11 85:9 93:8
 95:13 98:7 104:10
 111:7 114:8
black 4:18
blended 91:3
blessed 12:22
board 48:11
boards 42:1
Bob 90:15 101:14 103:5
body 14:17 15:2,7
 81:11
book 65:2
borer 44:19 47:5 51:12
Branch 2:8,8
break 3:13 43:9,22
 44:13 46:21 47:13,13
 51:1 72:17 73:11 82:5
 82:8,10
Brent 1:16 48:3 50:3

82:17 83:5 84:3 90:17
 94:10 100:3 103:7,7
 109:21 111:22
bright 19:10
bring 5:15 16:2 25:4,12
 27:9 109:14 110:1
 114:17
bringing 12:4 15:5
broader 66:2
broken 34:5,11,13
brought 65:5
Bruce 2:7 113:13
bugs 35:14
built 78:22
Bureau 1:12
Burns 1:12 90:1,3
 93:20 100:3 102:15
 102:16
business 42:2 55:1
 61:2 66:4 93:18 94:13
 103:20 109:10
busy 33:20

C

C 4:1
calendar 34:2
call 3:2 4:21 6:18 8:2
 17:17 33:2 46:7 52:7
 78:16 84:12 86:12
called 7:13
calling 12:18
calls 52:2
candidate 101:22
capabilities 45:22
 53:11
CAPPER 2:2
capture 55:10 93:4
captured 108:19
carcass 7:19
card 7:21
care 22:5
career 34:20
Cargill 1:13
carrier 9:20
carry 10:6,11 40:18
 79:2
carrying 55:1
cars 104:15
case 11:14 32:5
cases 36:16
cast 101:21
cat 109:22
catalog 65:4
category 8:3 19:7
cause 37:3 73:19
caused 73:20
CDC 113:6
Center 1:12 29:3,13

97:17 114:3 115:12
central 116:6
cents' 33:4
certain 6:18 46:14
certainly 58:20 70:12
 88:5
certificate 64:6
CFSAN 29:14
chain 10:14 28:6
chair 95:11,12,16 96:5
 96:12,12 98:12
 100:10,11,15,16
 103:15,15
chairperson 52:15
challenge 40:4 72:20
 73:13
challenges 105:2
challenging 77:8
Champaign 1:11 64:4
champion 52:12,13
 55:4
chance 112:1 113:5
change 41:20 60:14
 63:1 64:19 65:10 68:5
 75:21 76:8
changes 9:4 37:9 62:11
 62:14 67:18,19 76:5
 116:20
changing 67:3
check 78:5 88:4
checking 71:2
chew 26:5 78:10
chewing 84:12
Chief 2:2,4,8
choice 57:8
choose 43:19 56:14
 70:16,19
chooses 59:5 70:3
chose 41:14,14
circle 47:15
circumstances 114:11
City 115:13,15,17 116:1
 116:3,6
clarification 15:10
 36:20 38:14
clarify 13:16 17:7
clarifying 106:16
clarity 6:10 16:8,10
 64:7 78:17 79:14
 83:10 88:21 89:3,5
 113:22
cleaners 34:10
cleaning 30:13
clear 35:7,8 36:21
 41:17 47:10 87:19
clearance 69:7
close 82:9
closely 8:20 62:8

closer 69:13 71:1
 104:20,20
closing 3:19 92:12
 110:5 111:8
clued 98:6
COFO 36:17,18
collect 109:13
collected 91:18
collective 14:17
column 60:16
come 12:18 13:2,18
 17:19 18:13 30:2,18
 31:18 32:7 41:4 43:6
 46:20 47:14 57:2
 61:14 69:1 76:12 83:7
 92:21 111:5
come-from 30:22
comes 9:18 13:5 14:2
 27:21 28:10 69:19
 94:19
comfortable 57:7 58:12
 84:14,18 93:11
coming 13:7 21:4 28:19
 38:2 47:21 76:21
 79:18 83:6 103:16
 111:16
comment 13:16 21:22
 26:22 38:7 39:20 40:2
 40:4,8,9,12,13,14,15
 40:16,20 41:12 60:4
 67:13,20 68:1,16,20
 69:7 73:18 77:9,19
 79:5 83:11 91:15,16
 92:13
commentary 93:15
comments 3:5 5:2,9,11
 29:5 31:12 33:10 38:5
 38:19,21 40:22 43:6
 43:13 47:12,18 50:5
 50:19 53:13 55:5 59:7
 68:10,13 77:6 79:9
 84:10 89:7 91:2,5,8
 91:17 92:5,17,19 93:5
 106:6 116:17
commercially 8:9 19:5
committed 99:4
committee 1:3,7 2:5 6:7
 8:16 9:7 10:20 12:4
 13:8 15:12 22:16
 26:19 38:16 39:10,11
 39:17 41:2,6,11,22
 42:1,17 43:3,15 45:9
 45:17,18 48:13,15,21
 49:4 51:3,21 53:20,21
 54:17 59:1,2 62:6
 66:22 69:1 72:1,4,8
 72:10,19 77:5,13,17
 80:22 82:13,18 91:14

91:20 95:9,17,20,22
106:19,22 108:5
111:20 114:14
committee's 12:5 39:22
committees 30:21 42:1
common 7:5 8:9,11
18:18 19:7 32:2 34:16
community 106:7
companies 11:10 13:22
14:9,10 22:19 27:8
53:22 63:6,10 65:7,12
company 1:13 22:20
63:16,20 64:18 65:17
compared 94:14
competing 101:17
competitive 55:15
compliance 36:9,14
computer 103:10
concern 22:3 55:17
79:1 93:8
concerned 56:10
concerning 47:5
concerns 9:13 32:4
50:5 59:2 89:7
concrete 21:1,6
concur 54:5
conditions 33:22 87:14
conducting 81:20
confirm 62:20 77:13
conjunction 88:12
connect 71:14 112:3
connected 99:7 108:15
connections 13:8
consecutive 49:5
consider 8:5 15:3 24:10
79:17
consideration 11:4
14:16 15:8 16:3 33:3
80:5 81:21 108:14
considering 114:22
consolidated 28:17
consult 68:4
consumption 37:5
contacts 27:7
contaminated 8:14
19:9
contamination 19:1
33:15
CONTENTS 3:1
context 15:21
continuation 5:14
continue 4:10 26:16
29:22 37:1,11 49:17
51:11 58:20 61:1
71:17 72:8 77:2,22
83:12 92:19 94:22
114:18 118:10
continuing 53:7 78:15

92:20
contract 46:4 114:5
conversation 29:6 71:5
99:11,12
conversations 98:19
114:16
convey 88:6
conveyed 13:3
Cooper 1:12 54:5 73:17
90:4,5 93:16 97:18,22
100:16 102:17,18
103:15 105:20 106:9
115:10,16
cooperation 110:9,17
cooperators 64:11
coordination 114:9
corn 44:19 47:5 51:12
corn-borer 44:22 51:15
52:10
Corporation 1:15
correct 20:9 28:13 41:8
41:9 45:6 54:20 59:4
59:8 65:21 80:7 81:4
86:7 89:11 97:1
correctly 50:1
cost 66:15 115:22
116:2
count 4:6 21:15
counted 33:20
counter 39:21 94:4
country 12:13 116:10
116:11
couple 6:9 8:20 15:22
26:10,15 84:8,13
course 29:14 88:2
cover 36:18
covered 11:18 12:3
COVID 16:13 61:11
113:20
cow 20:19
CPG 36:17,22
CPGs 36:9 37:10
craft 77:6 91:15
create 14:21 23:10 51:9
58:9 82:2 89:10 91:7
creating 22:15 23:8
33:11
creation 80:6,16,18,20
criteria 36:10
critical 10:22
cross-section 27:11
cruising 103:17
curiosity 106:16
curious 49:21
current 99:20
currently 36:4 58:19
66:19 69:21 100:2
Curt 33:9 90:6 96:8,16

96:17 98:12 102:6
Curtis 1:13 102:19
customers 12:9
cut 35:21

D

D 4:1 18:4
Dakota 1:16
Danville 1:11 64:4
data 77:20 79:1
date 92:12 111:16
113:5,21
Dave 89:14,21 97:5,8
117:10,10
David 1:11 54:12 89:15
89:21 98:12 100:14
101:4 105:13 118:6
day 5:7,9,17 55:6
day-and-a-half 55:7
day-two 4:21
days 35:19 104:13
110:7
dead 7:10
deal 30:10 116:5
dealing 13:22 66:13
dealt 31:17
debate 94:21
decide 51:3 95:20
decided 45:3
decides 74:19
decision 39:17 66:5
79:13 83:12
decisions 66:14,15
deer 8:4,5 11:6 17:8
18:9,11 21:11,11
29:22 30:1,4,5,8
35:13
define 88:17
defined 6:19 8:1 88:15
defines 87:4,7
definitely 16:11,18
17:13 22:20 32:7 43:2
58:6 75:9 76:15 78:22
99:3,6
delay 76:14
delays 9:10
delivery 59:3
delve 43:9 50:7
DENISE 2:7
Department 1:1 45:4
depending 28:9 106:3
depends 99:6
Deputy 2:6
designated 20:4
desire 113:14
destination 56:20 65:14
66:18 73:20
destroy 11:15

determined 8:21
develop 10:4 77:18
developed 88:9
device 20:21 21:1
DFO 2:6
dialogue 47:9 53:1
dicing 82:13
difference 24:22 25:8
70:15
differences 33:1 73:19
different 14:8 19:1
22:19 28:20 36:10
55:15 56:19 65:20
71:19 74:2,6 111:15
differently 23:7 53:14
differing 65:5
difficult 104:22
difficulties 50:17
digging 16:9
direct 11:21 27:7
direction 31:10
directive 8:17 9:2,3
36:13 37:7 86:13
Director 2:2,3
disagree 95:21
discuss 3:7,11,17 44:3
52:19 56:5 58:21
103:18 104:6 107:3
discussed 30:1 44:19
48:6 50:16 79:20
105:9 108:4
discussing 93:18
discussion 3:3 5:2,10
8:18 25:5 37:15 38:1
38:15 39:20 43:20
44:1 46:11 47:12 51:5
52:13 53:1 55:6 58:8
61:8 66:2 70:22 79:17
81:19 91:22 95:9,16
110:18
discussions 5:13 55:9
55:18 98:8
disposal 20:1
disposing 85:22
distinctly 7:13 8:2 18:5
18:7 21:7
distinguished 18:3
Division 2:3,4 62:2
DLQ 8:2 17:8 18:3
docket 107:9
document 12:22 14:1
14:14 82:22 91:12,14
95:13 106:7,11
documentation 39:21
documented 51:6
documenting 98:19
doing 4:5 40:5 41:21
55:11 69:22 70:7

71:18 72:6 89:21
101:8 106:6
Dr 105:20 106:5,10
draft 80:15 82:12
drafting 81:21
drag 27:1 76:9
draw 21:11
drew 42:19
driving 116:8
drone 10:17
droppings 8:4,5 11:6
17:8 18:9,11 20:13,19
21:10,18 29:22 30:1,5
35:13
Drug 6:8,11 7:1

E

E 4:1,1
ear 99:12
earlier 34:8 48:6 92:2
easier 37:22 98:7
easiest 82:10
easily 116:8
Eastern 47:22 50:7
83:16,17
easy 116:12 117:17
edible 67:19
EDT 1:8
EDWARD 2:3
effective 15:20 68:12
efficiency 56:21 66:6
69:20
efforts 11:21
EGT 1:14
eight 104:16
either 89:17 99:1
100:13 104:21
elections 3:15 5:4
94:18 99:17 101:17
elevate 43:3
elevator's 9:20
eligible 100:9
eliminate 85:16
emphasis 46:15
employees 105:4
112:15
end-all 13:11
end-up 31:21
ended 12:7 21:16
ends 11:16 35:14 62:3
energy 6:1
engage 28:8,14,15 45:4
Engel 1:13 33:9 34:19
35:4,7,20 90:6,7 96:8
102:6,19,20
enter 20:20,22
entertain 117:21
entire 47:15

entities 22:16
ERROL 1:16
especially 16:10 32:21
42:10 75:2 105:4
essentially 44:18
establish 25:19
established 6:12 31:3
establishment 84:4
89:19
ethyl 41:5
evaluate 9:12 32:3 62:3
62:22 68:4 76:15
evaluation 46:7
everybody 4:3,22 6:4,5
38:3 43:5 46:19 50:15
61:4 70:18 71:3 84:3
99:10 100:8 110:7
111:15

everybody'd 84:8
evolutionary 112:7
exact 82:14
exactly 32:20 42:21
61:7 62:22 64:17,18
74:3 87:8
example 9:17 29:21
32:22 34:7,15 76:2
89:3
examples 7:5 65:4
excellence 112:16
excellent 112:14
exception 105:14
excessive 105:2
excreta 7:12 32:22
excuse 58:15 111:12
Executive 2:7
exist 68:19
existing 34:9 48:20
exists 77:15
expand 27:13 104:16
expanded 32:6
expectation 61:12
expediency 27:19
experience 17:14 42:10
explained 30:11,12
explore 25:2 72:22
exploring 59:9 72:2
export 70:11
exporter 70:3
exporters 70:1
express 24:17
expressed 80:5
extend 48:13
extended 44:13 48:22

F

facilitate 42:22 73:12
114:2
fact 91:4

factor 37:2 73:8 116:1
factors 36:13,21
fading 109:22
fairly 114:22 116:8
fall 45:1,11,13 61:14
62:16 69:9 70:17
113:4
fallback 70:8
falling 44:20 55:12 70:4
76:6 91:11,22 107:20
108:2 109:1
falling-number 46:6
55:3 56:19 62:14 63:4
73:18 79:10 92:17
108:16
falls 46:8
familiar 30:17
far 23:8 37:7 60:7 62:4
103:19 116:15
fast 66:14
fatigue 105:2
fault 16:12
FDA 3:3 5:1 6:3,16,18
6:19,21 7:1,11 8:3,6
8:21 9:2,10,10 10:3,7
10:9,17 11:3 12:9,22
13:3 15:8 16:11 22:21
27:22 28:8 29:12
33:13,16 36:8 44:21
46:12,12 79:17 84:5
84:16 85:11 86:7,11
86:14,16,19,22 87:3,4
87:7 96:5 98:13 109:6
FDA's 29:2
FDA-actionable 87:10
87:13
federal 38:22 41:21,22
54:19 59:6,11,17
60:18 67:11 72:21
75:3 77:12 83:11 91:5
91:6 93:10 98:16
106:17 108:12 113:18
fee 60:15 64:15,16
feedback 10:18 11:20
27:12 66:12 68:20
106:5
feel 14:19 16:14 27:10
52:7 53:14 57:7,21,22
58:11 92:15 93:11
110:21 114:21 115:21
feels 23:7 27:4 52:14
74:15 87:16 93:12
94:1
FGIS 2:2,2,3,4,6,7,8,9
3:3 4:13 5:1 6:14,22
7:2,21 10:6 13:2,6
14:10,15 27:22 31:5
37:17 45:3 46:8,16

48:10 53:10 56:7 58:4
59:5 71:18 74:19
78:15 79:17 86:10,13
86:21 87:9 88:15,18
89:4 92:22 98:22
110:8 111:1,4 112:13
field 2:2 6:15 13:1 62:1
74:3
figure 12:14 35:18 66:2
73:9 74:21 91:14
fill 100:11
filth 7:11 8:6
final 79:13,16 84:7 89:9
finalize 57:15
find 7:19 8:5,10 37:21
72:16 91:1 99:20
findings 88:12
fine 13:5 39:5 94:7
103:11
finish 83:12
firm 77:20
first 6:3 26:2 33:19 40:6
47:4 48:17 55:13
92:15 99:11 111:12
first-noticed 86:10
fiscal 62:2
five 49:14,17 69:10 75:6
100:1,8 104:12
flavor 61:7
flexibilities 44:20 45:19
52:11
flexible 111:15
flights 114:7
flood-damaged 7:18
floodwaters 17:8 18:14
19:15
floor 84:10
flour 30:13
flow 26:19
flowing 111:14,14
flows 112:16
fluid 7:16 19:2
flying 116:8
focus 29:14 33:17,19
42:8 84:6 106:11
folks 24:13,16 28:18
38:17 66:19 73:5
84:14,17,18
follow 6:3 46:18 64:12
65:21
follow-up 59:16
followed 70:20
food 6:8,11 7:1 10:14
29:3,13,15
Foods 1:16
force 15:13,17,19,20
22:15 23:3,9,10 24:2
24:8,12,18,21 25:1,13

25:19 26:22 27:12
 51:10 52:4 53:5 81:17
foreign 8:10 19:6
forget 117:14
forgot 92:11
form 17:19 26:22 49:19
formal 43:22 51:3 53:3
 54:3,10 58:13 60:22
 71:2 74:13 92:3
formally 23:10
formed 24:18 25:11
forming 15:12 24:1
 25:13
formulate 77:20
forth 32:15
forward 5:13,16 20:5
 22:10 37:18 52:5,11
 53:12 54:7 57:4 58:20
 69:3 92:7 94:4,22
 99:17 112:22
fostering 26:9
four 30:2 44:18 51:2
 104:12
fourth 79:16
frame 77:7
framework 9:1
frankly 16:9,15 27:7,11
 31:19 87:19 107:11
free 34:14 104:12 113:3
 115:21
Friant 1:13 15:9,16 16:4
 17:21 23:15 26:1
 32:19 38:9,11,11 39:4
 39:6,13 40:17 41:10
 41:15,17 51:16 53:17
 59:13,15 60:1,4,8
 71:7,10 72:14 78:9
 80:8,12,21 81:5,14
 82:3,5,7,19,21 83:3
 84:11 85:6 86:3,19
 87:4,6,13 89:2,12
 90:9 93:7 95:2,5 96:6
 96:14,16,19 97:3,5,15
 97:20 98:21 100:18
 100:22,22 101:9
 102:22 103:16 118:2
 118:7,8
Friday 9:19
front 57:20 117:2
fuel 7:17
full 26:21 27:18 81:22
 98:20 112:2
fully 28:7 113:7
fun 99:19
funny 20:17
further 40:18 51:22
 56:9 71:2 79:4 92:21
 92:22 98:10 104:6

107:3
future 19:10 64:1
 114:13
FYI 41:19

G

G 4:1
game 27:20
garner 23:12 27:17 46:4
gather 52:18 53:22 54:9
 79:6 92:5 106:19
gathered 79:8
gathering 83:10 113:17
general 68:17 73:18
 75:8 78:21
generally 20:17,18,20
 34:22 62:11
gently 32:16
genuine 76:10
getting 12:6,21 15:7
 16:10 19:11 30:17
 69:13 70:22 75:15
 82:9,13 88:2 104:20
 106:1 109:18 110:10
 114:5 117:16
GIAC 1:8 4:14 13:20
 14:2,4,11,11,14,17
 15:2,21 16:2,3 17:17
 23:9 24:8,14 25:3,11
 25:21 27:6,21 28:5
 42:6,9 45:1,3 46:1
 48:11 51:14 52:3,7,9
 52:14 53:9 74:15 78:3
 78:7 81:22 84:5 90:21
 92:1,6 93:1,15 98:20
 111:4 112:5 115:7
GIAC-membership
 22:9
give 10:16 36:6 38:3
 53:8 61:6 72:8 94:2
 113:16
given 27:6 34:17 50:17
 52:19 114:10
gives 114:14,17
giving 24:12 72:10
 102:3
glad 26:3
goal 113:18
goals 62:2
Gomoll 2:9 29:1 35:21
 36:3,8 37:13
Goodeman 2:2 3:3 5:18
 5:22 18:5,11,16,20
 19:4,17,20 20:2,6,10
 20:16 21:15 22:6
 28:21 29:9 33:6,18
 35:3,6,10 36:1,6
 47:20 48:2 50:10

52:20 59:9,14,21 60:3
 60:6,9 61:22 63:7,14
 65:8,15 67:14 68:2
 73:15 75:19 76:18
 83:20 85:12 86:1,9
 87:1,8,22 106:15
 107:4 108:22 109:7
 109:10
gotten 49:8
government 75:3
 113:18
graders 65:17,17
grading 70:5
grain 1:3,11,14,15 2:9
 7:2,12,17,18,18,20
 8:2,11,11,13 13:7
 18:14,17,20 19:9,14
 20:15 21:2,7 26:18
 34:11,12,14 37:3
 58:22 59:19 68:22
 70:11 85:17 114:3
 115:11 116:10
grams 7:8,9
grateful 112:12
greater 66:16 114:21
green 113:10
group 17:6,10 37:17
 45:7 47:15 50:15 56:5
 57:9,21 58:12,19
 104:7 110:13
groups 14:1 52:19
GSA 74:20
guess 13:19 14:6 17:3
 26:2,4,10 27:18 38:4
 39:6 42:15 45:2 46:7
 46:7,22 50:16 51:2,17
 51:19 52:6 53:15,18
 57:19 61:6 72:17 75:8
 75:15 78:5,18 79:11
 81:5,10 87:20 92:1
 93:12 95:8 99:10,16
 113:2
guidance 31:10 95:13
 113:6
guides 36:9,14

H

hand 21:21
handbook 23:9
handle 21:2 42:2 61:3
handled 10:13 60:2,10
 77:22
handlers 26:17
handles 46:3
handling 108:17
handy 23:9
hanging 61:20
happen 19:16 20:4 49:1

59:7 75:5 91:13 114:2
happened 115:5
happening 35:15 68:8,8
happens 75:11
happy 96:18 101:12
harvest 75:10 76:2,11
hat 65:1
hate 63:15 76:9,14
hats 65:1
headed 42:21
health 9:13
hear 6:5,5 11:9 13:4,5
 29:8 36:2,4 56:18
 79:14 98:21
heard 17:15 39:9 48:17
 75:1 85:9
hearing 52:1,8 74:12
 75:18 92:18 94:10
 101:20 117:7
hearken 76:4
heavy 17:12 27:19
heck 71:4
held 78:21
help 10:6,7,9,11 12:8
 12:16,21 13:12 14:12
 15:7 62:6 67:2,17
 68:19 69:1 76:10
 112:18
helpful 29:6 66:22
helping 31:7 43:1 56:17
helps 40:17 73:12
Hey 67:10 72:10 92:10
high 5:19
high-level 30:20
hinders 27:19
hip 99:7
hit 106:12
hitters 17:12
hold 45:12,16,16
hook 99:7
hope 21:13 112:4
 114:12
hopeful 113:10
hopefully 23:4 69:9
 83:8
hopes 5:18
hoping 50:15
hot 34:9,13
hotel 114:4 116:3,5
hour 38:3 83:7,15 94:17
hours 104:16,17
house 65:16 113:16
human 9:13
hundreds 108:1
hurt 88:21
hydraulic 7:16 19:2

I

idea 32:1 66:6 69:14 77:1
ideas 10:5 14:12
identification 84:15
identified 14:13 24:9 39:12 86:7,10
identify 92:12
IDK 11:9 17:8 18:8
impact 42:18 43:3 58:17 67:3,4 104:3 105:3 110:22 111:1 112:11
implementation 62:7 62:16
importance 13:13
important 10:19 29:19 33:2 54:7 71:13 72:4 76:19,20
improve 112:8
in-person 116:3
incidences 10:21
include 7:6 16:1 21:10 36:12 89:4,5 104:9
included 38:18
includes 8:4
including 20:13 94:21
inclusion 26:6 42:3
independent 78:20
indicate 37:2
individual 13:21 14:9 14:10 27:8
individually 25:3
individuals 24:7 25:2 25:16 58:22 100:8 117:1
indoors 113:8
industries 10:4
industry 9:8,22 10:20 12:6 13:4,6,19 16:1 16:18 17:14 22:9,18 28:14,15,18 31:15,20 33:16 34:6,17 42:20 43:1 46:15 57:5 68:18 73:2 77:8 106:14 110:22 111:19 112:11 112:16
info 54:1 73:16
inform 81:10
informal 54:16
informally 57:19
information 14:9 16:2 16:21 17:1 25:3,12,13 27:10,17 31:12 32:6 34:4 42:5 46:4 52:17 52:22 53:10 54:8 61:15 66:21 68:22 71:11 73:13 77:3,10 79:6,7 92:4,16 93:1

105:8 109:14 114:17
informed 10:3
initial 60:17 78:4
initially 6:12
Innovation 2:2
input 12:6 47:8 68:17 71:15 72:19 73:2,7 106:14
insect-damaged 7:6,8 18:8
insects 7:9 11:8 18:17
inside 78:18
insight 19:8
insights 29:4
inspection 1:3,11,14 13:7 44:20 45:19 52:11 58:22 63:5 68:22
inspectors 7:22 104:3 105:1
instance 19:19 32:5 36:16 73:1
instructions 86:14 87:11
instrumental 29:2
intent 80:20 87:18
intention 47:13 75:12
interact 112:8
interest 4:17 8:22 10:12 24:17 26:8 35:11 101:7
interested 10:1 25:16 28:22 39:15 80:9 92:6 97:16 101:18 106:1
interesting 91:2
interfere 88:1
internal 31:20 62:1 68:4 80:22
internally 14:22
interpretation 41:8 60:11 67:18
interpreting 49:22
interrupt 95:5
interrupting 92:11
into/past 75:10
involve 94:20
involvement 46:15
issue 13:14 18:18,21 44:22 45:11 56:1 60:12 73:3 76:10,20 77:7,19 85:18 91:13 108:16
issued 39:19 54:19
issues 14:20 33:15 34:21 39:10 43:2 57:2 58:10 76:12 99:6 109:17 113:21 114:15
it'd 22:17 23:1 59:11

88:3 96:20
it'll 12:16,20 24:5 47:22 59:6 98:7 114:8
item 23:11 41:2,7,12 44:22 45:10 46:6 47:4 51:8 52:5,10 53:7,19 55:3 61:20 79:2,10 91:8,10 92:8,17,20 103:18,22 104:9 109:10,13
items 3:17 7:6 17:7 31:20 38:17 42:22 44:17,18 46:14 47:1 47:16 79:20 84:6,16 86:7 87:14 88:7 94:11 94:12,21 99:18 103:18,20 105:10 107:3 108:11 110:5 110:22 114:18
iterates 112:15

J

Jamestown 1:17
Janice 1:12 54:11 90:4 93:16 97:15 100:15 102:17 103:15
JESS 2:5
Jhee 2:3 105:20 106:10
Jhee's 106:6
Jimmy 97:6 104:4 105:8
John 1:15 21:20 55:4 69:12,16 71:8 78:14 90:13 100:3 103:3 111:22
John's 58:3
jump 50:20

K

Kansas 115:13,15,17 116:1,3,6
keen 26:11
keep 43:16 50:18 52:4 53:19 72:1,5,10,13 92:20 98:5 116:22
keeping 93:17 102:9
Kendra 2:4 4:4 23:8,19 38:11,13 54:20 81:16 82:11 99:20 102:2
kernels 7:6,8 18:8
key 26:7,8 81:18
kickoff 99:11
kit 41:5
KLINE 2:4 4:6,9 16:6 38:6 49:10,13 63:19 82:16 100:5
knowing 34:21
knowledge 14:20 31:15

109:2
known 105:10 107:9
Kuhl 1:14 67:6,8,10 69:12,17 74:17 90:11 90:12 93:19 97:7 98:3 103:2 107:12,19 108:8 109:2

L

Lab 1:17
labeled 84:16
landfill 11:15 19:22
lane 87:10
language 57:16 64:21 80:16 82:6,8 85:6 87:21
large 20:20,22
large-animal 8:6 18:8 20:13,19 21:10 32:22
larger 21:12
largest 34:22
latest 41:5
lead 22:21 45:18
leadership 28:6
leading 24:8 79:5 107:8
learn 40:21
leave 55:16 79:1
led 15:21
ledge 30:15
LEE 2:2
leeway 55:21
left 83:18
legal 102:1
legislatively 59:22
length 48:14,16
let's 25:20 35:15 50:5 61:13 83:14 92:14 105:7
letterhead 64:12
level 60:11 65:19 79:21 80:4
levels 79:7 111:1
liaise 16:22
liaison 46:16 97:1 98:22
licensed 64:14
lies 104:19
light 113:10
lights 108:20
limb 99:1
limit 36:22
Lindgren 1:15 22:1 55:4,8 57:9,13 58:14 60:21 69:15,18 71:9 90:13,14 93:2 100:3 103:4
line 21:11 29:1 36:14 62:10,17 111:10

113:19
liquids 19:2
list 17:22 27:18 33:13
 99:20 100:6
listening 71:5
little 25:18 26:5,14
 33:10 36:6,19 38:3
 61:6,18 67:4 78:11
 93:8 95:13 98:7
 104:10 110:19 111:7
 114:8
livestock 20:20
LLC 1:14
load 104:16
loadings 104:12
locations 115:20
 116:11
long 6:13 12:16 16:14
 76:9 87:19
longer 25:18,19 27:1,1
 43:8 63:12 64:22
 113:7
look 5:13 6:7 8:16
 10:22 11:17 13:19
 14:8 15:5 52:22 57:2
 58:2 62:8,18,22 67:15
 77:2 79:13 80:10,13
 84:9 98:15 106:2
 112:22 115:21
looking 4:12 5:16 9:7
 11:20 30:6,17 33:12
 55:14 56:7 58:4 68:10
 74:8 77:10 85:11 98:4
 113:19 115:14 116:1
looks 62:7 96:12
lot 6:22 11:2,5,9 14:8
 16:8 22:18 25:19
 29:15,16 30:14,20
 34:1,16 35:11 40:7
 46:1,3,11 50:18 52:13
 54:8 61:9 65:4 68:13
 71:4 74:6 76:7 87:5,8
 91:21 108:17 110:10
 114:1 116:6
lot's 115:5
lots 6:19 8:9 14:13
 26:18 33:21 34:2
 86:12,21
loud 47:10 66:1
low 7:13 8:2 18:3,5,7
 21:8 60:11
low-risk 66:14
lunch 3:9 43:8,14,16
 44:7 72:17 77:15 78:8
 83:6,7,15

M

main 27:20 81:16

maintain 98:8
maintains 36:9
making 31:7 56:14,15
 110:16 114:5
Man 42:16
Management 2:2 62:2
mandate 7:4 65:20
manner 64:17
manual 23:21
manufacturer 41:4
March 115:3
mark 1:17 100:4 108:9
 112:1
market 112:18
marketing 1:12 2:8,9
 64:10 76:1 97:17
 116:19
masking 8:13
masks 113:8
Matt 14:8 17:21 23:15
 26:7 31:3 38:9 48:3
 51:16 53:17 54:6
 92:10 98:12 100:14
 103:14 105:13
matter 50:11 60:10
 63:15 66:3 83:21
 118:12
Matthew 1:8,14 3:20
MCCLUER 2:5
McCluskey 2:8 28:22
 29:7,11 32:9 33:4,8
 67:22 118:6
MCNEAL 5:11
mean 13:10,20 20:12
 20:13,15 26:2 33:14
 33:17 56:4 59:21
 62:10 75:20 87:18
 88:6,13 113:9 115:12
meaning 69:16
means 4:15 25:14
 101:19 114:4
meant 34:8
mechanism 20:1
meet 98:17 106:22
 112:15 113:14 116:14
 116:17 117:3
meeting 1:3,7 3:17 4:18
 4:21 22:3,12 23:3
 27:13,15 39:1,12
 41:13 51:9,11 53:8,20
 54:14,18 58:1,13 69:9
 71:21 73:1,8 74:13
 75:13 79:3,6 81:11
 83:13 88:13 89:3 91:7
 91:9 92:9,21 93:18
 94:13 103:19 104:8
 105:12 106:8,20
 107:1,2,8 108:13

109:15,20 110:2
 111:10,16 112:22,22
 113:15 114:3,14,21
 115:2,7,13 116:3
meeting's 114:20 118:5
meetings 107:2 110:12
 110:14,20 115:7,18
 116:9
member 15:22 25:3
 52:9,14 74:15
members 4:14 14:11,19
 15:22 16:1 22:18 25:5
 25:11,17,21 27:6
 31:16 42:6 48:20 49:4
 49:14 52:7 53:21
 71:14 78:4 90:22
 91:20 93:1,15 95:21
 98:13 99:21 100:2
 102:12 110:8 111:5
 111:22
members' 48:13,15
membership 16:5 53:9
mention 8:8 34:8,15
 74:10
mentioned 11:5 13:17
 22:2,4 47:4 105:20
 106:12
meritus 9:11
met 1:7 116:4
metal 21:4
method 55:20 56:2
 58:18 66:11 73:21
 74:4,8
methods 12:7
methyl 41:5
mic 36:4
microbiological 30:7
microbiology 29:16
middle 22:11
midnight 9:18
might've 85:13
mill 30:13
milled 7:10 18:17 35:14
mind 16:4 35:21
mind-reader 32:20
minimum 59:11,14
 67:16 97:12 98:8
minutes 10:17 44:11,12
 50:6 84:9
missed 99:15 103:13
Missouri 64:5
misstated 46:22
mistaken 65:3 100:1
 103:21
mitigate 11:7
mitigation 7:4 9:9
mixed 109:17
moderating 17:4

moderation 17:4
moment 94:3
month 49:15 99:21
months 69:10 75:6
morning 4:3,5 6:3,4
 9:19
motion 54:13,21 89:9
 93:22 100:21 101:3
 101:21 102:10 117:21
 118:4
MOU 3:3 5:1,9 6:8,10
 6:11,20 8:17,22,22
 10:17 44:21 46:12
 79:18 86:15 87:3 96:5
 98:13 109:6
move 20:5 38:5 51:5
 52:8,10 53:11 55:18
 57:4 58:20 59:5 63:22
 66:14 69:3 92:7 94:4
 94:12,18,22 104:21
 104:21 116:9
moved 56:7 89:12
 117:22
movement 56:9 92:2
 113:3
moves 75:4
moving 52:5 54:9 55:3
 55:12 58:5 75:17
 99:16 103:17
mulling 61:21
multiple 107:2
must've 16:4
mute 24:5
muted 103:10

N

N 4:1
NAEGA 26:11 27:7 46:3
name 27:20 63:16,18
 64:6
names 63:16
national 32:14 114:3
 115:11
nature 7:3 53:11 75:11
 105:6 111:11 114:8
nay 89:18,19 90:22
 102:13
ND 1:17
Neal 2:6 3:21 12:2 14:7
 15:15,18 24:4 25:6,9
 28:4 31:2 39:2,5,8,14
 41:9,11,16,19 42:12
 43:11,13 44:5,8 45:9
 47:3,8 48:15,19 49:3
 49:8,12 50:2,9 54:22
 56:13 63:3,8,18 65:3
 65:9,22 68:15 72:12
 72:15 76:17 77:4 81:6

88:16,20 91:3 92:10
 94:20 95:15 99:2
 105:18 106:5,22
 108:14 109:16 111:12
 115:14,17 117:8,13
 117:18 118:9
near 71:1
necessarily 19:7 22:11
 23:20 34:17 37:4
necessary 42:18 72:12
necessitate 68:6
need 9:12,15 12:5 13:4
 13:14,18 15:7 23:12
 24:5,7,9,14,15 26:13
 28:11,13 36:20 40:15
 43:16 52:4,6,22 54:2
 54:9,12,21 56:5,21
 57:15,22 61:4 66:1
 71:16 72:2,9 74:13
 76:15,19 77:7 79:5
 80:15 84:3 85:4 88:14
 88:17 89:17 93:21
 94:2,18 95:10,21,22
 96:10 98:14,16,17,21
 102:11 114:9,18
 116:11
needed 26:5
needs 19:21 20:4 42:20
negotiation 28:12
new 39:11 40:21 41:4
 42:6 55:14 92:4
 103:22 105:22
next-meeting 5:3 99:18
NGFA 2:5 26:11 27:7
nice 110:1
NICHOLAS 1:13
Nick 15:9,21 22:14
 23:15 24:4 25:21 26:1
 32:11,17 38:11 39:2
 51:16 52:2 53:17
 59:15 71:7,9 78:9
 80:4 81:22 84:11
 88:22 89:8 90:8 93:7
 95:1 96:2,6,9,12
 98:12,14 100:18,22
 101:7 102:21 103:15
 118:6
night 9:19 104:4
nights 105:5
nominate 95:19 96:4,9
 100:12,15 101:13,18
nominated 101:11
nomination 49:15
 96:11 100:19 101:6
nomination/self-nom...
 100:9
non-FGIS 63:20
non-item 45:6

normal 72:7
Northern 1:14 64:4
note 41:11 74:5
noted 51:5
notes 6:9 44:21 102:9
noteworthy 77:1
notice 24:19,20 25:15
 26:21 38:22 51:6
 59:11,17 60:4,18
 62:19 67:11,12,16,17
 67:20,21,22 68:7,7,16
 69:6 75:6 76:8,16,19
 82:9 91:6,7 98:17
 106:17 108:12
notice-and-comment
 68:3,11
notified 40:9
notify 9:9 40:12 73:5
November 113:20
number 31:16 33:14
 34:20 44:21 70:4 76:6
 84:7 91:11,22 109:1
 110:20
numbers 55:12 107:20
 108:2
Nutrition 29:3,14

O

O 4:1
OAs 108:4
objectionable 8:10 19:6
obligation 65:18,20
observed 32:10
obviously 4:16 22:8
 31:16,18 42:6,8 61:9
 89:18 98:18 104:14
occur 114:12
OCIS 107:14 108:1,3
odor 8:11
odors 8:10 19:6 36:17
offense 75:3
office 108:21
officer 2:2 3:15 94:18
 99:17 100:10
official 6:15 55:19 56:1
 56:10 63:5 64:8,10
 65:1,10 66:20 69:21
 70:8,9,12,13,19 78:19
 86:11 96:20 97:4
 105:22 107:13
official/unofficial 78:18
officially 46:10 65:18
old 54:22 61:2 93:17
 94:12 103:19
old-business 109:12
older 99:22
once 6:22 10:8 22:4
 27:20 28:4 46:20

79:14 80:19
one-drop 66:7
one-off 32:2
one-page 104:7
ones 17:13
ongoing 37:6 46:7
open 5:8 16:16 50:16
 61:20 82:12 84:9 92:8
opening 5:8,11
openness 42:13
operate 64:17,18
operations 72:7
opinion 96:19
opportunity 24:13,17
 38:17 39:16 72:18
 106:21 107:7 108:11
 112:4 117:1,3
opposed 35:12
option 55:21 69:4 78:14
 102:4
options 12:1,20 13:3
 14:15 34:18 47:9 62:3
 68:13,18 71:19 72:1,6
 78:1
order 3:2 4:21 40:10,13
 50:22
orders 36:18
organic 42:10
organization 112:13
organizations 46:2
organized 15:7
origin 73:20
original 55:9
origination 56:19 65:13
 66:17
outcome 31:21
outdated 8:18
outdoors 113:8
outliers 32:4
outlined 6:20
output 81:9
outreach 106:18
outside 16:1 22:16,20
 24:13 45:13 59:1 91:5
outsider 88:4
overall 15:2
overarching 37:11
overseeing 63:20
overtime 105:3

P

P 4:1
p.m 50:13 83:22 84:1
 118:13
Pacific 48:1
page 28:19
pair 34:7,17
pair 65:14
paper 104:7
parent 13:21
part 5:1 17:13 19:13,15
 23:6 24:20 26:12
 34:22 49:17 62:21
 72:7 77:22 94:15
 95:10 98:11 99:19
 112:12
participate 24:13 97:14
 116:15
participated 39:19 42:7
participating 111:5
participation 25:15
 42:19 43:1
participative 111:17
particular 73:3 74:1,9
particularly 26:17
 33:22
parties 65:16 66:20
partner 28:9
partners 111:18
partnership 42:13
 114:19
parts 8:15 18:15 116:10
party 70:3,6 92:6
Pat 2:8 28:22 29:5 31:6
 31:13 32:20 33:7,9
 59:10 67:17 99:1
path 22:10 35:8 54:7
 107:21
pause 74:14 79:22 80:2
pay 105:3
people 24:19 39:15,18
 40:7 55:11 63:16 69:7
 71:4 73:4 84:12
 110:15 113:7 116:7
 116:14
perceive 46:12
Perfect 4:11 115:16
perform 63:13
performed 63:4
performing 63:10
period 26:22 38:18
 40:16 68:3,11 92:13
person 31:5 57:21
 113:14
personally 22:13 26:4
personnel 22:19 64:15
perspective 31:6 78:2
 80:13 97:17 99:3
 115:8
petroleum 19:9
phone 90:2 104:5
picking 36:4
piece 21:6 31:12 59:10
 84:20
pieces 21:4 34:12,13
piles 20:15

place 4:19 6:13 60:19
66:3 75:16 114:5,6
116:18
Plains 1:14 64:4
plan 10:10 11:3,7 17:19
30:3 85:3 88:8,11
93:3 106:6 111:9
114:10 115:7
planning 114:1 115:3
115:11 116:2
plans 7:4 9:9 10:2,5
14:12 17:3 23:5 28:3
30:18 46:13
play 99:12
playing 85:11 87:16
please 23:6 47:2
pleasure 112:3
plenty 97:10 108:10
114:15
point 15:10 20:10 23:22
31:14 34:17 53:4 54:3
54:16 58:3,3,14 60:22
61:17 69:15 70:2
71:11 75:13 95:6,17
105:11 107:6
points 34:7 106:13
poised 28:14,15
policies 6:2 32:13
98:15
policy 2:8 29:1 32:14
34:9 36:9,14 60:10
62:11 75:21
polling 31:19
pop 115:6
populate 24:11
portion 21:16
portions 34:11
position 39:22 75:16
100:10,11
positions 100:13
positive 91:9
positives 58:6
possibility 63:9 68:16
77:5,11,15
possible 62:12 73:9
74:18
possibly 53:8 107:12
107:14 108:1
post 73:4
potential 15:11 23:5
33:11 44:16 53:10
63:12 113:20
potentially 7:18 16:16
22:15 30:5 52:21 58:5
65:15 73:12 77:20
78:12 92:5,22 108:5
pre-approval 12:19,20
pre-approved 9:8 10:2

10:10 11:2 12:19 28:2
46:13 85:2 88:8,10
pre-approved-plan
11:1
pre-conversation 43:21
pre-loaded 40:20
pre-notified 41:7
Precisely 35:20
preference 23:17
preferred 110:12
premise 6:14
prepare 107:10
prepared 112:10
presence 30:7
present 1:10 2:1 14:14
15:1,8 34:1 98:19
104:7
presentation 32:16
presented 33:19 86:6
92:18 104:3
presenter 51:17
presenting 17:1
president 2:5 101:22
102:1
presiding 1:8
pressing 5:6
presumptuous 61:18
pretty 5:12 22:5 34:14
58:9 62:4,18 71:12
87:19 97:11 116:6
previous 82:8
previously 49:19
primary 10:15
prior 39:12 54:17 104:8
106:7 108:12
priority 62:1
Private 65:16
proactive 37:21
probably 15:4 26:10
30:9 32:11 34:6 54:2
60:18 62:4,18 66:16
74:22 75:7 78:22
85:15,19 87:1,20
107:1 114:4
problem 33:12 34:22
35:8 56:17,18 65:11
68:17 72:20 74:9
85:16 104:19
problematic 74:2 76:3
procedural 67:18 76:5
procedurally 51:18
procedure 95:6
procedures 2:8 23:20
64:8,13 95:12 98:16
proceed 95:14
process 10:9 12:9,21
14:4 16:17 22:22
24:11,16 25:17 26:21

30:12 37:18 40:10,14
40:21 44:15 47:17
62:5 66:21 69:7 75:17
76:14 80:13 95:7
105:21 111:16 112:7
115:19 116:13
processes 68:5
processing 67:1
produced 112:19
product 11:15 112:17
productive 114:22
products 6:16 19:9
112:19
program 2:7 105:14
116:19
progress 42:13 72:15
76:11
project 62:21
properly 70:7 76:16
proposals 11:2,3 81:21
propose 47:16 82:1
84:22 88:9,12
proposed 11:7 69:2
84:3 94:4
provide 10:21 14:5
16:19 23:4 68:19,22
71:18 73:6 76:16
112:9
provides 16:8
providing 39:21 112:17
112:18
Ps 11:2
public 3:5 5:2 25:15,16
38:5,7,19,21 39:20
40:2,4,16,19,22 43:6
43:13 75:5 77:6,9,19
79:5 83:10 91:16,19
92:19 94:21 116:14
publication 9:5
publicly 40:8
published 62:15
punt 51:7
purpose 12:3
pursue 72:6
purview 97:19
put 19:6 23:17 24:18
32:15 51:8 54:13 83:1
85:4 92:1 93:5,8 98:6
99:22 113:12

Q

quality 7:13 8:2 18:3,5
18:7 21:8 110:21
112:17,18
quarantined 19:22
question 14:7 16:5
20:16 21:13,22 38:12
39:3 40:20 48:5,7,17

56:13 59:16 71:15
80:12 88:16 92:15
106:16 111:7 117:8
questioning 48:10
questions 5:6 26:16
39:3 47:12 50:5 63:3
73:3 89:7 106:11
115:8
quick 18:1 46:17 48:7
75:5 76:13 77:4 117:8
quicker 73:14
quickly 9:10 75:3
quietly 4:17
quit 108:20
quite 16:12 18:1,13
76:7 85:9 107:22
quorum 4:5,7,20
quote/unquote 84:7
89:9

R

R 4:1
rabbits 20:14
railcar 9:21 35:17
railcars 56:22
railroad 104:13
raise 38:17
raised 26:4 31:6
raising 39:9
RANDALL 1:12
random 41:20
Randy 90:1 100:2
102:15 111:22
rare 7:15 11:14 21:1
rating 67:18
rattled 17:22
re-auth 49:1
reach 22:17 114:16
116:16
read 6:9 16:4 113:5
reading 23:16 106:1
ready 9:4 53:5 56:22
58:15
real 34:6 76:13
reality 63:3
realization 78:20
reapply 49:11,18
reappointed 49:6
reapproved 48:11
reason 28:16
reasonable 68:3
reasons 74:6
reauthorization 49:3
59:18
recap 5:6
receive 10:5 68:12
received 38:6
recognized 10:10

recommend 15:12
53:15 56:6 67:1 74:18
74:20 115:22
recommendation 6:7
13:11 14:21 15:3 23:1
23:17 24:1,6,10 28:5
28:10,17 44:1,17 45:3
45:10 47:17 48:19,21
51:4,14 52:2,4 53:2,3
53:15 54:3,6,10 55:11
55:14 56:8,14,15,16
57:1,4,11,15,17,19,22
58:2,13 61:1 69:2
71:2,20 72:3,9 74:14
77:18,21 79:22 80:1
81:1,12 82:2 83:9
92:3 94:11
recommendations 3:7
3:11 5:3 13:18 23:22
28:8 32:15 38:2 43:7
43:18 44:3,14,16 46:1
48:12,13 50:8,21
55:10 81:7 94:2 99:16
106:3 112:11
recommended 46:13
89:4
recommending 53:18
56:17 80:6,9
recondition 34:9
reconditioned 19:11
reconditioning 11:13
12:1,7 85:3,13,14,18
88:8,11
reconvene 83:15
record 47:6 50:12 83:22
118:13
recurring 33:15
refer 87:9
references 8:18
regarding 5:7 13:17
31:13 46:1,8,11 47:1
51:15 52:9,22 53:10
57:16 79:18 80:16
81:19 83:10 84:4 89:9
91:2,12,22 92:4,17
99:15 104:1 107:18
regional 32:13
regionally 33:1
register 38:22 54:19
59:6,11,17 60:19
72:21 77:12 83:11
91:5,7 93:5,10 98:17
106:17 108:12
registered 47:10
Registry 67:11
regular 31:18 98:18
regularly 9:15
regulations 6:20 60:14

64:22 86:16
Regulations.gov 73:7
91:18
regulatory 2:6 6:1,17
116:19
rehash 61:6
rehashed 51:1
relay 10:7
release 34:14
remain 92:8
remaining 103:20
remarks 3:19 110:6
111:8
remedial 14:12
remediation 17:3 23:5
30:18 46:13 79:19
85:10 88:11
remember 62:13
remind 74:7
remote 110:11
renewed 42:8
report 6:17 8:12 36:12
36:13,20,21 37:9
reportable 8:6,15
reported 8:3 86:11,22
reporting 36:18 37:1,12
104:2
reports 6:22
represent 13:9 14:16
representative 21:5
represented 21:9
request 54:18 72:19
77:6 91:2,8,15 92:16
105:11 107:6 113:12
requested 104:1
requesting 92:19
requests 38:7 77:18
93:10 98:11
require 55:19
required 56:2 85:1,2
88:10
research 45:22 72:16
73:10 81:20
researching 78:8
resolution 76:22
resolve 43:2 68:19
resolved 59:22
resonate 84:17 85:7
resource 31:4
respect 15:20 97:19
respective 53:21
respond 14:10 24:19
45:13 73:4
responds 9:11
response 12:11 38:22
57:5 73:13
responses 73:6
responsibility 113:2

responsible 81:20
restrictive 64:9,21
resulted 81:11
results 55:16 56:20
65:5,13,14 66:17
73:19 74:2,6
resumed 50:12 83:22
retaining 105:4
revelations 78:17
review 60:17 61:8 77:4
84:5 86:21 88:7 91:19
106:7 107:14 108:3
revise 86:17,20 108:11
revision 84:10
revisions 89:7
rice 7:10 11:8 18:17
22:2,3,4 35:14
Rick 100:3 111:22
rid 85:17 117:16
ride 112:7
risk 66:8 70:5
risks 9:13
road 30:15
ROBERT 1:16
Robinette 100:3
rodent 21:18
roll 26:19 102:11
roll-call 80:18 83:9
rolling 49:14,21 99:21
100:2 111:22
rollovers 115:3
rough 111:10
roughly 34:5 69:10
round 24:1 62:14
route 60:20 62:9
RUGGLES 2:7
rules 41:22 65:21 70:20
run 5:9 12:1,17 17:22
28:5 34:10,20 55:21
56:2,11 63:20,21 64:1
64:7,9,11 65:6 66:8
105:1
runs 108:2
rushed 93:12
Ryan 1:14 67:9 69:16
90:11 97:5 98:6,13
103:1 108:15

S

S 4:1
safe 118:10
safety 2:5 29:3,13,15
sample 21:7,9 34:10
79:19
sample's 21:5
sampling 20:21,22
Saturday 9:19
sausage 22:12

saying 4:13 63:11
76:22
says 43:17 60:9 72:9
SB&B 1:16
schedule 43:5 60:15
64:16,16 105:5
scheduling 104:22
105:2
Science 2:4
scientists 30:20
scope 45:14
Scouler 1:13
scratch 35:12
screen 83:1 94:6
screens 4:18
scroll 81:15
seal 7:3
seat 51:20
second 21:21 27:15
35:22 82:10 84:20,21
89:13,14 93:2 100:19
101:14 102:6,8,11
118:1,2
seconded 100:20
101:12
secretary 45:12 49:6
53:3,16 56:6 74:14
80:1 81:2,8,10 82:17
92:3 100:11 101:7,10
101:22 103:16
secretary's 28:7
section 44:6
Seed 1:17
seeing 6:16 77:14
seek 68:17
seeking 12:19 106:18
seen 8:7 16:17 17:11,15
32:12
select 25:17
selected 49:16,17
self-nominate 95:18
96:5 100:12 101:19
self-nominations 98:10
semantics 85:11,12
87:1,16
send 11:3 14:9 33:8
49:18 82:11 83:5
sending 82:16 106:10
sense 26:14 28:11,18
sentence 84:21
September 62:3
servants 111:19
serve 14:12 49:5
service 1:15 59:3
112:14,18
session 94:14 103:16
set 23:2,13 73:3 79:1
86:15

settle 57:18
settled 80:20
share 42:14
shared 113:2
sharing 94:6
sheer 110:20
shepherd 10:9
ship 66:10
shipped 66:9 112:19
shipping 9:21
short 43:9 94:14
shortage 4:15
shortlist 17:18
shot 36:7
show 5:21
showing 4:4
shuttle 104:2,14
shuttle-train 104:11
side 10:6 37:17 42:11
 58:10 60:17 87:9
sides 45:21 53:9
signed 40:6
significance 10:7 13:13
significant 42:5 58:10
 76:6
silence 50:18
silently 4:17
similar 11:12,12,16
 62:19
Simple 94:13
simpler 25:9
simply 55:12 56:6
 69:18 70:4
Simultaneous 59:12
single 19:19
Sinner 1:16 18:19,22
 20:12 21:14,19 86:5
 90:15,16 101:14,15
 103:6
sir 41:19 105:18
sit 30:20
situation 7:15 11:7
 35:15 67:2
situations 11:12,16,22
 85:22
six 69:10
slash-remediation
 85:21
slicing 82:13
slow 66:12
smaller 21:12
smoother 110:13
smoothly 10:13
so-move 102:5
solicit 25:3,11
soliciting 25:15
solution 33:11 35:8
 57:3 74:9

solutions 15:7 23:4
solve 55:13 56:17
solves 58:7
somebody 97:6
soon 74:20
sooner 113:21
sorry 6:5 10:16 18:2,4
 23:5 36:3 44:5 47:20
 54:17 61:5 64:16 71:7
 74:17 80:1 83:17 95:5
 97:1 101:1 103:9
sort 51:14
sound 45:20 79:21 92:2
sounds 22:8 80:3 82:1
 87:15 94:9
South 1:16
space 20:8,8
speak 32:11 74:16
speaking 20:17,18
 59:12
Specialist 2:5,9
specific 31:20 36:17
 57:18 92:16 107:16
specifically 79:18
speed 9:15 12:8 66:6
 69:19 72:5
spelled 84:19
spend 112:1
spends 78:7
spilled 7:17,17
spirit 112:15
spoke 104:4
sponsor 51:17 52:12
spring 62:15
squirrels 20:14
staff 2:4 4:14 9:16 29:1
 88:12,15,18 96:22
 98:22 110:8
staffing 61:10
stakeholders 13:9,10
 71:13 112:9 114:16
 116:7,12
standardized 17:19
standards 1:12 8:1
 21:18 59:19
standpoint 16:16 22:9
 70:21 75:21
stands 112:13
staring 102:2
start 4:12 22:22 27:9
 30:6 31:19 44:14 58:1
 58:12 75:17 82:15
 83:17 84:21 92:14
 104:21 105:1 113:11
 113:17
started 5:14 82:7
starting 31:22 35:12
state 1:16 64:4 65:19

92:12
stated 52:20 86:8
status 43:3 106:2
stay 79:10
staying 112:6
step 16:15 40:18 79:4
steps 61:9 62:9 63:1
sticking 106:13
stop 77:1 94:5
story 29:22
strange 7:15,19
strap 69:20 70:13
strategies 12:8
street 28:7
stress 13:13
strictly 37:10
strong 46:15
structured 112:10
struggled 84:13
stuff 30:14 59:7 61:10
subcommittee 15:15
 15:16,19 25:1,4,10,10
 27:9 29:18 31:3,8,13
 51:9 52:3 53:6 80:4,6
 80:9,17,19 81:16,19
 82:2 83:19 84:5 87:18
 88:6 89:4,10,19 94:12
 95:7,11,14 96:5,13,18
 98:13 99:8 108:18
 109:1,6
subcommittee/task
 51:10
subcommittees 14:22
 15:1 114:15
submit 30:19 75:7
submitted 23:6
sufficient 12:15
suggest 82:16
suggested 52:2 82:6,8
suggestion 86:4
summaries 46:17
summarized 47:3
summarizes 14:15
summary 74:12 105:7
SUMMERS 2:7
support 12:6 31:10
 39:22 93:17
supporting 26:9
suppose 67:15
surprised 110:19
surveyors 78:20
system 105:22

T

table 5:15 45:21 115:1
taken 42:22 51:6 59:19
takes 7:1 28:17 104:15
talk 41:4 43:20 74:18

107:17 108:3 111:8
talked 9:8 19:1 30:14
 42:15
talking 6:1 20:18 23:22
 24:5,12 36:11 44:14
 58:21 59:10 65:22
 84:21 97:2
target 33:17,18 113:21
 114:4
targeted 29:15 33:13
task 15:13,16,19,20
 22:15 23:2,9,10 24:2
 24:8,12,18,21 25:1,13
 25:19 26:22 27:12
 52:3 53:5 81:16
technical 30:14 85:10
technicality 47:1
Technically 86:9
technology 2:3 105:22
 110:3,11
tell 37:8
ten 4:6
tend 22:20 32:13
term 15:14 70:18 85:15
 85:19
termed 86:13
terms 12:21 39:9 43:15
 46:4 48:14,16,22 49:5
 66:22 112:17 113:1,9
terrible 76:22
test 34:10 41:5 63:4,10
 63:13 64:9 66:7 73:18
test-kit 41:4
testing 1:17 73:21 74:4
tests 56:19 65:6 74:1
thank 4:13 16:9 33:10
 34:19 41:17 48:2 50:8
 50:9,10 54:11 83:19
 83:20 96:2 97:22
 105:19 107:4 110:6,8
 110:15,17 111:3,13
 111:13,18,21 118:9
 118:11
thanks 12:2 37:12,13
 39:2 101:5 109:16,17
That'd 106:9
that've 79:20
they'd 64:22 65:13 86:9
things 4:15 6:18 7:3,19
 11:5,12 12:12 21:2,3
 37:1,6 42:15 51:2
 53:11 61:11 65:18
 66:12 68:6,9 72:16
 73:21 105:6 111:11
 114:7
thinks 51:13
third 65:16 66:20 70:3,6
thoroughly 113:5

thought 5:12 26:2 28:2
29:7,11 66:10 107:13
115:19 116:13
thoughtful 112:10
thoughts 12:5 25:22
61:15 69:12 75:8 79:9
107:20 111:10 114:13
115:9 116:16
three 30:2 51:2 97:13
97:13 112:2
threshold 7:7
throw 25:20 74:19
thumbs-up 102:3
THURSDAY 1:5
tied 9:20 35:17,17
time-sensitive 56:1
timeliness 59:3 104:1
timely 73:12
times 11:9
timing 61:9
today 5:1 38:20 40:11
75:7,17 104:5
today's 5:13
tolerance 21:17
Tony 5:20 12:2,7 16:9
17:8,16 20:12 22:2
28:12 33:13 35:21
37:12 45:20 59:4 61:5
63:3 67:10 71:16 75:2
75:15 85:8 86:5 87:7
87:16,20 99:1 106:15
109:17
Tony's 5:15 29:22
top 10:22 11:22
topic 25:2 33:20 39:15
39:18 43:10 51:12,15
51:17 54:8 79:16
91:16,17 105:17
108:15
topics 5:4 46:19 54:18
84:16 106:18,19
110:19,21 115:1,2
totally 7:22 82:12
touch 11:19 46:18
touched 18:14 19:14
tough 6:2 34:1
trade 13:22 26:7 46:2
53:22
train 66:13 104:2,14
transfers 7:2
transparency 24:16
42:2
transparent 60:13
travel 113:9
traveling 113:11,17
tried 30:2
true 57:13 73:22,22
try 12:8 13:13 23:4

35:18 59:5 62:11 69:8
72:16 73:9 75:22
85:16 92:7
trying 12:14 32:3 35:11
36:19 37:21 40:21
64:2 66:5 67:19 88:6
tubes 64:14
turn 55:22 109:21 111:6
Turnipseed 1:16 48:3,5
48:9,18 49:2,7,20
82:20,22 85:20 88:14
88:17,22 89:15 90:18
94:5,8 100:4,20 101:2
101:5 103:8,9 108:19
109:4 110:3 118:4
two 5:9 8:8 33:4,7 39:3
39:7 49:5 64:13 65:1
76:5 79:7 84:7 110:7
tying 20:7
type 24:19 31:5 33:14
40:10 42:19,21 66:15
68:18
types 34:21
typical 17:7
typically 10:4 18:9
24:17 104:15
typing 94:6

U

U.S 1:1 46:2
unanimous 101:21
underlying 37:2
underneath 46:9
undersecretary 116:18
understand 14:3 30:22
45:7 58:4 76:15 88:1
88:5,20
understanding 29:17
35:7 37:18
unexpected 114:11
unfit 37:4
unit 66:13
United 1:15
University 1:17
unknown 105:5
unknowns 58:17
unofficial 63:5,10,19
64:18 65:7 70:16
unofficially 46:10 63:21
64:1
unofficials 63:15 65:12
65:16
unsanitary 37:4
unusual 8:1
unwilling 35:1
update 8:22 10:15 23:3
60:15 75:14 92:9,22
105:14 107:15

Updated 72:15
updates 9:3 53:8 71:18
72:8,11 110:9
updating 9:1
upfront 60:13
upwards 110:14
urgency 26:14
urgent 76:20
urine 30:5,8
USDA 81:13
use 14:3,5 55:19 64:13
64:14 70:3,16,19,19
74:3 85:1,9 109:8
USGS 55:13
USGSA 45:1,11,14 49:4
55:19 56:3,7 58:6
59:6 60:17 63:22
64:15,20,21
usually 19:11 104:12

V

vaccinated 113:7
valid 9:1
valuable 42:18
value 78:6,10,12 79:12
valued 42:17
variation 65:6
varied 11:16
various 79:19 111:1
vary 99:4
venue 112:5
verbiage 57:18,18,20
58:12,16 80:19 84:4,8
89:10
versa 111:2
versus 37:20 46:15
66:20
vested 4:16
vetted 23:4,5
vexing 33:16
vice 2:5 100:11,16
101:22 103:15 111:2
Vice-Chair 1:8
Video/teleconference
1:8
view 69:16
violations 9:14
virtually 40:5,7
voice 13:10 27:2
volunteer 96:9,18
volunteers 23:2,12
95:22
vote 24:6 52:6 57:10,17
80:18 83:9 96:11
voting 23:11

W

wait 38:9 94:18 113:15

113:16
waiting 12:10
wanted 10:16 49:22
57:12 66:10 74:5,7,10
88:4 93:4 97:20
106:13 111:17 117:13
wanting 42:16
wants 38:20 40:11
47:16 50:20 91:15
95:10
wasn't 35:1
watching 4:18
Watne 1:17 90:19,20
100:4 101:20 102:5
103:11,12
way 8:14 11:13 14:16
27:16 28:18 29:21
30:16 35:16 37:20,21
39:8,9 45:7 55:12
74:21 77:17 80:3
82:10,14 86:8 93:12
98:7 111:19
ways 14:8 15:5 55:14
55:15,15
we-all 37:20 58:7 70:5
75:2
wear 64:22 65:1 113:8
website 73:5 91:12
weeds 88:3
weekend 9:17
weekends 105:6
weeks 12:10 35:19
weigh 21:17
weight 13:5 45:12,16
45:16
weird 21:2,3
Welcome 3:2 50:14
went 22:1 30:10 44:15
50:12 60:20 62:9
83:22 118:13
weren't 115:11
whatnot 38:16
wheat 1:12 7:6,9 11:9
30:11,13 46:3 75:10
97:16
white 104:7 113:16
wild 7:21
Williams 104:4
willing 10:6 16:22 26:19
wise 22:17
witness 7:2
word 37:4 82:22 85:14
words 71:22 85:1,9
wordsmith 83:8
wordsmithing 24:2
work 10:4 12:13 13:21
14:17,18 15:1,2 22:10
23:14 24:2,14 26:9

| | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| 28:1,12 29:1,13 32:16 37:16 39:11 40:1 42:17 45:20 51:11 58:16 71:18 72:5 78:15 81:11 82:1 88:11,18 95:8 107:22 114:15 workable 57:3 worked 8:20 9:2 104:11 working 29:2,12 49:15 52:18 58:1,12 105:21 108:20 114:18 works 38:16 42:11 worldwide 112:20 worth 33:5,6 wouldn't 45:2,5 76:1 write 18:1 52:15 69:6 writing 84:13 written 89:10 wrong 28:13 44:9 54:21 59:5 85:14 91:4 115:19 | 10 104:17 100 7:8,8 34:2 103 3:17 11 90:22 102:12 103:14 11:00 1:8 11:02 4:2 11:48 43:13 11:56 50:12 110 3:20 104:15 115 3:21 104:15 12 104:17 12:00 43:14 12:30 44:3,8,10 47:14 47:22 50:6 12:31 50:13 13 1:5 15 104:17 1980 6:12 | 94 3:15 |
| X | 2 | |
| | 2:15 43:18 44:8 83:17 2:19 84:1 2:2 55:20 56:2 58:18 66:11 20 8:15 17:9 18:15 2000 115:4 2019 33:21 42:16 62:15 2020 116:4 2021 1:5 75:10 21 27:15 | |
| Y | 3 | |
| yea 89:18,18,22 90:3,5 90:7,9,10,12,16 102:13,14,16,18,20 102:22 103:1,2,4,6,9 103:12 yea/nay 80:18 year 33:20 34:3 62:2 76:1,7 117:11 years 8:7,20 26:15 29:12 30:2 32:10,12 76:5 112:2 yeas 90:22 103:14 yesterday 5:12,14 6:1 38:15,20 44:22 48:7 55:9,18 105:21 106:12 you-all 11:20 13:8 15:6 21:3 32:14 95:20 115:21 116:22 117:5 118:9,9,11 | 3:02 118:13 30 10:17 33 7:8,8 34 50:6 38 3:5 39 3:7 | |
| Z | 4 | |
| zero 90:22 Zoom 50:17 | 4 3:2 40 44:11 45 94:16 | |
| 0 | 5 | |
| | 50 3:9,11 110:14 | |
| 1 | 6 | |
| 1,000-gram 21:16 1:13 83:22 1:15 43:14,16,19 83:16 1:2 55:21 56:11 | 6 3:3 | |
| | 7 | |
| | 8 | |
| | 8:02 4:4 83 3:13 | |
| | 9 | |
| | 9:30 48:1 | |

C E R T I F I C A T E

This is to certify that the foregoing transcript

In the matter of: Grain Inspection Advisory Committee

Before: USDA

Date: 05-13-21

Place: teleconference

was duly recorded and accurately transcribed under
my direction; further, that said transcript is a
true and accurate record of the proceedings.

Neal R Gross

Court Reporter

NEAL R. GROSS

COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS

1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701