

Ocean Rate Bulletin



Fresh Oranges:

Total TEU/FEU:

The numerator represents the total number of 40-foot equivalent unit (FEU) shipped, by all carriers, during May 2000. The denominator represents the total number of FEU shipped, by all carriers, throughout the 2000 calendar year. Source: Port Import Export Reporting Service (PIERS), Journal of Commerce, May 2000.

Market Share-May:

Each carrier's current market share is based on the number of containers shipped during May 2000. Source: PIERS, May 2000.

Market Share-CY 2000:

Each carrier's market share is based on the total number of containers shipped throughout the 2000 calendar year. Source: PIERS, 2000.

Transit Time:

Each carrier's transit time is calculated on departure from Oakland, CA unless otherwise noted. Source: "The Pacific Shipper On-Line" and "The Shipping Guide on the Web."

Ocean Rates:

Ocean rates are applicable for August 15, 2000. Rates are per 40-foot container. Rates are quoted in U.S. dollars and represent container-yard to container-yard shipments. Source: Identified through the E-Transport on-line rate tariff, PLUS Tariff retrieval systems, and individual shipping line websites.

Container Rate:

Container rates for Fresh Oranges are quoted on full 40-foot refrigerated containers unless otherwise noted.

Definitions

- AI = All Inclusive
- ARB = Arbitrary Charge
- BAF(FAF) = Bunker Adjustment Factor is also known as fuel adjustment factor.
- CAF = Currency Adjustment Charge
- CFS = Container Freight Station - used to consolidate shipments.
- CY-CY = Container Yard to Container Yard
- KT = 1,000 Kilograms (Metric Ton).
- PC = Per Container
- THC = Terminal Handling Charge, also known as Container Yard Charge (CY).
- FEU = 40-foot Equivalent Unit (40-foot container).

Data was compiled and analyzed by Heidi Reichert and Ron Hagen of the Shipper & Exporter Assistance Program, Transportation and Marketing, Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA. For questions, comments, or to be included on the distribution list, please call Hagen on (202) 690-1320, Reichert on (202) 690-2325 or fax both on (202) 690-1498. The Bulletin is also available on the Internet at: www.ams.usda.gov/tmd/ocean.

Ocean Rate Bulletin

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Bangkok, Thailand

Fresh Oranges

Monthly Market Share For: May 2000

Month\Year: 4.0 \ 13.1

Surcharges:

<i>Carrier</i>	<i>Market Share</i>	<i>Market Share CY</i>	<i>Transit Time</i>	<i>Ocean Rate</i>	<i>BAF</i>	<i>CY</i>	<i>CAF</i>	<i>THC</i>	<i>CFS Rec</i>	<i>ARB</i>	<i>Cotton R.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>ContainerRate</i>
Hyundai	75%	69%	13 Days	\$3,100 ¹	\$220 ¹								\$3,320
NYK Line	25%	15%	19 Days	\$2,350 ¹									\$2,350
OOCL	0%	9%	14 Days	\$2,800 ¹	\$220 ¹								\$3,020
Hanjin	0%	8%	22 Days	\$4.57	\$11			\$34					\$5,107

¹ Rate is per container

Average Container Rate \$3,078

Ocean Rate Bulletin

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Busan, South Korea

Fresh Oranges

Monthly Market Share For: May 2000

Month\Year: 517.6 \ 3,966.8

Surcharges:

Carrier	Market Share	Market Share CY	Transit Time	Ocean Rate	Surcharges:						Size	ContainerRate	
					BAF	CY	CAF	THC	CFS Rec	ARB			Cotton R.
Hanjin	50%	55%	12 Days	\$2,200 ¹									\$2,200
APL	11%	3%	12 Days	\$1,900 ¹									\$1,900
Hyundai	10%	9%	12 Days	\$1,900 ¹									\$1,900
Hapag-Lloyd	9%	5%	14 Days	\$2.43							1008 pkgs		\$2,449
P&O Nedlloyd	7%	3%	15 Days	\$2,500 ¹	\$220 ¹								\$2,720
Evergreen	5%	4%	13 Days										
Cho Yang	3%	13%	12 Days	\$2,300 ¹									\$2,300
OOCL	2%	1%	18 Days	\$2,200 ¹	\$220 ¹								\$2,420
Yang Ming	1%	6%											
NYK Line	1%	1%	14 Days										

¹ Rate is per container

Average Container Rate \$2,203

Ocean Rate Bulletin

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Ho Chi Minh, Vietnam

Fresh Oranges

Monthly Market Share For: May 2000

Month\Year: 4.0 \ 9.0

Surcharges:

<i>Carrier</i>	<i>Market Share</i>	<i>Market Share CY</i>	<i>Transit Time</i>	<i>Ocean Rate</i>	<i>BAF</i>	<i>CY</i>	<i>CAF</i>	<i>THC</i>	<i>CFS Rec</i>	<i>ARB</i>	<i>Cotton R.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>ContainerRate</i>
OOCL	50%	78%	22 Days	\$3,100 ¹	\$220 ¹								\$3,320
APL	50%	22%	14 Days										

¹ Rate is per container

Average Container Rate \$3,320

Ocean Rate Bulletin

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Hong Kong

Fresh Oranges

Monthly Market Share For: May 2000

Month\Year: 939.1 \ 4,309.4

Surcharges:

<i>Carrier</i>	<i>Market Share</i>	<i>Market Share CY</i>	<i>Transit Time</i>	<i>Ocean Rate</i>	<i>BAF</i>	<i>CY</i>	<i>CAF</i>	<i>THC</i>	<i>CFS Rec</i>	<i>ARB</i>	<i>Cotton R.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>ContainerRate</i>
Hyundai	23%	22%	14 Days	\$2,710 ¹	\$220 ¹								\$3,420
APL	17%	14%											
OOCL	11%	9%	15 Days	\$2,510 ¹	\$220 ¹								\$2,730
Hanjin	11%	9%	14 Days										
Yang Ming	10%	6%	16 Days										
NYK Line	8%	8%	18 Days	\$2,100 ¹									\$2,100
COSCO	7%	9%	16 Days	\$2,710 ¹	\$220 ¹								\$2,930
Mitsui OSK	6%	4%	14 Days										
Maersk-SeaLand	4%	7%	14 Days	\$2,710 ¹	\$220 ¹								\$2,930
P&O Nedlloyd	1%	5%	15 Days	\$2,710 ¹	\$220 ¹								\$2,930
Cho Yang	1%	4%	14 Days	\$1.72	\$1			\$34				950 pkgs.	\$2,229
Hapag-Lloyd	1%	2%	15 Days	\$2.18				\$34				950 pkgs.	\$2,649
Evergreen	1%	1%	16 Days	\$2,100 ¹									\$2,100

¹ Rate is per container

Average Container Rate \$2,941

Ocean Rate Bulletin

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Jakarta, Indonesia

Fresh Oranges

Monthly Market Share For: May 2000

Month\Year: 13.0 \ 46.9

Surcharges:

<i>Carrier</i>	<i>Market Share</i>	<i>Market Share CY</i>	<i>Transit Time</i>	<i>Ocean Rate</i>	<i>BAF</i>	<i>CY</i>	<i>CAF</i>	<i>THC</i>	<i>CFS Rec</i>	<i>ARB</i>	<i>Cotton R.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>ContainerRate</i>
APL	38%	15%	25 Days	\$3,200 ¹	\$220 ¹								\$3,420
Maersk-SeaLand	23%	17%	11 Days	\$3,200 ¹	\$220 ¹								\$3,420
OOCL	23%	11%	30 Days	\$2,900 ¹	\$220 ¹								\$2,730
Hyundai	8%	21%	25 Days	\$3,200 ¹	\$220 ¹								\$3,420
Mitsui OSK	8%	4%	25 Days										
Hanjin	0%	19%	24 Days	\$4.34	\$11			\$34				900 pkgs.	\$4,888
P&O Nedlloyd	0%	8%	26 Days	\$3,200 ¹	\$220 ¹								\$3,420
NYK Line	0%	4%	14 Days	\$2,350 ¹									\$2,350

¹ Rate is per container

Average Container Rate \$3,246

Ocean Rate Bulletin

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Keelung/Kaohsiung, Taiwan

Fresh Oranges

Monthly Market Share For: May 2000

Month\Year: 241.2 \ 438.2

Surcharges:

Carrier	Market Share	Market Share CY	Transit Time	Ocean Rate	Surcharges:						Size	ContainerRate	
					BAF	CY	CAF	THC	CFS Rec	ARB			Cotton R.
OOCL	27%	20%	14 Days	\$2,680 ¹	\$220 ¹		6%						\$3,061
NYK Line	26%	22%	16 Days	\$2,100 ¹									\$2,100
Hanjin	13%	12%	12 Days	\$2.95									\$2,803
Mitsui OSK	10%	9%	12 Days										
APL	9%	10%	12 Days	\$2,880 ¹	\$220 ¹		6%						\$3,273
Yang Ming	5%	9%	15 Days										
P&O Nedlloyd	3%	3%	14 Days	\$2,880 ¹	\$220 ¹		6%						\$3,273
Evergreen	2%	5%	20 Days										
K Line	2%	2%	15 Days	\$2,380 ¹			6%						\$2,523
Maersk-SeaLand	1%	5%	14 Days	\$2,745 ¹	\$220 ¹		6%						\$3,142

¹ Rate is per container

Average Container Rate \$2,730

Ocean Rate Bulletin

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Manila, Philippines

Fresh Oranges

Monthly Market Share For: May 2000

Month\Year: 39.8 \ 122.8

Surcharges:

<i>Carrier</i>	<i>Market Share</i>	<i>Market Share CY</i>	<i>Transit Time</i>	<i>Ocean Rate</i>	<i>BAF</i>	<i>CY</i>	<i>CAF</i>	<i>THC</i>	<i>CFS Rec</i>	<i>ARB</i>	<i>Cotton R.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>ContainerRate</i>
OOCL	57%	55%	18 Days	\$2,800 ¹	\$220 ¹								\$3,154
APL	25%	12%		\$3,100 ¹	\$220 ¹								\$3,320
Maersk-SeaLand	10%	8%	21 Days	\$3,100 ¹	\$220 ¹								\$3,320
Mitsui OSK	8%	6%	15 Days										
Hanjin	0%	9%	20 Days	\$4.34	\$11			\$34					\$4,888
Hyundai	0%	4%	15 Days	\$4.11	\$11			\$34					\$4,670

¹ Rate is per container

Average Container Rate \$3,217

Ocean Rate Bulletin

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To PT Kelang, Malaysia

Fresh Oranges

Monthly Market Share For: May 2000

Month\Year: 166.3 \ 763.7

Surcharges:

Carrier	Market Share	Market Share CY	Transit Time	Ocean Rate	Surcharges:						Size	ContainerRate
					BAF	CY	CAF	THC	CFS Rec	ARB		
APL	42%	29%	22 Days	\$3,100 ¹	\$220 ¹							\$3,320
OOCL	19%	21%	27 Days	\$2,900 ¹	\$220 ¹							\$3,120
NYK Line	15%	11%	20 Days	\$2,350 ¹								\$2,350
Hyundai	6%	8%	28 Days	\$3,100 ¹	\$220 ¹							\$3,320
P&O Nedlloyd	5%	11%	24 Days	\$3,100 ¹	\$220 ¹							\$3,320
Maersk-SeaLand	5%	8%	21 Days	\$3,100 ¹	\$220 ¹							\$3,320
Mitsui OSK	4%	6%	23 Days									
Hanjin	3%	4%	20 Days	\$3.72	\$11			\$34			950 pkgs.	\$4,299
Hapag-Lloyd	2%	2%	22 Days	\$3.08				\$34			950 pkgs.	\$3,504

¹ Rate is per container

Average Container Rate \$3,165

Ocean Rate Bulletin

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Singapore

Fresh Oranges

Monthly Market Share For: May 2000

Month\Year: 165.0 \ 670.8

Surcharges:

<i>Carrier</i>	<i>Market Share</i>	<i>Market Share CY</i>	<i>Transit Time</i>	<i>Ocean Rate</i>	<i>BAF</i>	<i>CY</i>	<i>CAF</i>	<i>THC</i>	<i>CFS Rec</i>	<i>ARB</i>	<i>Cotton R.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>ContainerRate</i>
OOCL	33%	21%	21 Days	\$2,775 ¹	\$220 ¹		8%						\$3,217
APL	25%	12%											
NYK Line	18%	17%	22 Days	\$2,250 ¹									\$2,250
Mitsui OSK	6%	10%	21 Days										
Hyundai	5%	8%	21 Days	\$2,900 ¹	\$220 ¹		8%						\$3,352
Maersk-SeaLand	3%	7%	20 Days	\$2,900 ¹	\$220 ¹		8%						\$3,352
Hanjin	2%	4%	18 Days	\$3.92	\$11		8%	\$34					\$4,022
Hapag-Lloyd	2%	2%	21 Days	\$3.08	\$34		10%						\$3,219
K Line	2%	2%	19 Days	\$2,380 ¹			8%						\$2,523
P&O Nedlloyd	1%	4%	21 Days	\$3,100 ¹	\$220 ¹								\$3,320
Cho Yang	1%	3%	18 Days	\$3.03	\$1			\$34					\$3,474
Yang Ming	1%	1%	19 Days										

¹ Rate is per container

Average Container Rate \$2,981

Ocean Rate Bulletin

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Tokyo/Yokohama, Japan

Fresh Oranges

Monthly Market Share For: May 2000

Month\Year: 285.0 \ 1,266.3

Surcharges:

Carrier	Market Share	Market Share CY	Transit Time	Ocean Rate	Surcharges:						Size	ContainerRate
					BAF	CY	CAF	THC	CFS Rec	ARB		
Hanjin	39%	28%	9 Days	\$2.00	\$11		50%	\$34			1008 pkgs	\$3,834
Evergreen	28%	21%	10 Days	\$2,650 ¹	\$220 ¹							\$2,870
Yang Ming	7%	3%	10 Days									
COSCO	6%	4%	10 Days									
Maersk-SeaLand	4%	9%	10 Days	\$2,740 ¹	\$220 ¹		50%					\$4,480
Cho Yang	3%	7%	9 Days	\$2,300 ¹								\$2,300
Mitsui OSK	3%	7%	11 Days									
OOCL	3%	6%	11 Days	\$2,440 ¹	\$220 ¹		50%					\$3,880
Hyundai	3%	3%	11 Days	\$2.30	\$11		50%	\$34			1008 pkgs	\$4,287
P&O Nedlloyd	2%	2%	11 Days	\$2,740 ¹	\$220 ¹		50%					\$4,330
K Line	1%	5%	10 Days	\$2,240 ¹			50%					\$3,360
APL	1%	2%	11 Days	\$2,740 ¹	\$220 ¹		50%					\$4,330
NYK Line	1%	1%	11 Days	\$2,400 ¹								\$2,400

¹ Rate is per container

Average Container Rate \$3,505