

Ocean Rate Bulletin



Raw Cotton:

Total TEU/FEU:

The numerator represents the total number of 40-foot equivalent unit (FEU) shipped, by all carriers, during April 2000. The denominator represents the total number of FEU shipped, by carriers, throughout the 2000 calendar year. Source: Port Import Export Reporting Service (PIERS), Journal of Commerce, April 2000.

Market Share-April:

Each carrier's current market share is based on the number of containers shipped during April 2000. Source: PIERS, April 2000.

Market Share-CY 2000:

Each carrier's market share is based on the total number of containers shipped throughout the 2000 calendar year. Source: PIERS, 2000.

Transit Time

Each carrier's transit time is calculated on departure from Oakland, CA unless otherwise noted. Source: "The Pacific Shipper On-Line" and "The Shipping Guide on the Web."

Ocean Rates

Ocean rates are applicable for June 30, 2000. Rates are per 40-foot container. Rates are quoted in U.S. dollars and represent container-yard to container-yard shipments. Source: through the E-Transport on-line rate tariff, PLUS Tariff retrieval systems, and individual shipping line websites.

Container Rate

Container rates for Raw Cotton are quoted on full, 19.5 KT per 40-foot dry containers unless otherwise noted.

Container movements of raw cotton are defined by PIERS as "American, Raw Cotton, Compressed."

Definitions

- AI = All Inclusive
- ARB = Arbitrary Charge
- BAF(FAF) = Bunker Adjustment Factor is also known as fuel adjustment factor.
- CAF = Currency Adjustment Charge
- CFS = Container Freight Station - used to consolidate shipments.
- CY-CY = Container Yard to Container Yard
- KT = 1,000 Kilograms (Metric Ton).
- PC = Per Container
- THC = Terminal Handling Charge, also known as Container Yard Charge (CY).
- FEU = 40-foot Equivalent Unit (40-foot container).

Data was compiled and analyzed by Heidi Reichert and Ron Hagen of the Shipper & Exporter Assistance Program, Transportation and Marketing, Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA. For questions, comments, or to be included on the distribution list, please call Hagen on (202) 690-1320, Reichert on (202) 690-2325 or fax both on (202) 690-1498. The Bulletin is also available on the Internet at: www.ams.usda.gov/tmd/ocean.

Ocean Rate Bulletin

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Bangkok, Thailand

Raw Cotton

Monthly Market Share For: April 2000

Month\Year: 297.5 \ 1,197.9

Surcharges:

<i>Carrie</i>	<i>Market Share</i>	<i>Market Share CY</i>	<i>Transit Time</i>	<i>Ocean Rate</i>	<i>BAF</i>	<i>CHASSIS</i>	<i>CAF</i>	<i>THC</i>	<i>CFS Rec</i>	<i>ARB</i>	<i>Cotton R.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>ContainerRate</i>
Evergreen	35%	27%	24 Days										
Mitsui OSK	26%	17%	17 Days	\$1,650 ¹							\$399 ¹		\$2,794
APL	16%	14%	17 Days	\$1,350 ¹									\$1,350
Yang Ming	8%	9%	25 Days	\$900 ¹	\$180 ¹								\$1,080
OOCL	4%	9%	19 Days	\$1,400 ¹				\$520 ¹			\$399 ¹		\$2,319
P&O Nedlloyd	3%	7%	19 Days	\$2,300 ¹	\$180 ¹								\$2,480
Maersk-SeaLand	2%	3%	22 Days	\$1,850 ¹	\$180 ¹								\$2,030
Hanjin	2%	2%	22 Days	\$100	\$9			\$22					\$2,555
Cho Yang	2%	1%		\$106									\$2,067
Senator	1%	7%											
NYK Line	1%	2%	19 Days										

¹ Rate is per container

Average Container Rat \$2,109

Ocean Rate Bulletin

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Busan, South Korea

Raw Cotton

Monthly Market Share For: April 2000

Month\Year: 172.0 \ 1,008.1

Surcharges:

<i>Carrie</i>	<i>Market Share</i>	<i>Market Share CY</i>	<i>Transit Time</i>	<i>Ocean Rate</i>	<i>BAF</i>	<i>CHASSIS</i>	<i>CAF</i>	<i>THC</i>	<i>CFS Rec</i>	<i>ARB</i>	<i>Cotton R.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>ContainerRate</i>
Mitsui OSK	33%	16%	18 Days	\$1,622 ¹							\$399 ¹		
Hanjin	15%	16%	12 Days										
Hyundai	13%	14%	12 Days	\$91	\$9			\$22					\$2,379
NYK Line	9%	12%	13 Days										
Evergreen	9%	11%	14 Days										
P&O Nedlloyd	9%	3%	15 Days	\$1,800 ¹	\$180 ¹								\$1,980
Yang Ming	6%	5%	16 Days	\$1,550 ¹	\$180 ¹								\$1,730
OOCL	3%	9%	17 Days	\$1,372 ¹				\$520 ¹			\$399 ¹		
Maersk-SeaLand	2%	6%	14 Days	\$1,400 ¹	\$180 ¹								\$1,580
Cho Yang	1%	1%	13 Days	\$101									\$1,970
Zim Line	1%	0%	16 Days										
APL	0%	6%	12 Days	\$1,900 ¹	\$180 ¹								\$2,080

¹ Rate is per container

Average Container Rat \$2,074

Ocean Rate Bulletin

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Ho Chi Minh, Vietnam

Raw Cotton

Monthly Market Share For: April 2000

Month\Year: 37.0 \ 182.0

Surcharges:

Carrie	Market Share	Market Share CY	Transit Time	Ocean Rate	Surcharges:						Size	ContainerRate	
					BAF	CHASSIS	CAF	THC	CFS Rec	ARB			Cotton R.
Mitsui OSK	62%	36%	27 Days	\$2,375 ¹							\$399 ¹		\$2,794
Maersk-SeaLand	14%	10%	26 Days	\$1,850 ¹	\$180 ¹								\$2,030
APL	14%	10%	23 Days	\$1,800 ¹									\$1,800
OOCL	8%	41%	21 Days										
Evergreen	5%	5%	29 Days										
Yang Ming	0%	3%	20 Days										

¹ Rate is per container

Average Container Rat \$2,519

Ocean Rate Bulletin

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Hong Kong

Raw Cotton

Monthly Market Share For: April 2000

Month\Year: 595.5 \ 1,829.4

Surcharges:

Carrie	Market Share	Market Share CY	Transit Time	Ocean Rate	Surcharges:						Size	ContainerRate
					BAF	CHASSIS	CAF	THC	CFS Rec	ARB		
APL	34%	30%	14 Days	\$1,200 ¹								\$1,200
Yang Ming	22%	11%	16 Days									
Evergreen	17%	16%	16 Days									
P&O Nedlloyd	15%	5%	15 Days	\$1,800 ¹	\$180 ¹							\$1,980
OOCL	7%	13%	15 Days									
Hyundai	2%	4%	14 Days									
Mitsui OSK	1%	8%	14 Days	\$1,350 ¹						\$399 ¹		\$1,749
NYK Line	1%	0%	11 Days									
Hapag-Lloyd	0%	5%	15 Days									
Senator	0%	4%	14 Days									

¹ Rate is per container

Average Container Rat \$1,445

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L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Jakarta, Indonesia

Raw Cotton

Monthly Market Share For: April 2000

Month\Year: 270.5 \ 1,324.3

Surcharges:

Carrie	Market Share	Market Share CY	Transit Time	Ocean Rate	Surcharges:						Size	ContainerRate	
					BAF	CHASSIS	CAF	THC	CFS Rec	ARB			Cotton R.
Mitsui OSK	29%	21%	25 Days	\$1,160 ¹							\$399 ¹		\$1,559
APL	28%	15%	25 Days	\$1,695 ¹	\$180 ¹								\$1,875
OOCL	18%	22%	30 Days	\$910 ¹				\$520 ¹					\$1,430
Hyundai	8%	4%	25 Days	\$74	\$9			\$22					\$2,048
Evergreen	5%	12%	30 Days	\$123	\$9								\$2,562
Senator	4%	14%											
NYK Line	3%	3%	26 Days										
Hanjin	3%	1%	24 Days										
K Line	2%	1%	25 Days	\$910 ¹									\$910
P&O Nedlloyd	0%	3%	26 Days	\$2,300 ¹	\$180 ¹								\$2,480

¹ Rate is per container

Average Container Rat \$1,716

Ocean Rate Bulletin

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Keelung/Kaohsiung, Taiwan

Raw Cotton

Monthly Market Share For: April 2000

Month\Year: 298.7 \ 1,494.6

Surcharges:

Carrie	Market Share	Market Share CY	Transit Time	Ocean Rate	Surcharges:						Size	ContainerRate	
					BAF	CHASSIS	CAF	THC	CFS Rec	ARB			Cotton R.
Hyundai	24%	13%	13 Days	\$56	\$9		3%	\$22					\$1,730
Evergreen	17%	17%	17 Days										
APL	16%	15%	12 Days	\$950 ¹									\$950
Mitsui OSK	12%	8%	15 Days	\$1,365 ¹							\$399 ¹		\$1,764
OOCL	10%	16%	15 Days	\$1,050 ¹				\$520 ¹			\$399 ¹		\$1,969
Yang Ming	7%	11%	14 Days										
Hanjin	5%	2%	12 Days										
Maersk-SeaLand	4%	8%	13 Days	\$1,400 ¹⁶	\$180 ¹		4%						\$1,628
NYK Line	2%	1%	9 Days										
Cho Yang	2%	1%	12 Days	\$74			4%						\$1,500
P&O Nedlloyd	0%	5%	15 Days	\$1,800 ¹	\$180 ¹		3%						\$2,034

¹ Rate is per container

¹⁶ Rate is calculated per KT not by container.

Average Container Rate \$1,575

Ocean Rate Bulletin

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Kobe, Japan

Raw Cotton

Monthly Market Share For: April 2000

Month\Year: 78.1 \ 390.7

Surcharges:

<i>Carrie</i>	<i>Market Share</i>	<i>Market Share CY</i>	<i>Transit Time</i>	<i>Ocean Rate</i>	<i>BAF</i>	<i>CHASSIS</i>	<i>CAF</i>	<i>THC</i>	<i>CFS Rec</i>	<i>ARB</i>	<i>Cotton R.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>ContainerRate</i>
APL	28%	24%	12 Days	\$1,000									\$1,000
P&O Nedlloyd	20%	12%	12 Days	\$1,450 ¹	\$180 ¹		52%						\$2,384
Mitsui OSK	10%	15%	12 Days	\$1,250 ¹							\$399 ¹		\$2,099
K Line	10%	11%	13 Days	\$1,000 ¹									\$1,000
Evergreen	9%	15%	12 Days	\$1,240 ¹	\$180 ¹								\$1,420
NYK Line	9%	3%	5 Days										
Maersk-SeaLand	6%	12%	13 Days	\$1,400 ¹	\$180 ¹		52%						\$2,308
Hyundai	3%	2%	12 Days	\$25	\$9		52%	\$22					\$1,347
OOCL	1%	3%	12 Days										

¹ Rate is per container

Average Container Rat \$1,597

Ocean Rate Bulletin

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Manila, Philippines

Raw Cotton

Monthly Market Share For: April 2000

Month\Year: 64.0 \ 262.3

Surcharges:

Carrie	Market Share	Market Share CY	Transit Time	Ocean Rate	Surcharges:						Size	ContainerRate
					BAF	CHASSIS	CAF	THC	CFS Rec	ARB		
APL	30%	12%	15 Days	\$1,500 ¹								\$1,500
Evergreen	22%	31%	20 Days	\$137	\$9							\$2,835
Hyundai	16%	15%	15 Days	\$82	\$9		\$22					\$2,204
OOCL	16%	14%	17 Days									
Mitsui OSK	9%	5%	12 Days	\$1,700 ¹							\$399 ¹	\$2,099
Yang Ming	5%	2%	24 Days									
Maersk-SeaLand	3%	1%	18 Days	\$1,850 ¹	\$180 ¹		9%					\$2,030
Transpacific	0%	16%	19 Days									
Senator	0%	4%										

¹ Rate is per container

Average Container Rat \$2,095

Ocean Rate Bulletin

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To PT Kelang, Malaysia

Raw Cotton

Monthly Market Share For: April 2000

Month\Year: 20.0 \ 95.5

Surcharges:

<i>Carrie</i>	<i>Market Share</i>	<i>Market Share CY</i>	<i>Transit Time</i>	<i>Ocean Rate</i>	<i>BAF</i>	<i>CHASSIS</i>	<i>CAF</i>	<i>THC</i>	<i>CFS Rec</i>	<i>ARB</i>	<i>Cotton R.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>ContainerRate</i>
P&O Nedlloyd	75%	31%	24 Days	\$2,300 ¹	\$180 ¹								\$2,480
Yang Ming	25%	5%	24 Days	\$2,650 ¹	\$180 ¹								\$2,830
Evergreen	0%	29%	26 Days	\$164	\$9								\$3,361
OOCL	0%	20%	27 Days										
Mitsui OSK	0%	14%	23 Days	\$1,365 ¹							\$399 ¹		\$1,764

¹ Rate is per container

Average Container Rat \$2,568

Ocean Rate Bulletin

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Singapore

Raw Cotton

Monthly Market Share For: April 2000

Month\Year: 2.0 \ 20.1

Surcharges:

<i>Carrie</i>	<i>Market Share</i>	<i>Market Share CY</i>	<i>Transit Time</i>	<i>Ocean Rate</i>	<i>BAF</i>	<i>CHASSIS</i>	<i>CAF</i>	<i>THC</i>	<i>CFS Rec</i>	<i>ARB</i>	<i>Cotton R.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>ContainerRate</i>
Mitsui OSK	100%	60%	21 Days	\$1,365 ¹							\$399 ¹		\$1,764
Maersk-SeaLand	0%	20%	19 Days	\$1,850 ¹	\$180 ¹		4%						\$1,628
Yang Ming	0%	15%	19 Days										
Hanjin	0%	6%	18 Days										

¹ Rate is per container

Average Container Rat \$1,764