



# *Ocean Rate Bulletin*

## Almonds:

### **Total TEU/FEU:**

The numerator represents the total number of 20-foot equivalent unit (TEU) shipped, by all carriers, during August 1999. The denominator represents the total number of TEU shipped, by all carriers, throughout the 1999 calendar year. Source: Port Import Export Reporting Service (PIERS), Journal of Commerce, August 1999.

### **Market Share-August:**

Each carrier's current market share is based on the number of containers shipped during August 1999. Source: PIERS, August 1999.

### **Market Share-CY 1999:**

Each carrier's market share is based on the total number of containers shipped throughout the 1999 calendar year. Source: PIERS, 1999.

### **Transit Time:**

Each carrier's transit time is calculated on departure from Oakland, CA unless otherwise noted. Source: "The Pacific Shipper On-Line" and "The Shipping Guide on the Web."

### **Ocean Rates:**

Ocean rates are applicable for November 30, 1999. Rates are per 20-foot container. Rates are quoted in U.S. dollars and represent container-yard to container-yard shipments. Source: Identified through the E-Transport on-line rate tariff, PLUS Tariff retrieval systems, and individual shipping line websites.

### **Container Rate:**

Container rates for Pistachios are quoted on full, 16 KT per 20-foot dry containers unless otherwise noted.

### **Definitions**

- AI = All Inclusive
- ARB = Arbitrary Charge
- BAF(FAF) = Bunker Adjustment Factor is also known as fuel adjustment factor.
- CAF = Currency Adjustment Charge
- CFS = Container Freight Station - used to consolidate shipments.
- CY-CY = Container Yard to Container Yard
- KT = 1,000 Kilograms (Metric Ton).
- PC = Per Container
- THC = Terminal Handling Charge, also known as Container Yard Charge (CY).
- FEU = 40-foot Equivalent Unit (40-foot container).

Data was compiled and analyzed by Heidi Reichert and Ron Hagen of the Shipper & Exporter Assistance Program, Transportation and Marketing, Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA. For questions, comments, or to be included on the distribution list, please call Hagen on (202) 690-1320, Reichert on (202) 690-2325 or fax both on (202) 690-1498. The Bulletin is also available on the Internet at: [www.ams.usda.gov/tmd/ocean](http://www.ams.usda.gov/tmd/ocean).

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# ***Ocean Rate Bulletin***

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Busan, South Korea

Almonds

*Monthly Market Share For: August 1999*

Month\Year: 12\70

*Surcharges:*

<i>Carrier</i>	<i>Market Share</i>	<i>Market Share CY</i>	<i>Transit Time</i>	<i>Ocean Rate</i>	<i>BAF</i>	<i>CY</i>	<i>CAF</i>	<i>THC</i>	<i>CFS Rec</i>	<i>ARB</i>	<i>Cotton R.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>ContainerRate</i>
Hanjin	83%	34%	12 Days	\$1,178									\$1,178
Cho Yang	17%	41%	12 Days	\$1,050									\$1,050
Mitsui OSK	0%	3%	12 Days	\$825.00									\$825
Zim Line	0%	2%	16 Days	\$450.00									\$450

# Ocean Rate Bulletin

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Hong Kong

Almonds

Monthly Market Share For: August 1999

Month\Year: 51\151

Surcharges:

Carrier	Market Share	Market Share CY	Transit Time	Ocean Rate	Surcharges:						Size	ContainerRate	
					BAF	CY	CAF	THC	CFS Rec	ARB			Cotton R.
Yang Ming	29%	15%	16 Days	\$840.00									\$840
Maersk	16%	12%	14 Days	\$750.00	\$40								\$790
NYK Line	14%	5%	15 Days	\$800.00									\$800
Mitsui OSK	12%	17%	14 Days	\$625.00									\$625
OOCL	10%	16%	15 Days	\$800.00									\$800
Senator	8%	18%	14 Days	\$400.00									\$400
K Line	6%	9%	16 Days	\$660.00									\$660
Zim Line	4%	1%	20 Days	\$720.00									\$720
Hapag-Lloyd	2%	2%	15 Days	\$800.00									\$800

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# ***Ocean Rate Bulletin***

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Jakarta, Indonesia

Almonds

*Monthly Market Share For: August 1999*

Month\Year: 3\8

*Surcharges:*

<i>Carrier</i>	<i>Market Share</i>	<i>Market Share CY</i>	<i>Transit Time</i>	<i>Ocean Rate</i>	<i>BAF</i>	<i>CY</i>	<i>CAF</i>	<i>THC</i>	<i>CFS Rec</i>	<i>ARB</i>	<i>Cotton R.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>ContainerRate</i>
Hanjin	60%	42%	24 Days	\$1,724	\$32								\$1,756
Evergreen	40%	12%	31 Days										
K Line	0%	34%	23 Days	\$1,084									\$1,084
Maersk	0%	12%	23 Days	\$1,250	\$40								\$1,290

# Ocean Rate Bulletin

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Keelung, Taiwan

Almonds

Monthly Market Share For: August 1999

Month\Year: 11\85

Surcharges:

Carrier	Market Share	Market Share CY	Transit Time	Ocean Rate	Surcharges:						Size	ContainerRate
					BAF	CY	CAF	THC	CFS Rec	ARB		
K Line	28%	4%	12 Days	\$660.00								\$660
Yang Ming	18%	32%	16 Days	\$550.00								\$550
APL	18%	8%	12 Days	\$620.00								\$620
NYK Line	18%	6%	14 Days	\$1,095	\$32		5%					\$1,182
Evergreen	17%	22%	18 Days	\$1,295	\$32		5%					\$1,392
Cho Yang	0%	8%	12 Days	\$1,090	\$32		4%					\$1,167
Senator	0%	8%	10 Days	\$675.00								\$675
Maersk	0%	5%	13 Days	\$750.00	\$40		5%					\$828
Hapag-Lloyd	0%	5%	14 Days	\$1,095			5%					\$1,150

# Ocean Rate Bulletin

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To PT Kelang, Malaysia

Almonds

Monthly Market Share For: August 1999

Month\Year: 2\18

*Surcharges:*

<i>Carrier</i>	<i>Market Share</i>	<i>Market Share CY</i>	<i>Transit Time</i>	<i>Ocean Rate</i>	<i>BAF</i>	<i>CY</i>	<i>CAF</i>	<i>THC</i>	<i>CFS Rec</i>	<i>ARB</i>	<i>Cotton R.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>ContainerRate</i>
Hanjin	52%	29%	19 Days										
APL	43%	5%	22 Days										
OOCL	5%	1%	27 Days	\$1,718	\$32								\$1,750
K Line	0%	53%	25 Days	\$1,084									\$1,084
Senator	0%	12%	19 Days	\$925.00									\$925

# Ocean Rate Bulletin

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Singapore

Almonds

Monthly Market Share For: August 1999

Month\Year: 5\29

*Surcharges:*

<i>Carrier</i>	<i>Market Share</i>	<i>Market Share CY</i>	<i>Transit Time</i>	<i>Ocean Rate</i>	<i>BAF</i>	<i>CY</i>	<i>CAF</i>	<i>THC</i>	<i>CFS Rec</i>	<i>ARB</i>	<i>Cotton R.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>ContainerRate</i>
Hanjin	60%	20%	18 Days	\$1,330									\$1,330
Maersk	20%	20%	10 Days	\$1,250	\$40		9%						\$1,403
Mitsui OSK	20%	1%	11 Days	\$1,164	\$32		9%						\$1,301
Senator	0%	17%	18 Days	\$450.00									\$450
K Line	0%	17%	20 Days	\$1,084									\$1,084
Cho Yang	0%	9%	18 Days	\$630.00									\$630
NYK Line	0%	7%	21 Days										
Yang Ming	0%	7%	21 Days	\$1,350									\$1,350
Zim Line	0%	3%	36 Days	\$1,448									\$1,448

# Ocean Rate Bulletin

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Tokyo, Japan

Almonds

Monthly Market Share For: August 1999

Month\Year: 14\202

Surcharges:

Carrier	Market Share	Market Share CY	Transit Time	Ocean Rate	Surcharges:						Size	ContainerRate
					BAF	CY	CAF	THC	CFS Rec	ARB		
Yang Ming	50%	33%	10 Days									
Evergreen	28%	4%	10 Days	\$1,367	\$2		40%					\$1,946
Hanjin	21%	9%	19 Days	\$880.00								\$880
Hyundai	1%	2%	11 Days	\$1,087	\$2		40%					\$1,554
P&O Nedlloyd	0%	26%	12 Days	\$1,085								\$1,085
NYK Line	0%	20%	11 Days	\$930.00								\$930