



# *Ocean Rate Bulletin*

## Almonds:

### **Total TEU/FEU:**

The numerator represents the total number of 20-foot equivalent unit (TEU) shipped, by all carriers, during January 2000. The denominator represents the total number of TEU shipped, by all carriers, throughout the 2000 calendar year. Source: Port Import Export Reporting Service (PIERS), Journal of Commerce, January 2000.

### **Market Share-January:**

Each carrier's current market share is based on the number of containers shipped during January 2000. Source: PIERS, January 2000.

### **Market Share-CY 2000:**

Each carrier's market share is based on the total number of containers shipped throughout the 2000 calendar year. Source: PIERS, 2000.

### **Transit Time:**

Each carrier's transit time is calculated on departure from Oakland, CA unless otherwise noted. Source: "The Pacific Shipper On-Line" and "The Shipping Guide on the Web."

### **Ocean Rates:**

Ocean rates are applicable for March 30, 2000. Rates are per 20-foot container. Rates are quoted in U.S. dollars and represent container-yard to container-yard shipments. Source: Identified through the E-Transport on-line rate tariff, PLUS Tariff retrieval systems, and individual shipping line websites.

### **Container Rate:**

Container rates for Pistachios are quoted on full, 16 KT per 20-foot dry containers unless otherwise noted.

### **Definitions**

- AI = All Inclusive
- ARB = Arbitrary Charge
- BAF(FAF) = Bunker Adjustment Factor is also known as fuel adjustment factor.
- CAF = Currency Adjustment Charge
- CFS = Container Freight Station - used to consolidate shipments.
- CY-CY = Container Yard to Container Yard
- KT = 1,000 Kilograms (Metric Ton).
- PC = Per Container
- THC = Terminal Handling Charge, also known as Container Yard Charge (CY).
- FEU = 40-foot Equivalent Unit (40-foot container).

Data was compiled and analyzed by Heidi Reichert and Ron Hagen of the Shipper & Exporter Assistance Program, Transportation and Marketing, Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA. For questions, comments, or to be included on the distribution list, please call Hagen on (202) 690-1320, Reichert on (202) 690-2325 or fax both on (202) 690-1498. The Bulletin is also available on the Internet at: [www.ams.usda.gov/tmd/ocean](http://www.ams.usda.gov/tmd/ocean).

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# *Ocean Rate Bulletin*

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Bangkok, Thailand

Almonds

*Monthly Market Share For: January 2000*

Month\Year: 2.0 \ 2.0

*Surcharges:*

<i>Carrier</i>	<i>Market Share</i>	<i>Market Share CY</i>	<i>Transit Time</i>	<i>Ocean Rate</i>	<i>BAF</i>	<i>CY</i>	<i>CAF</i>	<i>THC</i>	<i>CFS Rec</i>	<i>ARB</i>	<i>Cotton R.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>ContainerRate</i>
Hanjin	50%	50%	22 Days										
Senator	50%	50%		\$900									\$900

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# ***Ocean Rate Bulletin***

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Busan, South Korea

Almonds

*Monthly Market Share For: January 2000*

Month\Year: 21.0 \ 21.0

*Surcharges:*

<i>Carrier</i>	<i>Market Share</i>	<i>Market Share CY</i>	<i>Transit Time</i>	<i>Ocean Rate</i>	<i>BAF</i>	<i>CY</i>	<i>CAF</i>	<i>THC</i>	<i>CFS Rec</i>	<i>ARB</i>	<i>Cotton R.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>ContainerRate</i>
Hanjin	81%	81%	12 Days	\$1,178									\$1,178
Cho Yang	14%	14%	14 Days	\$1,020									\$1,020
Senator	5%	5%	12 Days	\$700									\$700

# Ocean Rate Bulletin

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Hong Kong

Almonds

Monthly Market Share For: January 2000

Month\Year: 16.9 \ 16.9

*Surcharges:*

<i>Carrier</i>	<i>Market Share</i>	<i>Market Share CY</i>	<i>Transit Time</i>	<i>Ocean Rate</i>	<i>BAF</i>	<i>CY</i>	<i>CAF</i>	<i>THC</i>	<i>CFS Rec</i>	<i>ARB</i>	<i>Cotton R.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>ContainerRate</i>
Yang Ming	29%	29%	16 Days										
K Line	24%	24%	16 Days	\$660									\$660
Senator	12%	12%	14 Days	\$645									\$645
Hanjin	12%	12%	15 Days	\$880									\$880
Mitsui OSK	6%	6%	13 Days <sup>5</sup>	\$800									\$800
NYK Line	6%	6%	11 Days	\$800									\$800
Norasia	6%	6%											
Maersk-SeaLand	6%	6%	14 Days	\$920	\$128								\$1,048

<sup>5</sup> Transit time is based on departure from Los Angeles, CA.

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# ***Ocean Rate Bulletin***

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Jakarta, Indonesia

Almonds

*Monthly Market Share For: January 2000*

Month\Year: 1.0 \ 1.0

*Surcharges:*

<i>Carrier</i>	<i>Market Share</i>	<i>Market Share CY</i>	<i>Transit Time</i>	<i>Ocean Rate</i>	<i>BAF</i>	<i>CY</i>	<i>CAF</i>	<i>THC</i>	<i>CFS Rec</i>	<i>ARB</i>	<i>Cotton R.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>ContainerRate</i>
Hanjin	100%	100%	24 Days	\$1,724	\$128								\$1,852

# Ocean Rate Bulletin

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Keelung/Kaohsiung, Taiwan

Almonds

Monthly Market Share For: January 2000

Month\Year: 13.7 \ 13.7

*Surcharges:*

<i>Carrier</i>	<i>Market Share</i>	<i>Market Share CY</i>	<i>Transit Time</i>	<i>Ocean Rate</i>	<i>BAF</i>	<i>CY</i>	<i>CAF</i>	<i>THC</i>	<i>CFS Rec</i>	<i>ARB</i>	<i>Cotton R.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>ContainerRate</i>
Yang Ming	34%	34%	14 Days										
APL	29%	29%	12 Days	\$745									\$745
Evergreen	22%	22%	18 Days	\$1,701	\$128		5%	\$453					\$2,367
Hanjin	7%	7%	12 Days	\$1,234	\$128		5%						\$1,424
K Line	7%	7%	9 Days	\$850	\$128								\$978

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# *Ocean Rate Bulletin*

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Manila, Philippines

Almonds

*Monthly Market Share For: January 2000*

Month\Year: 1.0 \ 1.0

*Surcharges:*

<i>Carrier</i>	<i>Market Share</i>	<i>Market Share CY</i>	<i>Transit Time</i>	<i>Ocean Rate</i>	<i>BAF</i>	<i>CY</i>	<i>CAF</i>	<i>THC</i>	<i>CFS Rec</i>	<i>ARB</i>	<i>Cotton R.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>ContainerRate</i>
Maersk-SeaLand	100%	100%	18 Days	\$1,240	\$128								\$1,368

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# ***Ocean Rate Bulletin***

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To PT Kelang, Malaysia

Almonds

*Monthly Market Share For: January 2000*

Month\Year: 1.2 \ 1.2

*Surcharges:*

<i>Carrier</i>	<i>Market Share</i>	<i>Market Share CY</i>	<i>Transit Time</i>	<i>Ocean Rate</i>	<i>BAF</i>	<i>CY</i>	<i>CAF</i>	<i>THC</i>	<i>CFS Rec</i>	<i>ARB</i>	<i>Cotton R.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>ContainerRate</i>
APL	100%	100%	19 Days										

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# ***Ocean Rate Bulletin***

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Singapore

Almonds

*Monthly Market Share For: January 2000*

Month\Year: 6.0 \ 6.0

*Surcharges:*

<i>Carrier</i>	<i>Market Share</i>	<i>Market Share CY</i>	<i>Transit Time</i>	<i>Ocean Rate</i>	<i>BAF</i>	<i>CY</i>	<i>CAF</i>	<i>THC</i>	<i>CFS Rec</i>	<i>ARB</i>	<i>Cotton R.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>ContainerRate</i>
Cho Yang	67%	67%	18 Days	\$600									\$600
NYK Line	17%	17%	21 Days										
Hanjin	17%	17%	18 Days	\$1,330									\$1,330

# Ocean Rate Bulletin

L.A./L.B./Oakland Ports To Tokyo/Yokohama, Japan

Almonds

Monthly Market Share For: January 2000

Month\Year: 21.4 \ 21.4

*Surcharges:*

<i>Carrier</i>	<i>Market Share</i>	<i>Market Share CY</i>	<i>Transit Time</i>	<i>Ocean Rate</i>	<i>BAF</i>	<i>CY</i>	<i>CAF</i>	<i>THC</i>	<i>CFS Rec</i>	<i>ARB</i>	<i>Cotton R.</i>	<i>Size</i>	<i>ContainerRate</i>
Yang Ming	49%	49%	10 Days										
NYK Line	28%	28%	4 Days	\$930									\$930
Hanjin	9%	9%	10 Days	\$880									\$880
Hyundai	5%	5%	10 Days	\$1,087	\$128		50%						\$1,759
P&O Nedlloyd	5%	5%	11 Days	\$1,085	\$160								\$1,245
OOCL	5%	5%	11 Days										