

NOP 2005-5

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Effective Date: May 15, 2013

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National Organic Program Witness Audit Checklist for Grower Group

Witness Audit - General Information This Checklist is used in conjunction with the Tables 1 through 3 of NOP 2005. The Certification File Review Worksheet, NOP 2005-3, shall be completed prior to conducting the witness audit. This Checklist is used to record evaluation information for Grower Groups. The Witness Audit Checklist shall be used when witnessing a regular operation inspection. Witness audit date: Name of operation: Location of operation: Scope of certification requested: Scope of certification granted: Actual or Demonstration inspection: Scope of the inspection: Witnessed portions of the inspection: Inspector's Name: Subcontracted or staff inspector: Verify conflict of interest and confidentiality status of inspector: Name of knowledgeable representative of the operation: Names of anyone else present during the inspection: Time Inspection started: Time Inspection completed: Was there enough time allocated for the inspection? Did the inspector verify the corrective actions on previous non-compliances as applicable? General information on type of grower group to include: crops grown, number of producers in GG, storage facilities, staging areas, handling operations General information on materials and inputs used and if they are in compliance with the National List (NL) and annotations.

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As appropriate did the OSP adequately address the requirements for: General Maintain or improve natural resources §205.200 Crops Land requirements §205.202 Soil fertility and crop nutrient management practice standard §205.203 Seeds and planting stock practice standard §205.204 Crop rotation practice standard §205.205 Crop pest, weed, and disease management practice standard §205.206 Wild-Crops Wild crop harvesting practice standard §205.207 Livestock Origin of livestock §205.236 Livestock feed §205.237 Livestock health care practice standard §205.238 Livestock living conditions §205.239 Pasture Practice Standard §205.240 Handler Organic handling requirements §205.270 Facility pest management practice standard §205.271 Commingling and contact with prohibited substance prevention practice standard §205.272 Sampling Was a sample pulled during the inspection? §205.670 What was sampled and why? Verify sampling procedures, chain of control, etc. §205.670(c) Did the inspector provide the applicant with a receipt for any samples taken? §205.403(e) Did the sampling process follow the ACA's sampling procedure? Was the inspector charged for the samples? §205.403(e) Did the ACA pay for the testing? §205.670(b) Labels Were labels verified during the on-site inspection? §205.403(c)(2) Were the labels being used the same as those approved by the ACA?



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How was the inspector made aware of which labels are			
approved by the ACA?			
Exit Interview §205.403(d)	d)		
Document information addressed by the inspector during the exit interview			
XXX			
Was the exit interview conducted with a knowledgeable			
representative?			
Did the exit interview address the accuracy and			
completeness of the inspection observations?			
Did the exit interview address the need for additional			
information?			
Did the exit interview address issues of concern			
identified during the inspection?			
Questions for the inspector:			
As the inspection progresses insert additional questions to ask the inspecto	tor on areas of the inspection	n/operatio	n that
need clarification.			
What did the inspector receive from the ACA in order to			
conduct the inspection?			
Did the inspector receive:		Yes	No
	A general map indicating the general region of the production zone?		
A more detailed map indicating the location of each of the cor	ommunities to be		
inspected?			
Grower lists by community, listing producers, producer codes or numbers, amount			
of land area under production by each producer, crops, estima	ated yields, and past		
production history?			
Organic system plan, certification questionnaire, or application?			
Name of contact persons with phone numbers, both home and work?			
A description of the project to understand how it is organized	d?		
Previous inspection report?			
Handling plans, questionnaires/applications Are there any pro	ocessing or storage		
facilities?			
Information on final sales and distribution?			
In the case of certification updates, was the inspector provided	ed with the most		
recent certification letter with all conditions for certification c	clearly stated?		
Additional Questions:			
Does the Inspector have a copy of the NOP Standards?			
If applicable, was the inspector knowledgeable of recent			
updates to the standards or policy clarifications?			
How is the inspector informed of the ACA's policies and			
How is the inspector informed of the ACA's policies and procedures and changes to them?			
procedures and changes to them?			

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and education) in relation to Grower Groups in general	
and specific to the type of GG being inspected?	

Criteria and guidance for Annual Sampling Percentage Rate

(Based on NOSB Recommendation 2008, section III.D.1)

Once the annual sampling percentage rate is determined by the ACA, the highest risk sub-units are identified and inspected. Of the remaining samples to be inspected annually, at least 25% of these the subunits should be selected at random. This helps to prevent the complacency that might be inadvertently encouraged by a certifier focusing only on higher-risk members of the multi-site operation.

Example 1: 100 sub-units. Sample rate determined by the ACA: 10%. 3 sub-units are identified by ACA as "high risk" and inspected. Of the remaining 97 sub-units, 7 more will need to be inspected to reach the 10% rate. At least 2 of those (25%) should be selected for inspection at random.

Example 2: 100 sub-units. Sample rate determined by the ACA: 30%. 10 sub-units identified as "high risk" and inspected. Of the remaining 90 sub-units, 20 more will need to be inspected to reach the 30% rate. At least 5 of those (25%) should be selected for inspection at random.

It is the responsibility of the ACA to instruct the inspectors on which high-risk sub-units must be inspected and the number of lower-risk sub-units that should be sampled based on their determination of the group's over-all risk. The ACA will ensure that this protocol is transparent.

over an risk. The riers will ensure that this protocol is transparent.				
Assessment of units to be inspected by the ACA's inspector				
A. Annual Sampling Percentage Rate established by ACA:				
B. Total number of sub-units in the PGO:				
C. A multiplied by (x) B = (number of sub-units to be inspected by ACA):				
D. Number of sub-units identified as high risk by ACA and must be inspected:				
E. C subtract (-) D = (number of remaining sub-units):				
F. E multiplied by (x) 25% = (minimum number of sub-units to be selected at random):				
	Yes	No		
In reviewing the file and "C" above were there a sufficient number of sub-units inspected?				
Was the required number of high risk sub-units inspected? ("D" above)				
Were a minimum of 25% sub-units randomly selected? ("F" above)				
Were the remaining sub-units inspected based on the criteria in section III.D.1?				
Was there a mandatory inspection of new entrants to the production unit?				
Did the ACA properly identify members within the production unit that processed or				
consolidated product from more than one member and have them inspected annually in				
accordance with section III.C?				
Remarks:				
XXX				

Questions for the Applicant / Certified Operation:

As the inspection progresses insert additional questions to ask the operation's representative on areas of the operation that need clarification

Did the certified operation receive a copy of the previous



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inspection report, if applicable?	
Did the operation receive a certificate from the ACA?	
Does the client have a current copy of the NOP	
Standards?	
If applicable, how did the operation receive information	
on temporary variances?	

Overall did the inspection verify:	
That the operation was in compliance or was able to	
comply with the ACT? <i>§</i> 205.403(<i>c</i>)(1)	
That the OSP accurately reflected the practices used by	
the operation? $\S 205.403(c)(2)$	
1	
That prohibited substances had not been and were not	
being applied to the operation? §205.403(c)(3)	
Did the inspection include an inspection of all new entrants	
into the GG since the previous inspection?	
Was there an inspection of all members within the	
production unit that processed or consolidated product	
from more than one member?	
Was the annual sampling percentage rate provided to the	
inspector?	
Was the inspector informed by the ACA which sub-units	
were classified as high risk and had to be inspected?	
Did the inspection include a review of the GG's internal	
control system (ICS)?	
Did the inspection include a review of the ICS sanctions	
policy for members that do not comply with the OSP and	
NOP standards?	
Did the inspection include a review to ensure the ICS	
policy required reporting irregularities and minor and	
major noncompliances to the ACA?	
Did the inspection include a review of the ICS	
organizational chart to determine if it was maintained	

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and its accuracy? Did the inspection include a review of the ICS policy for documentation of personnel's disclosure of potential conflicts of interest? Did the inspection include a review of the ICS policy for internal inspectors to ensure there was no conflict of interest with the operations they inspect? Did the inspection include a review of the ICS training program? Was at least one annual training session conducted by an external specialist? Were ICS personnel with key program responsibilities knowledgeable of the NOP Program requirements? Did the inspection include a review of all boundaries and verification of adequate buffers for the producers visited?